

The General Social Survey



2022 GSS
(Cross-section
Study)

DOCUMENTATION
AND PUBLIC USE
FILE CODEBOOK
(Release 4)



 **NORC** at the
University of
Chicago

CONTENTS

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| <i>Citation of This Document</i> | v |
| <i>Copyright 2021-2024 NORC</i> | v |
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| <i>Introduction to the General Social Survey (GSS)</i> | 1 |
| <i>Introduction to the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)</i> | 2 |
| <i>Study Overview</i> | 4 |
| Table 1. Key Aspects of the 2022 GSS Cross-section..... | 5 |
| <i>Datafile Overview</i> | 6 |
| NOTE ON MEASUREMENT AND INTERPRETATION | 8 |
| <i>Total Survey Error Perspective for GSS Trend Estimates</i> | 8 |
| DESIGN GOALS OF THE 2018-2024 GSS AND TRANSITION EXPERIMENTS..... | 11 |
| DESIGN OF THE 2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION..... | 13 |
| <i>Summary of major changes</i> | 13 |
| Multimode Experimental Design (Contact Protocol and Survey Mode) | 13 |
| Respondent Selection..... | 14 |
| Follow-on Studies | 14 |
| Table 2. Key Aspects of the 2022 Follow-on Studies | 15 |
| Figure 1: The 2022 GSS Cross-section and Follow-on Studies Design..... | 16 |
| Oversample..... | 16 |
| NOTES ON THE WEB MODE IN THE 2022 GSS..... | 17 |
| Web Mode Wording Changes | 17 |
| Don't Know and No Answer Responses..... | 17 |
| SEX | 18 |
| Optimization of Items for Web Mode | 18 |
| Screenshots of Changes..... | 18 |
| Figure 2: Visual Display of a Survey Question in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode..... | 19 |
| USEFUL NOTES FOR WORKING WITH THE 2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION..... | 20 |
| <i>Geography</i> | 20 |
| <i>Household Enumeration Form (HEF)/Household Composition</i> | 20 |
| Table 3. Guide to the Respondent Selection, traditional and experimental Household Composition Modules..... | 21 |
| <i>Industry and Occupation (I/O)</i> | 22 |
| <i>Spouse vs. Co-habiting Partner</i> | 23 |
| <i>Paradata</i> | 23 |
| Pre-interview | 23 |
| Mid-interview | 23 |
| Post-interview..... | 23 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Other Sources of Paradata | 24 |
| 2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION-SPECIFIC LAYOUT AND EXPERIMENTS..... | 25 |
| GSS Layout & Questionnaires | 25 |
| Figure 3: Questionnaire Layout for the 2022 GSS Cross-section..... | 25 |
| Experiments in the 2022 GSS Cross-section | 26 |
| Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment..... | 26 |
| Figure 4: Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment Design..... | 26 |
| Question-level Wording and Presentation Experiments..... | 27 |
| Volunteered Responses | 27 |
| Use of Grids..... | 28 |
| Figure 5: Example of Gridded Variables—Set 1..... | 28 |
| Gender-neutral Wording..... | 28 |
| Vocabulary Experiment | 29 |
| Other Wording Experiments | 29 |
| Summary..... | 29 |
| Table 4: Experiments and Variables..... | 30 |
| Other experiments in the 2022 GSS..... | 32 |
| Household Composition | 32 |
| GSS Next Experiments | 33 |
| Future Releases | 33 |
| FIELDING | 34 |
| Figure 6: Number of Interviews Completed per Month in 2022 | 34 |
| SAMPLING DESIGN AND WEIGHTS..... | 36 |
| The 2022 GSS Cross-section Sample | 36 |
| Table 5: Yields by Experimental Condition | 37 |
| GSS Post-stratification Weights | 37 |
| Post-stratification Weighting Methodology Steps in 2022..... | 38 |
| Post-stratification including the AmeriSpeak® oversample..... | 40 |
| Table 6. AmeriSpeak® Oversample Group Probabilities | 41 |
| Table 7. AmeriSpeak® Oversample Propensity Classes..... | 41 |
| Weights for the GSS Cumulative Cross-section | 42 |
| Follow-on Study Weights | 43 |
| Post-stratification Weighting Methodology Steps for Follow-on Studies..... | 44 |
| RESERVE CODES AND MISSING VALUES..... | 45 |
| HOW TO READ GSS CODEBOOK TABLES..... | 47 |
| Figure 7: Codebook table excerpt..... | 47 |
| APPENDIX A: 2022 GSS Cross-section Outcomes..... | 49 |
| Table A1: Unweighted 2022 GSS Cross-section Response Rate Information..... | 49 |

| | |
|---|----|
| APPENDIX B: Mode Sensitivity in the 2022 GSS Cross-Section | 50 |
| <i>Introduction</i> | 50 |
| <i>Preliminary analysis</i> | 50 |
| <i>Preliminary results</i> | 51 |
| APPENDIX C: Sample Code for Analysis | 54 |
| <i>Data Use</i> | 54 |
| SAS only | 54 |
| STATA only | 54 |
| <i>Data Analysis (example)</i> | 54 |
| SAS | 54 |
| STATA | 54 |
| APPENDIX D: Other GSS Datasets and Documentation | 55 |
| Table C1: GSS Design Features: Cross-sectional and Panel Components | 56 |
| 2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK | 57 |

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Please contact the GSS team at gss@norc.org with any questions or requests.

2022 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY CROSS-SECTION CODEBOOK, RELEASE 4
(Codebook for the Machine-Readable Data File 2022 General Social Survey Cross-section)

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INTRODUCTION

Introduction to the General Social Survey (GSS)

The General Social Survey (sometimes, General Social Surveys) is a series of nationally representative cross-sectional interviews in the United States that have occurred since 1972. The GSS collects data on contemporary American society to monitor and explain trends in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. The GSS has adapted questions from earlier surveys, thereby allowing researchers to conduct comparisons for up to 80 years. Originally proposed and developed by James A. Davis, the GSS has been administered by NORC at the University of Chicago (NORC) and funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF) since its inception. Currently, the GSS is designed by a set of Primary Investigators (PIs), with input from the GSS Board, comprised of notable researchers within the scientific community.

The GSS contains a standard core of demographic, behavioral, and attitudinal questions, plus topics of special interest. Among the topics covered are civil liberties, crime and violence, intergroup tolerance, morality, national spending priorities, psychological well-being, social mobility, and stress and traumatic events. Altogether, the GSS is the single best source for sociological and attitudinal trend data covering the United States. It allows researchers to examine the structure and functioning of society in general, as well as the role played by relevant subgroups and to compare the United States to other nations. The GSS aims to make high-quality data easily accessible to scholars, students, policymakers, and others, with minimal cost and waiting.

The GSS has been tracking trends in public opinion since 1972. Throughout, the GSS has taken great care to keep the survey methodology as comparable over time as possible, which includes everything from keeping the same sampling approach to not changing question wording. This is done to minimize potential changes due to changes in methodology and support the study of trends in public opinion in the United States over time. However, due to the global COVID19 pandemic, the 2021 GSS Cross-section implemented significant methodological adaptations for the safety of respondents and interviewers, most notably shifting to an address-based sampling with push to web and a web self-administered questionnaire. The 2022 GSS Cross-section bridges the traditional face-to-face data collection of the GSS from 1972-2018 with the web-based collection of 2021, keeping many of the questionnaire changes brought about by the new mode, while reverting to a mixed mode data collection that include face to face, web and telephone. The 2022 GSS was designed to facilitate a comparison to the 2018 GSS; that is, the 2022 study aimed to resemble the 2018 GSS. Additionally, the 2022 GSS retained several methodological experiments conducted in the 2021 GSS that are specific to the web mode. The 2022 GSS is the first round of a multi-round transition to a mixed-mode survey, fielded both face-to-face and via web self-administered questionnaire.

In 2022 the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to (1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS and (2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting the more traditional in person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were encouraged to take the survey using a web alternative. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participated in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out selection into mode differences from potential effects of the mode the survey was completed in. For more information, see [DESIGN GOALS OF THE 2018-2024 GSS AND TRANSITION EXPERIMENTS](#).

The GSS comprises a core set of items (the Replicating Core) that are repeated every round, as well as topical modules, which may or may not be repeated. The GSS is currently composed of three separate ballots (A, B, and C), as well as two separate forms (X and Y), which allow for up to six different paths through the interview itself (in addition to paths determined by respondent answers, such as questions about spouses or partners, or questions on employment). Not every question in the Replicating Core is asked of every respondent; most only appear on two of the three ballots. However, every item in the Replicating Core overlaps on at least one ballot with every other item in the Replicating Core, ensuring that researchers can estimate inter-item correlations. Forms are used for experiments such as wording variations within questions, ensuring that half of the respondents on each ballot see the experimental or control conditions of each relevant variable. Within the GSS, these form experiments are usually assigned mnemonics that end in -X or -Y, corresponding to FORM (i.e., 1 and 2).

Topical modules are typically assigned to either two full ballots (e.g., A and B) or one full ballot and one half-ballot (e.g., A and BX), covering two-thirds or half of sample respondents, respectively. However, some topical modules are included on all ballots. Modules are usually assigned to specific ballots based on one of two conditions: overlap with other key questions (either ensuring that respondents to specific items also receive specific modules or that respondents to specific items *do not* receive specific modules), or time constraints. The GSS tries to balance the length of all six paths to be approximately equal. Topical modules may be administered via interviewer in any mode or completed by self-administered questionnaire, depending on the sensitivity of the items included.

Topical modules come from several different sources. While the GSS broadly is funded by NSF, individual modules may be sponsored by other government agencies, universities, research institutes, or individuals. The GSS typically includes modules every round that are related to the *International Social Survey Programme* ([ISSP](#)), a consortium of national-level studies like the GSS (for more information, see *Introduction to the International Social Survey Programme*, below). Finally, modules may be solicited by the GSS Scientific Advisory Board or the Principal Investigators and can be included based on scientific merits and available time in the interview. The number of GSS modules varies by year.

Additionally, the GSS has implemented experimental designs over time or through collaborations (for instance, supporting other studies such as the National Organization Studies, National Congregations Study, National Voluntary Associations Study, and the 2016-2020 General Social Survey-American National Election Studies (GSS-ANES) Panel), which have led to several ancillary datasets.

Introduction to the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

The ISSP is a consortium of nationally representative research studies, like the GSS, who have all agreed to ask questions on the same topics on an annual basis. It emerged out of bilateral collaboration with NORC and the German organization Zentrum für Umfragen, Methoden, und Analysen (ZUMA; now part of GESIS-Leibniz Institute of the Social Sciences). Starting in 1982, each organization devoted a small segment of their national surveys, ALLBUS and GSS, to a common set of questions. The ISSP was formally established in 1984 by Australia, Germany, Great Britain, and the United States, and it now has 42 member countries across five continents and collects data in 70 countries. NORC represents the United States as a country in the ISSP.

ISSP modules have several defining criteria:

- Modules are developed in English and translated to every administered language.
- Modules must contain approximately 60 questions and can be supplemented by optional items, as well as around 40 items on background and demographic characteristics.

- Modules must contain the same items across all languages and studies, asked in the same order, with minor variations to account for mode differences or regional differences.¹
- Each topical module must be administered within a relatively narrow time frame, usually about 18 months from the start of the relevant year.

ISSP Modules are currently replicated every 10 years, allowing for topics to be studied as both a multinational snapshot at a single point in time as well as a slowly evolving repeated cross-section of national opinions. While not every topic is repeated, the longest-running module is up to its fifth replication. ISSP rules require that when a topic is repeated, at least two-thirds of the questions must be repeated from a previous round, while up to one-third can be new questions.

Since 1985, the ISSP topics have included:

Role of Government

1985, 1990, 1996, 2006, 2016

Social Networks

1986, 2001, 2017

Social Inequality

1987, 1992, 1999, 2009, 2019

Family & Changing Gender Roles

1988, 1994, 2002, 2012, 2022

Work Orientation

1989, 1997, 2005, 2015

Religion

1991, 1998, 2008, 2018

Environment

1993, 2000, 2010, 2020

National Identity

1995, 2003, 2013

Citizenship

2004, 2014

Leisure Time and Sports

2007²

Health and Health Care

2011³, 2022

¹ For example, asking about Congress or Parliament, or asking about the European Union or NAFTA.

² ISSP items for these years were asked not in the Cross-section of the GSS but on a panel follow-up interview.

³ Ibidem.

Study Overview

This codebook focuses on the 2022 GSS Cross-section survey. While this iteration of the Cross-section has meaningful changes from previous editions, there is much that remains consistent. Just as was done since 2004, the GSS Cross-section survey administers a full-probability sample approach with samples created from an adapted form of the United States Postal Service (USPS) metropolitan statistical area (MSA)/county frame area. More on the GSS conventional design can be found on pages 3177–3178 of the legacy cumulative codebook, available at the GSS website.⁴

The GSS has been conducted since 1972 and currently functions as a social indicators program, which highly values historical trends and continuity. To that end, the GSS's replicating core contains items that have been asked since its inception. In some cases, these items were asked on even older surveys, allowing for continuous measurement of concepts since the 1940s.

GSS variables appear at three different frequencies. Items in the Replicating Core, Household Composition, and Contact/Validation typically appear every year and are rarely altered (although, in 2022, they feature modification for the web mode). Items in some topical modules, such as ISSP modules, can appear in multiple years, but not every year. Finally, items on the rest of the topical modules typically only appear in a single year. In the 2022 GSS, the ISSP Family and Gender Roles, ISSP Health and Health Care, Shared Capitalism, NIOSH Quality of Working Life, National Endowment for the Arts and High-Risk Behaviors modules are repeats from previous years. It is important to note that important updates to questions were made to National Endowment for the Arts (NEA), Shared Capitalism, and NIOSH QWL. The module named GSS Next is a board-initiated module that has a combination of old and new GSS variables. The NEA and GSS Next modules were conducted as web-only follow-on interviews. For more information on these, please see [Follow-on Studies](#).

The 2022 GSS Cross-section includes the following Topical Modules (some of which include updates and modifications to previously fielded modules):

- *ISSP Family and Changing Gender Roles*: This module has previously been asked four times, beginning in 1988. It focuses on attitudes and opinions on family life and changing gender roles. Like all ISSP modules, two-thirds of the items are repeats from previous rounds, while one-third are new items.
- *ISSP Health and Health Care*: This module has previously been asked once in 1988. It focuses on attitudes and opinions on mental health, physical health, and health care. Like all ISSP modules, two-thirds of the items are repeats from previous rounds, while one-third are new items.
- *Shared Capitalism*: This module has previously been asked two times, beginning in 2014, and included revisions in 2022. It focuses on individual's employer ownership (such as owning stock in the company where they work) and attitudes on work-based incentives. This module was proposed by Joseph Blasi at Rutgers University.
- *NIOSH Quality of Working Life*: This module has previously been asked five times, beginning in 2002. It focuses on individual's work experiences and attitudes on work behaviors. The 2022 module includes revisions and additions to previous modules. This module was proposed by the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health.
- *National Endowment for the Arts (NEA)*: This is module was previously asked in 2012 and 2018, and in 2022 was asked with updates as a follow-on module to the GSS, asking questions about changes in individual's recreational activities before and during the COVID-19 pandemic. This module was proposed by the National Endowment for the Arts.

⁴ https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/codebook/GSS_Codebook.zip

- *High-risk Behaviors*: High Risk Behaviors, developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), is a self-administered module that has been in use with modifications since 1988. It includes items on recent sexual history as well as sexual history since the age of 18, as well as drug use, HIV testing, and sexual orientation.
- *GSS Next*: This module is a board-initiated follow-on module which combines several different sources of questions, including topics and items proposed to the GSS via a Module Competition in 2021; items proposed by the GSS Board for inclusion, and methodological and question wording experiments designed by NORC.

Table 1. Key Aspects of the 2022 GSS Cross-section

| KEY ASPECTS | 2022 GSS Cross-section | 2022 GSS Cross-section AmeriSpeak Oversample |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Sample | Adults 18 or older in the United States who live in noninstitutional housing at the time of interviewing | AmeriSpeak® panelists are adults 18 or older in the United States who live in noninstitutional housing at the time of their initial recruitment to the panel. Panelists identified as Black, Hispanic, or Asian were eligible for selection. |
| Invitation | Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web (i.e., pushing respondent to a web survey first) or informed respondents that in-person interviewers would arrive soon. Phone option was also provided. | Email invite with a web link. |
| Survey mode | Face-to-face (53.7%) and web (38.0%), supplemented by phone (5.3%) and multimode (3.0%) ⁵ Combined: Face-to-face (49.8%) and web (42.5%), supplemented by phone (5.0%) and multimode (2.8%) | Web (100.0%) |
| Incentive | Both non-contingent pre-paid incentive and contingent post-paid incentive | Contingent post-paid incentive (AmeriPoints) |
| Final sample size | 3,544 completes from 15,012 lines of sample. Combined: 4,149 completes from a combined 17,408 lines of sample from two frames. | 605 completes from an oversample of Black, Hispanic, and Asian respondents from the NORC AmeriSpeak® Panel from 2,396 lines of sample. |

⁵ All percentages weighted using WTSSPS

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Response Rate (AAPOR RR3) | 49.2% ⁶ Combined: 46.5% | 25.0% |
| Fielding period | May 4, 2022 to December 20, 2022 ⁷ | June 23, 2022 to September 6, 2022 |
| Administration | Mail push to web and in person interviewing as primary modes, supplemented with phone | Web |
| Respondent selection within household | Kish without age ordering | Selected the primary panelist from a sampled panelist household. Primaries are those who were initially invited to join the AmeriSpeak® Panel via mail invitation. Secondaries in the household may have been recruited, but were not eligible for selection. |
| Language | English and Spanish | English and Spanish |
| Paradata derived from instrument | Paradata is available in a file separate from the cumulative datafile. | Limited paradata is available in a file separate from the cumulative datafile |

Occasionally, the cumulative datafile is updated with newly cleaned or derived variables, and error corrections. Please see [Release Notes](#)⁸ for changes since the initial release of the 1972-2022 Cumulative file and [Log of Suspected Issues](#) for potential changes in the future.

Datafile Overview

Available datafiles for the 2022 GSS include:

- GSS 1972-2022 Cross-Sectional Cumulative Data (Release 4, November 2024) in [Stata](#) and [SAS](#)
- Individual Year Data for the 2022 GSS in [Stata](#) and [SAS](#)
- Customized data extracts in Stata, SAS, and SPSS created using the [GSS Data Explorer](#)

The SPSS version of the GSS data is not currently supported. Users can still use the GSS data in SPSS by importing the Stata data file in SPSS. However, SPSS users should be aware that all missing values (DK, NA, IAP, and other missing values) will be automatically recoded to SYSMIS (.) in SPSS after importing. Alternatively, users can use File Extraction the [GSS Data Explorer](#) to get a SPSS-formatted data file. Please note that missing values will be all converted to discrete negative values, and SPSS will not recognize them as designated missing values.

⁶ NORC previously reported the 2022 GSS Cross-section as 50.5% which used WTSSNRPS. This decrease in reported response rate reflects adjustments related the new weight incorporating the AmeriSpeak® sample via WTSSNRPS_AS.

⁷ Fielding in most locations concluded on December 12, 2022, and was kept open in one location until January 8, 2023 to help ensure representativeness.

⁸ <https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/other/Release%20Notes%207222.pdf>

In rare occasions, GSS used decimal values for response categories. Due to the limitation of Stata, labels could not be assigned to those decimal values in the Stata-formatted GSS data file.

- Variable FILEVERSION
 - 7222.1: GSS 1972-2022 Release 1 (May 2023)
 - 7222.2: GSS 1972-2022 Release 2 (November 2023)
 - 7222.21: GSS 1972-2022 Release 2a (January 2024)
 - 7222.3: GSS 1972-2022 Release 3 (April 2024)
 - 7222.31: GSS 1972-2022 Release 3a (April 2024)
 - 7222.4: GSS 1972-2022 Release 4 (November 2024)
- Variable YEARSJOB
 - 0.25: Less than 6 months
 - 0.75: 6-11.9 months
- Variable SUBSAMPRATE
 - 0.2: 20% Subsampling Rate
 - 0.5: 50% Subsampling Rate
 - 1.0: 100% Subsampling Rate

NOTE ON MEASUREMENT AND INTERPRETATION

The GSS has been tracking trends in public opinion since 1972. Over this time, the GSS has taken great care to keep the survey methodology as comparable over time as possible, which includes everything from keeping the same sampling approach to not changing question wording. This is done to minimize potential changes due to methodology and to support the study of changes in public opinion in the United States.

In 2022 the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to: 1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS, and 2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participate in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below, but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out experimental allocation into data collection approaches. While the 2022 GSS experiment was not set up to directly compare modes (instead, it was set up to compare data collection approaches), users are encouraged to check for mode sensitivities, comparing cases completed in different modes. The current release does not include mode-specific statistical weights; thus, mode-specific inferential statistics are not currently supported. Future GSS are expected to release mode-specific weights to support population inferences. This release includes weights intended for all cases to support population inferences.

Total Survey Error Perspective for GSS Trend Estimates

When evaluating the GSS for trend changes over time, we caution our users to carefully consider changes in the GSS methodology from a total survey error perspective. Total survey error is a way of comprehending the impact on estimates due to measurement, non-response, coverage, and sampling error. Below, we provide a high-level summary of the components of the total survey error and how they could impact trend comparisons – especially between 2018 and the present.

Measurement Error: Changes in how survey questions were administered can impact the answers. The GSS has traditionally been conducted in person and administered by an interviewer. In 2021, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the GSS needed to administer survey questions primarily over the web without any interviewer assistance. Some changes were needed in the measures, due to mode of administration. For example, “Don’t Know” response categories were included for factual questions, but they were not displayed for opinion questions. In the past, Don’t Knows could be recorded by interviewers regardless of whether they were factual or opinion questions. In 2022, these modifications were also present in the web mode, while the face-to-face mode used measures as they were designed for the 2018 GSS. These changes in measurement can be evaluated using the 2022 experimental data which combines in-person, web and telephone administration.

Non-response Error: Historically, the GSS has achieved high response rates well above 50 percent, mostly because in-person surveys can attain higher response rates. The 2021 GSS was conducted using a mail invite to push the respondent to the web. The 2021 GSS Cross-section response rate is 17 percent (which is still high for web surveys). Differential participation rates across selected GSS participants in 2021 relative to previous years could also contribute to a change in estimates. To help control for this concern, the GSS implemented an adjustment to known population totals for the 2021 Cross-section round based on a raking approach (i.e., post-stratification weighting) to ensure the weighted totals in the 2021 GSS Cross-section sample are as close as possible to the control totals from the U.S. Census Bureau estimates by education, sex, age, region of the country, race, and

ethnicity. In the 2022 GSS the response rate increased to 50.5 percent and the post-stratification raking weights have been created for the GSS survey cumulative file from 1972–present to attempt to reduce potential non-response error differences over time as response rates in surveys have declined.

Coverage Error: Coverage error can arise from how well adults living in selected households are enumerated to represent the general adult population. If a household enumeration method adopted in a survey consistently misses eligible household members (e.g., roommates or borders), it can result in coverage error (under-coverage). And over-coverage can result if an ineligible person (someone living in a college dorm or someone living in an assisted living facility) or the same person is counted in more than one household. In 2021, the GSS had to change how it rostered and ultimately estimated adults residing in a household. Typically, household rosters have been used in the in-person methodology to randomly select one adult in the household to complete the survey. That is, in previous years the GSS has instructed interviewers to complete an initial household enumeration form to collect some basic data on everyone residing in a household and then randomly chose one adult with whom to complete the main interview. In the 2021 GSS such a household enumeration was not possible up front, and the GSS instructed selected households to identify the adult with the most recent birthday and to report the number of adults living in the household. It is possible that respondent selection may have happened at the household level or missed some household residents (for instance, people abroad, adult children living at home, etc.). Informed by both data collection in 2021 and an internal pilot conducted by the GSS project team prior to fielding the 2022 GSS, changes were made to reduce burden when completing the household enumeration process. In 2022 an adult living in the household was asked to list all adults living in the household and provide names and ages (as a categorical range) for each adult. This streamlined roster was then used to randomly select the respondent for each household, determined by Kish number and position of the adult on the household roster. The GSS team is actively conducting research to assess the impact of household enumeration and selection methods to achieve adequate coverage of the US adult population.

Sampling Error: The 2022 GSS Cross-section relies on scientific sampling to allow for the calculation of sampling error (i.e., margin of error). As in any scientific sample, any one trend from year to year can be impacted by the fact we only observed a sample and not the entire population. The dataset contains survey design variables (clusters, strata, and weights) to account for the complex survey sample design. And it is possible that our trend estimates are off by a sampling or “margin of error” between any given set of years. It is essential, therefore, to control for sampling error by conducting tests of significance for trend differences estimates.

Mode: GSS data users should use caution when analyzing any variables by mode of survey (MODE). Basic mode analyses may find differences between individual modes; however, the weights included in the current release do not support single-mode analyses. The current weights are provided to support inferential statistics using all cases. (The GSS team is working on developing mode specific weights for future data releases.) While observed differences between modes may suggest mode sensitivities, these are not true “mode effects.” The mode of completion for a respondent is determined by a number of factors, including the modes available to the respondent, the mode initially assigned to a household (see [Experiment](#)), the use of nonresponse follow-up approaches, and measurement differences related to different modes.



We recommend our users include one of the following statements when reporting on the GSS 2021 and 2022 Cross-section data:

Total Survey Error Summary Perspective for the GSS Cross-section:

Changes in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors observed in 2021 and 2022 relative to historical trends may be due to actual change in concept over time and/or may have resulted from methodological changes made to the survey methodology during the COVID-19 global pandemic.

Suggested Statement to Include in Articles and Reports That Use GSS Data

Changes in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors observed in 2021 and 2022 relative to historical trends may be due to actual change in concept over time and/or may have resulted from methodological changes made to the survey methodology during the COVID-19 global pandemic. Research and interpretation done using the 2021 and 2022 GSS data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods. For more information on the 2021 and 2022 GSS methodology and its implications, please visit <https://gss.norc.org/Get-The-Data>.

DESIGN GOALS OF THE 2018-2024 GSS AND TRANSITION EXPERIMENTS

The 2022 GSS was proposed with a well-understood experimental design that would aid in the transition from a traditionally face-to-face study to a multimode one, to employ modern data collection tools and collect data more cost effectively. This design made the 2022 GSS data collection more efficient and allowed for respondents to have more flexibility in how they preferred to complete the survey. This transition will continue forward into the 2024 GSS, which will employ a similar experimental design.

These changes come in the wake of the 2021 GSS Cross-section, which was fielded primarily via a web self-administered questionnaire. At the time, the web-based data collection was the only way that NORC could ensure the safety of all respondents and project staff, due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Changes in trends from the 2021 GSS Cross-section could have several potential sources, including both mode effects and genuine social change, with no clear way to disentangle those effects beyond specific item-level experiments on the survey (see the volunteered response and grid experiments for more information).

The 2022 the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to: 1) help enumerate potential mode effects to bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS, and 2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participated in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below, but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out selection into mode differences from potential effects of the mode the survey was completed in.

The 2022 GSS Cross-section bridges the traditional face-to-face data collection of the GSS from 1972–2018 with the web-based collection of 2021, keeping many of the questionnaire changes brought about by the new mode, while reverting to a four-stage cluster sample for both the web and face-to-face modes of data collection. The 2022 GSS, thus, resembles both the 2018 GSS (in terms of sampling strategy and respondent selection) and the 2021 GSS (in terms of questionnaire design and certain experiments). The 2022 GSS is the first round of a multi-round transition to a mixed-mode survey, fielded both face-to-face and via web self-administered questionnaire.

The 2022 GSS, however, reverses some of those changes, most notably by providing an option for face-to-face data collection. In this manner, the 2022 GSS allows researchers to bridge the 2018–2022 GSS rounds, by providing comparisons with the face-to-face data from 2018 as well as with the web self-administered data from 2021. The 2022 data, in essence, are essential for understanding both the 2018 and 2021 rounds of the GSS. NORC recognizes this fact, and feels it is important to release these data to the public as early as possible, in this preliminary release format. Changes in trends, especially in variables that show sensitivity to mode of administration, were anticipated and are not a cause for concern. Sensitivity to mode has been present in the GSS data since the start – as well as a feature of all other survey data. The 2022 GSS changed the design to be able to, for the first time, enumerate the mode effects associated with the primary face to face design the GSS had employed since 1972. The experiment was carefully designed to be able to estimate the mode effects and allow for harmonized time series to be created for 1972–2022.

Finally, while some degree of mode sensitivity was expected, NORC could not be certain in advance which variables might show mode sensitivity and require further analysis. The only way to fully understand and control for these mode sensitivities is to collect and work with the data, and NORC recognizes that we are only one part of the full GSS community. To that end, we are releasing the data, including mode-sensitive variables, so that the

community of researchers and scientists involved with the GSS can also understand the scale and breadth of the issue, and work with NORC to develop a strong shared understanding of the issues and how best to present them to the general public. Decisions like these should be made in collaborative environments, rather than solely under NORC's purview, and the data release represents the first step of that process.

The GSS research team and NORC will work with the broader community to develop consensus around the optimal way to generate harmonized time series for all GSS variables, as well as face-to-face only time series, and beginning with the 2024 data, web-only time series.

DESIGN OF THE 2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION

The GSS made implemented a methodological experiment in the 2022 Cross-section survey, compared with previous GSS Cross-section studies. The methods experiment relates to shifts in the mode of data collection, and this section explains the experiment in detail. Most notably, the 2022 GSS Cross-section is a multi-mode study, with respondents assigned to one of two conditions — a face-to-face interview first (followed by a self-administered web survey for nonrespondents), or a web self-administered questionnaire first (followed by a face-to-face interview for nonrespondents).

Summary of major changes



There are several major methodological changes in the 2022 GSS Cross-section:

Contact protocol: The 2022 GSS Cross-section used an experimental multimode design, allowing for a mail push-to-web respondent methodology in addition to in-person visits to collect data.

Respondent selection: The 2022 GSS Cross-section uses a modified respondent selection procedure of rostering all adults in the household and respondent selection via the Kish grid.

Survey mode: The 2022 GSS Cross-section uses the in person face-to-face interview, telephone interview, and self-administered as a part of the multimode design.

Follow-on Studies: The 2022 GSS Cross-section included two follow-on studies which eligible respondents could complete. These follow-ons added items on a variety of topics to the GSS.

Oversample: In addition to the nationally representative sample, the 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an oversample of Black, Hispanic, and Asian respondents, obtained from the NORC AmeriSpeak® Panel, which utilizes the same national sampling frame as the GSS. These respondents were not eligible for the follow-on studies. These cases are included in the current release in the single-year file, not the GSS 1972-2022 Cumulative file.

Each of these changes has consequences for the 2022 GSS Cross-section. These changes are discussed below.

Multimode Experimental Design (Contact Protocol and Survey Mode)

To accomplish data collection during the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2021 GSS implemented a mail push-to-web methodology in-place of a face-to-face interview (supplemented by a small number of telephone interviews) given health and safety concerns for both field interviewers and respondents. With pandemic conditions improving into 2022, the GSS desired to scientifically evaluate the addition of web as a new mode of data collection to help supplement traditional face-to-face interviews to reduce costs, increase sample sizes, and improve data quality. We wanted to explore the web mode while preserving the primary mode of data collection, face-to-face interviewing. To do this we introduced an experimental multimode design to explore whether we could realize cost savings while providing respondents with a mode that best meets their needs and helping achieve a high response rate.

The 2022 GSS allowed data collection in three modes: face-to-face interviewing, web survey, and telephone interviewing. 94.2% of respondents completed in a single data collection mode, while the remaining 5.8% completed in two or more modes. The variable MODE tracks mode of survey completion, while MODESEQUENCE tracks initial mode of survey assignment. Specific mode checks throughout the interview will be included in the paradata file.

To evaluate differential multimode designs, NORC conducted a multimode experiment randomly assigning sample cases to one of two multimode sequences: (1) face-to-face with a push-to-web non-response follow-up and (2) mail push-to-web with a face-to-face non-response follow-up (with both conditions using telephone methods to encourage participation and supplement data collection). Both conditions were administered concurrently allowing us to scientifically compare the two conditions. More details on this experiment are available in [Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment](#).

Respondent Selection

In previous rounds of the GSS, respondents were selected via quota (1972-1976), Kish grid with age ordering (1975-2018), or last birthday (2021). The 2022 GSS cross-section shifts to a Kish grid without age ordering, where the positions of adults in the household for the Kish grid are determined by their order in the household roster, not their age. This change is the result of two major developments in 2022. First, the GSS team, alongside experts in the field, uncovered correlations between Kish assignment and assignment of ballot and form in the 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018 GSS Cross-sections (see [GSS Methodological Report 134](#) for more details), which were in part exacerbated by the age ordering effects. Second, the GSS shifted the administration of the household enumeration form from a paper copy to a digital one. As a result, programmatic selection rather than interviewer-aided rostering was used for identification of the within-household respondents. Age ordering was previously used on paper household rosters to control for interviewer influence on respondent selection i.e. potentially manipulating the order of the household roster to select a more willing or eager respondent within the household. The age ordering of the household roster was a visible control against such possibilities, but without a visible Kish grid assignment, such precautions were no longer necessary.

Follow-on Studies

The 2022 GSS Cross-section included two additional follow-on studies. These studies were open to all GSS respondents who were not part of the AmeriSpeak® Oversample (see next section), and who completed the entirety of the GSS interview, through obtaining or declining consent for administrative record linkage. Each of these follow-on studies was only available as a web self-administered questionnaire. The first follow-on, sponsored by the National Endowment for the Arts, contained questions on arts participation and changes during the COVID-19 pandemic. The second follow-on, GSS Next, contained items recommended by the GSS Scientific Advisory Board, as well as experiments conducted by NORC. Key aspects of both studies are listed in Table 2 below.

Following 2022 GSS Cross-section Release 1, NORC discovered a programming error in the eligibility assignment for both follow-on studies resulting in an error in reported number of eligible GSS baseline respondents. This error impacted retention rates and cumulative response rates reported in Table 2, and the associated weights for both follow-on studies (i.e., WTSSPS_NEA, WTSSNRPS_NEA, WTSSPS_NEXT, WTSSNRPS_NEXT). Users should prioritize the use of the Release 2 weights for analysis of the follow-on variables.

Table 2. Key Aspects of the 2022 Follow-on Studies

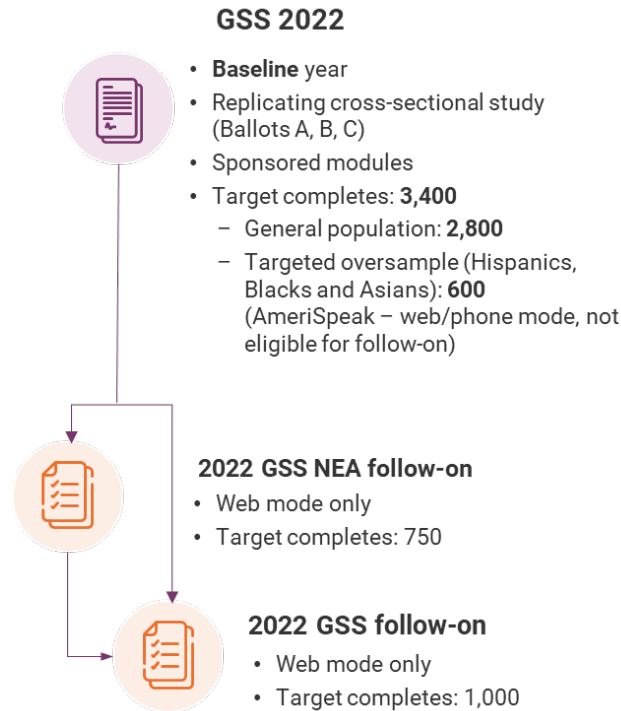
| KEY ASPECTS | NEA Arts Participation | GSS Next |
|---|--|--|
| Sample | Respondents who completed the GSS baseline interview prior to 9/21/2022 | Respondents who completed the GSS baseline interview prior to 11/30/2022 |
| Invitation | Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web, as well as email materials with hyperlinks to the survey. | Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web, as well as email materials with hyperlinks to the survey. |
| Survey mode | Web self-administered questionnaire | Web self-administered questionnaire |
| Incentive | Contingent post-paid incentive | Contingent post-paid incentive |
| Final sample size | 843 completes from 2,269 eligible GSS baseline respondents | 1,235 completes from 3,247 eligible GSS baseline respondents |
| Unweighted Retention Rate ⁹ | 37.2% | 38.0% |
| Unweighted Cumulative Response Rate ¹⁰ | 18.8% | 19.2% |
| Fielding period | July 11, 2022 to September 21, 2022 | September 22, 2022 to November 30, 2022 |
| Respondent confirmation | Confirmation of key respondent demographics | Confirmation of key respondent demographics |
| Language | English and Spanish | English and Spanish |
| Paradata derived from instrument | Not available | Not available |

⁹ The unweighted retention rate is the number of completes over the number of eligible respondents. We provide an unweighted rate because only a portion of all GSS respondents were eligible for the follow-on studies given these studies were completed before the end of 2022 GSS data collection. The weighted retention rates, 30.9% and 32.4% respectively, include GSS respondents in the denominator that were ineligible for the follow-on.

¹⁰ The unweighted cumulative response rate is the product of the weighted GSS response rate (50.5%) and the unweighted retention rate. The weighted cumulative response rate is calculated similarly using the weighted retention rate which includes GSS respondents in the denominator that were ineligible for the follow-on (15.6% and 16.4%, respectively).

The sequence of follow-on studies can be seen in Figure 1 below:

Figure 1: The 2022 GSS Cross-section and Follow-on Studies Design



Oversample

This round of data collection included an oversample of AmeriSpeak® panelists from key demographic groups. AmeriSpeak® is a nationally representative panel of survey respondents from households across the United States created by NORC. Of invited panelists, the GSS aimed to complete 200 completes from three demographic groups: Black, Asian, and Hispanic – for a total of 600 completed interviews. 2,396 panelists were invited to complete the full 2022 General Social Survey web-based survey and a total of 605 interviews were completed the survey between July 2022 and September 2022. Panelists were randomized to various ballot and form combinations present on the GSS, but were not invited to complete additional follow-on studies. AmeriSpeak® oversample respondents can be identified via the variable `SAMPLE = 12` or the variable `AMERSTATUS = 1`. These cases are included in the current data release but are not included in the GSS 1972-2022 Cumulative file at this time.

Based on preliminary analyses conducted in preparation for data release, we feel that the AmeriSpeak® oversample offers improved representation for the three oversampled racial and ethnic groups considered. The general U.S. population estimates including the AmeriSpeak® sample shift minimally from existing estimates using only the 2022 baseline sample. Subpopulation estimates for Black, Hispanic, and Asian respondents will see some change from baseline-only estimates due to increased sample sizes, improved sample representation, and mode sensitivities given all AmeriSpeak® cases completed on the web. [GSS Methodological Report 138](#) has more details on the impact of adding AmeriSpeak® cases to the 2022 data. Researchers are encouraged to conduct their own research to determine the impacts of including the AmeriSpeak® oversample. Based on additional analyses and feedback from other researchers, the AmeriSpeak® cases may be fully incorporated in the Cumulative data file.

NOTES ON THE WEB MODE IN THE 2022 GSS

Web Mode Wording Changes

Since the 2022 GSS was conducted via a web-based questionnaire in addition to face-to-face, the study retains all changes from the 2021 GSS Cross-section's web mode design. As a result, respondents encounter slightly different versions of items, depending on the mode in which they encounter the item. Web survey changes can come in many different forms but follow a few distinct operating principles. The changes are intended to:

- **Remove conversational language** in wording where it was no longer appropriate (e.g., using a more neutral “we” in the place of “I” and “me,” as referring to the interviewer in question stems).
- **Standardize terminology** where interviewers had chosen options as they saw fit (e.g., switching from “Blacks/African Americans” in the question stem to “Blacks” or “Black people,” depending on the question).
- Reword questions for items in which interviewers could **select appropriate language** according to information that they could observe but that was not yet recorded in the interview (e.g., reworking questions which used the term husband/wife prior to asking about the sex of the respondent's partner).
- Reword questions for items in which interviewers asked respondents **open-ended questions** but entered the responses in a combination of open-ended and closed-ended items. These changes were mostly confined to questions on Religion and Occupation/Industry.

The telephone instrument uses the same wording as the original face-to-face interview.

Don't Know and No Answer Responses

In a face-to-face GSS interview, the interviewer does not show “Don't Know” and “No Answer” response options to respondents on hand cards or read those options to respondents. However, interviewers can code “Don't Know” or “No Answer” if a respondent did not wish to answer a question.

In keeping with this spirit, the GSS implemented a different design for “Don't Know” and “No Answer” responses in web mode to minimize the effect of making them visible to respondents on every item. The GSS web instrument made the following modifications for self-administration:



- **Removed all “No Answer”** response options, **instead letting respondents to skip questions** they did not wish to answer).
- **Removed all “Don't Know”** response options for **attitudinal questions**.
- Displayed **“Don't Know”** response options **in light-grey text**, separated from standard responses, on all factual questions.
- **“Don't Know”** responses were displayed for **factual items only**.

For all data collected via the web self-administered questionnaire mode, the GSS uses “Skipped on Web” code when a respondent skipped a question. These responses are separated from “No Answer,” which is used for the face-to-face and phone modes. The [2022 GSS Cross-section Public Use File](#) shows tabulations and response categories used in items across the 2022 GSS Cross-section. See Figure 2 for a screenshot example of an implementation of a “Don't Know” category.

An initial review of the 2022 data conducted by the NORC team during the production stage of the micro dataset indicates that there has not been a meaningful increase in “Don't Know” responses with this rendering method. Rates of “Don't Know” responses on factual items are consistent between phone and web modes. While certain

items do show high levels of “Don’t Know” responses (e.g., income, information related to parental work), both modes typically show “Don’t Know” responses within a single percent of each other. However, this inspection should be considered preliminary. Users are encouraged to conduct their own analyses.

We invite users to assess levels of item non-response for factual questions measured in years past. In fact, while “Don’t Know” responses are typically within a percent of each other, the same may not be true for nearly every other substantive response on factual items. For example, in the 2022 GSS Cross-section, 45.9% of respondents in the face-to-face mode report that they are married, while 57.1% of respondents in the web mode report that they are married.¹¹ This may be due to mode preference, respondent composition, or mode effect. We urge caution in the interpretation of results between the two modes, as several hypotheses may explain these differences.

SEX

In face-to-face interviews, interviewers traditionally coded SEX based on interviewer observation. For cases which were completed face-to-face or over the phone, observed sex is recorded as the variable SEX. In the web mode, SEX is not asked explicitly of respondents.

The GSS Cross-section collects sex and gender identity as two separate items: sex recorded at birth (SEXBIRTH1) and current gender identity (SEXNOW1). For the purpose of backward compatibility, the cross-section dataset contains SEX, SEXBIRTH1, and SEXNOW1. For web respondents, SEX is based on a recode of SEXBIRTH1 and SEXNOW1, and for other respondents, based on observation.

Optimization of Items for Web Mode

GSS staff have made many other small changes to accommodate the web mode, including changing how items were presented to respondents visually by including buttons and colors for navigation, revising the sequence of certain items, and adjusting the response options for others. In addition, the full questionnaire was optimized for the most common web and smartphone browsers (Chrome, Safari, Firefox, Internet Explorer, Edge, and Opera), as well as various device types (desktop, laptop, tablet, smartphone). These changes, along with the rewording changes, should not substantially affect how respondents answer questions and were mostly meant to minimize “Don’t Know” and “No Answer” responses. For a full account of all changes, please compare questionnaire documentation of the 2021 GSS Cross-section to previous iterations available on the GSS website.¹²

Screenshots of Changes

The 2022 GSS Cross-section was fielded across a variety of modes, primarily face-to-face and web self-administered questionnaire. The following typical item from this questionnaire displays both the typical layout of a self-administered web questionnaire item and the change to Don’t Know response options discussed in **Don’t Know and No Answer Responses**.

¹¹ Analysis conducted using WTSSPS as weight, limiting to baseline respondents who were not part of the AmeriSpeak® oversample.

¹² <https://gss.norc.umd.edu/en/gss/get-documentation/questionnaires.html>

Figure 2: Visual Display of a Survey Question in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode

[SAVE & EXIT](#)

General Social Survey


About how many people work at the location where you work? Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings. If the location where you work is temporarily closed, please tell us how many people usually work there.

- 1-9
- 10-49
- 50-99
- 100-499
- 500-999
- 1,000-1,999
- More than 2,000

- Don't know

[BACK](#) [NEXT](#)

If you experience technical issues, please call [REDACTED] or email [REDACTED] for assistance.

The General Social Survey


USEFUL NOTES FOR WORKING WITH THE 2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION

Geography

Data Release 2 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section includes the traditional geographic information for the 2021 and 2022 rounds of the GSS: XNORCSIZ, SRCBELT, and SIZE. However, the methodology used to generate these variables has changed slightly relative to previous releases of the GSS, due to a change in how these variables have been processed. Previously, respondent addresses were geographically located within Census tracts, and values were assigned for the entire tract based on the place or unincorporated area which contained the majority or plurality of the tract's inhabitants. In the 2021 and 2022 GSS, census tracts are coded based on the place associated with the centroid of the tract, rather than the place with the highest share of population. If the tract centroid does not match a place, then SIZE is calculated using Census County Divisions (CCD). If the tract contains any incorporated place with a population larger than the CCD population, then that incorporated place is used in lieu of the unincorporated area. Otherwise, SIZE is set equal to the total population of the CCD minus the population of all incorporated places in the CCD.

Household Enumeration Form (HEF)/Household Composition

For many years, the GSS has used the respondent selection process to roster all members of the household and any guests, and obtain additional information, including age (OLD1-14), sex (GENDER1-14), marital status if age 13 or older (MAR1-14), and information about their current presence in the household (AWAY1-14, WHERE1-14). In addition to this information, the respondent select process, also called the Household Enumeration Form (HEF), obtained information about the relationships between various household members, which were used to generate relationship-specific variables such as RELATE1-14 and RELSP1-14.

During the design of the 2020 GSS, NORC decided to split the functions of the HEF into two separate components, Respondent Selection and Household Composition. Respondent Selection uses a household informant, and rosters adults in the household to determine the eligible respondent for the GSS. Household Composition, meanwhile, is conducted as part of the interview, with the selected respondent. In the survey, it is located after the GSS Core. Household Composition re-rosters the household and collects the member-by-member information previously found in the HEF for all household members and guests. The GSS did not conduct face-to-face interviews in 2020 and 2021, so the new Respondent Selection instrument was first implemented in 2022. The revised Household Composition instrument was fielded as part of the 2021 GSS Cross-section.

As a result, the 2022 GSS contains the first instance of the fully redesigned Respondent Selection and Household Composition philosophy. Respondent Selection and Household Composition are two independent components; Respondent Selection asked before the start of the survey, and Household Composition asked during the main survey, after the GSS Core. Because the household is not fully rostered for Respondent Selection, and is fully rostered for Household Composition, the source of several historical GSS variables has shifted, and new variables have been created to identify new sources of information. Respondent Selection contains much less information about the household, typically only the number of adults in the household (ADULTS) as well as their age and current presence in the household (AGEHEF1-14, AWAY1-14, WHERE1-14). The Household Composition section contains the remaining information, including for children under 18. Respondent Selection represents the household for the purposes of respondent selection, sampling, and weighting, while Household Composition attempts to represent the household as a sociological unit.

There are other notable changes in the split that resulted in separate Respondent Selection and Household Composition sections in the 2022 GSS. First, there are separate and new variables for counts of people and adults in the household, such as in the split between HOMPOPH, the number of people in the household asked during the screening, and HOMPOP, the number of people in the household asked during the household survey module. Similarly, the same can be seen in the number of adults in household: ADULTS in Respondent Selection, and ADULTSINHH in the Household Composition module. There are also a few changes with informant and respondent identity within the roster. RESPNUMH has been created to identify the respondent's number in family when asked in the Respondent Selection, and RESPNUM reflects the Household Composition module. Last, HEFINFO1 is a new variable beginning with the 2022 GSS to reflect that the household informant will always be the first position of the family. HEFINFO is available for GSS years 2018 and earlier. No information on the household informant is available in 2021, as the 2021 GSS did not use a roster for respondent selection

The 2022 GSS also included an experimental version of Household Composition, designed to shorten the time of administration for household enumeration, by collecting less detail on individual household members, while still gathering rich information on relationships in the household. This new module resulted in new household composition variables that include the suffix "_exp" if they are similar to the Traditional Household Composition variable or have new mnemonics to represent a new questionnaire item. More information on the experimental household composition module can be found under [Household Composition](#) in the experiments section.

Note that due to the design of the 2021 GSS, some Respondent Selection and Household Composition variables were not previously available for 2021 but are now available as of Release 4. These include: HOMPOP, ADULTSINHH, BABIES, CHILDSINHH, PRETEEN, TEENS, RESPNUM, OLD1-14, GENDER1-14, MAR1-14, RELATE1-14, RELHH1-14, RELHHD1-14, RELSP1-14, RPLACE, RVISITOR, UNRELAT, VISITORS, FAMGEN, HHTYPE, and HHTYPE1. Variables that will not be available for 2021 include: ADULTS, HOMPOPH, RESPNUMH, HEFINFO, HEFINFO1, AGEHEF1-14, AWAY1-14, and WHERE1-14.

Table 3 includes a guide to commonalities across Respondent Selection, Household Composition, and the experimental Household Composition module. Variables with an asterisk (*) are new to 2022, such as all the Experimental Household Composition items, and are not available in previous years.

Table 3. Guide to the Respondent Selection, traditional and experimental Household Composition Modules

| Concept | Respondent Selection | Traditional Household Composition | Experimental Household Composition * |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Availability | All cases | Form X only | Form Y only |
| People in household | HOMPOPH* | HOMPOP | HOMPOP_EXP * |
| Adults in household | ADULTS | ADULTSINHH* | ADULTS_EXP * |
| Children in household | | CHILDSINHH* | CHILDS_EXP * |
| Age 0-6 | | BABIES | BABIES_EXP * |
| Age 7-12 | | PRETEEN | PRETEEN_EXP * |
| Age 13-17 | | TEENS | TEENS_EXP * |
| Presence of children | | | KIDSUND18 * |

| | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---|
| Informant and respondent identity within roster | RESPNUMH*, HEFINFO1* ¹³ | RESPNUM | |
| Person-level characteristics | AGEHEF1-14, AWAY1-14, WHERE1-14 | OLD1-14, GENDER1-14, MAR1-14 | |
| Relationships between people | | RELATE1-14, RELSP1-14, RELHH1-14, RELHHD1-14, RPLACE, RVISITOR, VISITORS | LNGRLTNSHP *, RSBLNG18 *, RCHILD18 *, RPRNT18 *, RBIOPRNT18 *, RADPTPRNT18 *, RSTPPRNT18 *, RGPRNT18 *, RFMLY18 *, RNTRLTD18 *, RRLTU18 *, RNRLTU18 *, RGPRNTU18 *, RBIOPRNT *, RADPTPRNT *, RSTPPRNT *, PRNT * |
| Family Generation | | FAMGEN | FAMGEN_EXP * |
| Household Type | | HHTYPE, HHTYPE1 | HHTYPE1_EXP * |

Industry and Occupation (I/O)

In the 2022 GSS, Industry and Occupation are captured through a series of open-ended questions, asking respondents first the name of their job, then what they do, followed by the name of their company, and a description of what the company does. This information, along with some other close-ended questions such as educational attainment, are utilized to generate the values for OCC10 and INDUS10 (as well as the SP-, CO-, MA- and PA- versions). NORC used the National Processing Center of the US Census Bureau to code occupation and industry from the open-ended text. Unlike previous rounds of the GSS, which relied upon NORC's in-house coders, the NPC has strict character limits for processing responses. Any responses longer than the allowed limits were manually truncated by NORC staff, highlighting what were believed to be either the main job of the respondent, or the most recent one, in the case of retired respondents.

However, this process was not without issue. While respondents in the face-to-face condition had interviewers who could assist them with identifying a specific single job, web-based respondents received no such support, and could share information on multiple jobs or industries, including, occasionally, full work histories. Furthermore, the GSS offers no guide beyond interviewer training to help respondents select from among multiple jobs. An experiment designed to address some of these issues is [discussed in the experimental section](#).

¹³ HEFINFO is used identify the household informant number for 2018 and earlier years

Spouse vs. Co-habiting Partner

There are several GSS items that ask about the respondent's spouse or long-term partner. In the 2022 GSS, respondents are treated as married based on the variables POSSLQ and POSSLQY. These variables identify respondents who are in long-term relationships which may be analogous to marriage but are not marriage. Respondents in these relationships receive the same questions as married respondents, but about their partners rather than spouses. For public release, NORC separates these two classes of respondents into the SP- (spouse) and CO- (cohabiting partner) variables, which are then mutually exclusive. For example, if a respondent is married and living with their spouse, they will have a response coded into SPWRKSTA, and COWRKSTA will be coded as .i (inapplicable). If the respondent is not married but living with a partner, they will have a response for COWRKSTA and SPWRKSTA will be coded as .i (inapplicable). Likewise, if the respondent is single or in a relationship with a non-cohabiting partner, both SPWRKSTA and COWRKSTA will be .i (inapplicable).

Paradata

Release 2 of the 2022 GSS includes several previously unreleased paradata components for the 2022 GSS. Paradata on the 2022 GSS are divided into three separate categories, depending on how the paradata were collected and whether or not they depend on the face-to-face interview. The three paradata components are:

- Pre-interview (MODESEQUENCE=1 only)
- Mid-interview
- Post-interview (Face-to-face only)

Pre-interview

Pre-interview variables include observations about the household conducted by the field interviewer prior to first contact with the household. These include observations about the physical address, characteristics of the household, and estimated likelihood of completing the interview. Because pre-interview paradata requires interviewer observations, it is only available for cases in MODESEQUENCE=1 (Face-to-face first condition).

Mid-interview

Mid-interview variables include observations of mode and timestamps associated with specific sections of variables. As of Release 3, the paradata also includes device type, browser, and operating system for all web-mode cases, as well as associated timestamps for entry into the survey instrument. These variables are not cleaned, and as a result, are not made directly available in the GSS 1972-2022 Cumulative datafile. Instead, they are available in a supplementary datafile at gss.norc.org. The paradata file's contents are likely to increase over time, and will be update here as that occurs.

Post-interview

Post-interview paradata includes observations about the appearance and attitude of the respondent during the interview, whether or not others were present for the interview, and information about the appearance of the respondent's home. Post-interview paradata is tied to interviewer observation, and occurs if an interviewer was present to complete a case. As a result, post-interview paradata may be available for cases with any value for MODE, including cases tagged as web-mode only.

Other Sources of Paradata

Other paradata are already available in the 2022 General Social Survey Cross-section, including total respondent incentive and mode of survey administration. Select paradata tied to interviewer characteristics including interviewer race and ethnicity are available as of Release 4. Additional paradata will be made available in a future release.

2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION-SPECIFIC LAYOUT AND EXPERIMENTS

GSS Layout & Questionnaires

While the GSS is fielded as a single survey, it is composed of three separate ballots. This rotating structure is discussed in greater detail in [GSS Methodological Report 52](#)¹⁴ and current distribution of questions is available in [The GSS Replicating Core](#).¹⁵ The questions that are repeated in each round are known as the *replicating core*. Other sections (which may reoccur, but not every year) are called *topical modules*. Both GSS Next and National Endowment for the Arts are follow-on modules. Figure 3 shows the distribution of topical modules in the 2022 GSS Cross-section.

Figure 3: Questionnaire Layout for the 2022 GSS Cross-section

| | X | Y | XY | Follow-on |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | 2022 | | | |
| MODULE | A | B | C | |
| GSS Replicating Core | XY | XY | XY | |
| Household Enumeration Form | X | X | X | |
| Household Enumeration Experimental | Y | Y | Y | |
| ISSP Family and Gender Roles | XY | | | |
| ISSP Health and Health Care | | | XY | |
| Shared Capitalism | | X | XY | |
| NIOSH Quality of Working Life | XY | XY | XY | |
| CDC High-risk Behaviors | | Y | XY | |
| Contact/Validation | XY | XY | XY | |
| National Endowment for the Arts (NEA) Follow-On | XY | XY | XY | |
| GSS Next Follow-On | XY | XY | XY | |

The GSS includes slightly different wordings between web self-administered and phone interviewer-administered modes. See [Major Changes to the Cross-Section GSS in 2022](#) for full details. All questionnaires are available in both English and Spanish. For the 2022 GSS Cross-section, this amounts to 12 different questionnaires: three ballots in two modes in two languages.

The questionnaires can be found at <https://gss.norc.org/Get-Documentation/questionnaires>.

¹⁴ <https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/reports/methodological-reports/MR052.pdf>

¹⁵ <https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/other/2020%20GSS%20Replicating%20Core.pdf>

Experiments in the 2022 GSS Cross-section

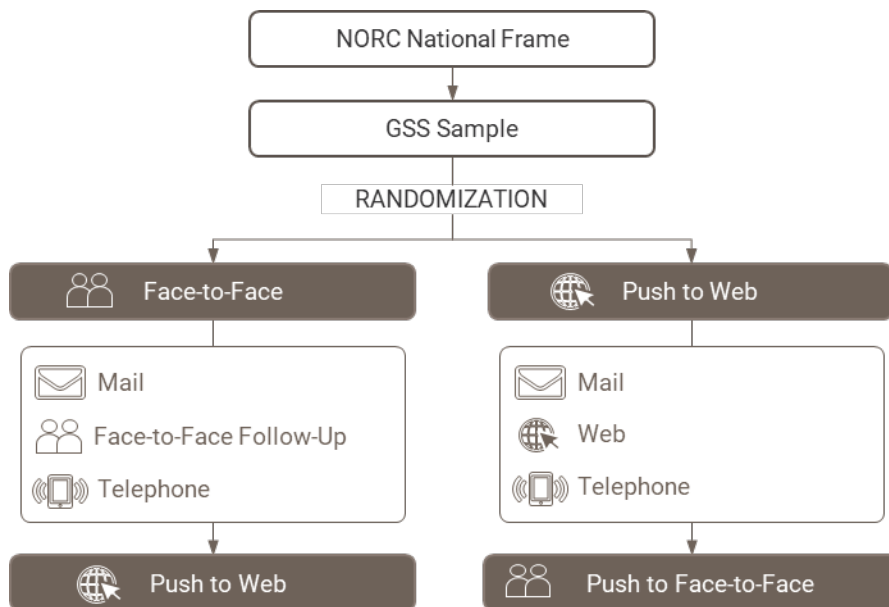
Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment

Following the transition to web data collection in the 2021 GSS in response to the disruption of face-to-face collection due to the COVID-19 pandemic, 2022 GSS allowed us the opportunity to experimentally test the use of both web and face-to-face data collection as part of a multimode design. Multimode designs are often used to yield cost savings while providing respondents with a mode that best meets their needs and helping achieve a high response rate.

For GSS sample cases, drawn from NORC's National Frame, were randomly assigned to one of two multimode sequences (conditions 1 and 2) (see Figure 4). Condition 1 used face-to-face as the primary mode, encouraging respondent participation through mailing materials, telephone calls, and face-to-face visits. For non-respondents, this condition included a push-to-web effort asking respondents to complete the survey on the web. This condition most similarly resembles the historical face-to-face design of GSS from before the pandemic with the added inclusion of web follow-up. Condition 2 used a mail push-to-web methodology as the main mode of collection. This means that materials were mailed to sampled households inviting them to provide responses through a web instrument. Participation was encouraged through telephone calls and mailing materials. Following these initial outreach efforts, field interviewers visited the sampled address of the non-respondents to encourage them to participate in the survey. This condition most similarly resembles the 2021 GSS design with the addition of face-to-face follow-up for nonrespondents, like earlier years of the GSS. Both conditions were administered concurrently allowing us to scientifically compare the two conditions.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 140](#).

Figure 4: Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment Design



Question-level Wording and Presentation Experiments

Volunteered Responses

For several questions in the GSS Replicating Core, the GSS has traditionally included options that are available for interviewers to code when volunteered by respondents but are not shown or read aloud to respondents. For example, in the traditional face to face instrument, the item COURTS (“In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?”) includes “About right” as a *volunteered response* for the interviewer to code, but the option is not read to the respondent. These *volunteered responses* cannot be translated to the web mode effectively. In the web mode, respondents can only select responses that are shown to them on the screen, rather than being able to pick additional, unshown responses.

Motivated by this inability to translate the question design across mode, the 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an experiment examining volunteered responses that was first adopted in the 2021 GSS Cross-section. **Nineteen questions** with volunteered responses were split into two new questions: **one with a -V suffix and the other with a -NV suffix**. The -V question, which appeared on FORM Y, included the volunteered response as an answer on the screen. The -NV question, which appeared on FORM X, did not include the volunteered response on the screen. A full list of variables for this experiment is shown in Table 4.

These changes affect only the web mode. In face-to-face interviews and the phone mode, respondents had the ability to volunteer responses just as they did in previous years, regardless of whether they received the -V or -NV form of the questionnaire. -V and -NV variables are tied to the mode that the item was administered in, which may be different from the mode assigned in MODE, which reflects the mode for the majority of the survey. As a result, some respondents will have MODE=1 and responses to -V or -NV variables.

Additionally, the -V and -NV variables only appear in the web mode, while the unmodified variable only appears in the face-to-face and phone modes. Users should be cautious about analyzing these variables, as the current GSS weights are not designed to work with mode-specific subsets of the data. Given the general increase in volunteered responses in the -V mode, trends using variables which merge the -V, -NV, and unmodified variable will look anomalous against the pre-2022 trends. NORC is currently working on developing mode-specific weights to allow respondents to better analyze this experiment.



The original version of the -V and -NV variables appear in the 2022 GSS Cross-section data along with the -V and -NV variables. For example, GRASS, GRASSV, and GRASSNV are asked in the 2022 GSS Cross-section. We do not recommend analyzing these variables with the standard GSS weights, as they are not designed to accommodate mode-specific subsamples of the data. We urge caution to users when trying to merge the -V and -NV variables with the non-experimental version, as the -V variables generally show a substantial increase in volunteered responses.

Inspection of unweighted data during production of the GSS dataset indicates that in nearly every case, variables tested (with the U.S. citizenship question being the only exception), the experimental condition showed some degree of shift toward the volunteered response option. The changes seem to be in the double digits for most of the variables. These results suggest that visual representation of “volunteered” response options may have implications for the survey web design.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 141](#).

Use of Grids

The 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an experiment on gridded questions in the web mode. This experiment was first introduced in the 2021 GSS Cross-section as motivated by the possibilities of the web mode, as well as by our attempts to reduce overall question length. We selected two sets of items that shared question stems, response options, and conceptual topics—the GSS Core items related to abortion and the GSS Core items related to suicide—and presented them in grids. See Figure 5 for an example of how grids were displayed in the web mode. The grids include no more than four items at a time. **For this experiment, the gridded version of each question appeared on FORM X, and the normal version of the question appeared on FORM Y. The gridded variables have the suffix -G.** A full list of new variables for this experiment, as well as which grids they were placed in, is shown in Table 4.

Similar to the volunteered response experiment, phone cases were grouped with web cases by FORM. Phone respondents in FORM X had their responses recorded in the -G version of the variable despite being asked the questions verbally and not in grid format.



In the 2022 GSS Cross-section, all the -G variables have a corresponding non-experimental version, which has been asked on the GSS previously. For example, ABDEFECTG is the grid experiment version of the standard GSS variable ABDEFECT. Consequently, ABDEFECT is only available for half of sample (i.e., FORM Y) – compared to previous years – and ABDEFECTG is available for the other half (i.e., FORM X).

Inspection of data during analysis suggest that grids may have effects selectively on certain questions. Users should pay careful attention to the correlation between the gridded items, as showing multiple items per screen may increase inter-item correlation. In the seven abortion items, one did not appear in a grid (ABANYG), but our initial analysis indicated that it showed the effects of the grid experiment as well and has thus been given the -G suffix.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 141](#).

Figure 5: Example of Gridded Variables—Set 1

English ▾

SAVE & EXIT

Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion...

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| If she is married and does not want any more children? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

BACK
NEXT

If you experience technical issues, please call (888) 837-8988 or email mygss@norc.org for assistance.



Gender-neutral Wording

The 2022 GSS includes a version using gender-neutral wording (and grid experiments), which is identified with a -Y suffix (the suffix that is standard to indicate wording experiments). For example, an item using gender-neutral wording displays “police officer” instead of a gendered “policeman.” For this experiment, FORM X contains the

gendered item (typically using the word “man” and the pronouns “he,” “him,” and “his”), while FORM Y contains the gender-neutral wording. A list of new variables for this experiment is shown in Table 4. This experiment was first introduced in the 2021 GSS Cross-section.

Additionally, initial inspection of the data suggests that while effects may not affect all items, it may more selectively impact certain items. One variable, RACOPEN, was included on both experiments (i.e., gender neutral and volunteered response) and has been included as RACOPENV and RACOPENNV, rather than RACOPENY, as the -V and -NV effect appears stronger.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 139](#).



In the 2022 GSS Cross-section, all the -Y variables in the gender-neutral wording experiment have a corresponding non-experimental version, which has been asked on the GSS previously. This effectively means that the original name is representing only one half of the sample (i.e., FORM X). For example, SPKATH is only available for half of sample (i.e., FORM X) – compared to previous years – and SPKATHY is available for the other half (i.e., FORM Y).

Vocabulary Experiment

The 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an experimental version of the WORDSUM items, a series of 10 vocabulary items. The original version of this series includes 5 easy words and 5 difficult words, while the new one removes 3 words and replaces them with medium difficulty words. These words have been used on the GSS in the past, in various panel-only experiments from 2008-2014. [The experimental version of the WORDSUM items appears on FORM X, while the original version appears on FORM Y](#). The sequence of words for each FORM appears in Table 4 below.

Other Wording Experiments

The 2022 GSS maintains several other long-running wording experiments, as well as adding new ones. These wording experiments are designated by the -X and -Y suffixes. New wording experiments in 2022 include XMOVIEY and the RACDIFX sequence. XMOVIEY updates the term “X-rated movie” to “Pornography” and includes the internet in possible sources of pornography. The RACDIFX sequence (RACDIF1X, RACDIF2X, RACDIF3X, RACDIF4X) use a new extended intro which informs respondents that the questions have been asked for almost 50 years, and they are being asked again for historical comparison.

Existing wording experiments include the long-running wording variants in the national spending priority sequence (NATAID/NATAIDY, NATARMS/NATARMSY, NATCITY/NATCITYY, NATCRIME/NATCRIMY, NATDRUG/NATDRUGY, NATEDUC/NATEDUCY, NATENVIR/NATENVIY, NATFARE/NATFAREY, NATHEAL/NATHEALY, NATRACE/NATRACEY, NATSPAC/NATSPACY) and the experiment using the term ‘living as married’ in POSSLQ/POSSLQY.

Summary

The 2022 GSS Cross-section contains four kinds of standard experiment, all indicated by different types of suffix affixed to the affected variables. Traditional wording experiments (where each version contains different wording in the introduction or question stem) end in either -X or -Y, dependent on form assignment. Gender-neutral wording experiments (a subset of traditional wording experiments) end in -Y. Grid experiments, where multiple items are presented on the same screen, are identified with the -G suffix. Finally, the volunteered/not volunteered experiment adds a response category to the variable with the -V suffix, and removes the same category entirely from variables with the -NV suffix. In the case of volunteered/not-volunteered and grids, these experiments are only present in

the web mode, identified through the variable MODE. All experiments also use the variable FORM to assign the experimental conditions.

Table 4: Experiments and Variables

BOLD=New in 2022

Traditional Wording Experiments

| Original Variable | Availability | Alternate Wording | Availability |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| NATAID | FORM=1 | NATAIDY | FORM=2 |
| NATARMS | | NATARMSY | |
| NATCITY | | NATCITYY | |
| NATCRIM | | NATCRIMY | |
| NATDRUG | | NATDRUGY | |
| NATEDUC | | NATEDUCY | |
| NATENVI | | NATENVIY | |
| NATFARE | | NATFAREY | |
| NATHEAL | | NATHEALY | |
| NATRACE | | NATRACEY | |
| NATSPAC | | NATSPACY | |
| POSSLQ | | POSSLQY | |
| XMOVIE | | XMOVIEY | |
| Original Variable | | Availability | |
| RACDIF1 | FORM=2 | RACDIF1X | FORM=1 |
| RACDIF2 | | RACDIF2X | |
| RACDIF3 | | RACDIF3X | |
| RACDIF4 | | RACDIF4X | |

Volunteered Responses

| With Volunteered Response | Availability | Without Volunteered Response | Availability |
|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| AGEDV | MODE=4 | AGEDNV | MODE=4 |
| BIBLEV | FORM=2 | BIBLENV | FORM=1 |
| COURTSV | | COURTSNV | |
| DISCAFFWV | | DISCAFFWNV | |
| DIVLAWV | | DIVLAWNV | |
| FAIRV | | FAIRNV | |
| FEPOLV | | FEPOLNV | |
| FUCITZNV | | FUCITZNNV | |
| GETAHEADV | | GETAHEADNV | |
| GRASSV | | GRASSNV | |
| HELPFULV | | HELPFULNV | |
| KIDSSOLV | | KIDSSOLNV | |
| POSTLIFEV | | POSTLIFENV | |
| PRAYERV | | PRAYERNV | |
| RACOPENV | | RACOPENNV | |

| | |
|----------|-----------|
| RELITENV | RELITENNV |
| TRUSTV | TRUSTNV |
| USCITZNV | USCITZNNV |
| USWARYV | USWARYNV |

| Original Variable | Availability |
|-------------------|--------------|
| AGED | MODE=1 or |
| BIBLE | MODE=2 |
| COURTS | |
| DISCAFFW | FORM=1 or |
| DIVLAW | FORM=2 |
| FAIR | |
| FEPOL | |
| FUCITZN | |
| GETAHEAD | |
| GRASS | |
| HELPFUL | |
| KIDSSOL | |
| POSTLIFE | |
| PRAYER | |
| RACOPEN | |
| RELITEN | |
| TRUST | |
| USCITZN | |
| USWARY | |

Gridded Variables

| With Grid | Availability | Original Variable | Availability |
|-----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Set 1: | FORM=1 | ABDEFECT | FORM=2 |
| ABDEFECTG | | ABHLTH | |
| ABHLTHG | | ABNOMORE | |
| ABNOMOREG | | ABRAPE | |
| Set 2: | | ABPOOR | |
| ABRAPEG | | ABSINGLE | |
| ABPOORG | | ABANY | |
| ABSINGLEG | | SUICIDE1 | |
| Set 3: | | SUICIDE2 | |
| ABANYG | | SUICIDE3 | |
| Set 4: | | SUICIDE4 | |
| SUICIDE1G | | | |
| SUICIDE2G | | | |
| SUICIDE3G | | | |
| SUICIDE4G | | | |

Gender-neutral Wording

| Gender-Neutral Wording | Availability | Original Variable | Availability |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| SPKATHY | FORM=2 | SPKATH | FORM=1 |
| LIBATHY | | | |
| SPKRACY | | SPKRAC | |
| LIBRACY | | LIBRAC | |
| SPKCOMY | | SPKCOM | |
| COLCOMY | | COLCOM | |
| LIBCOMY | | LIBCOM | |
| SPKMSLMY | | SPKMSLM | |
| LIBMSLMY | | LIBMSLM | |
| LETDIE1Y | | LETDIE1 | |
| POLHITOKY | | POLHITOK | |
| POLABUSEY | | POLABUSE | |
| POLATTAKY | | POLATTAK | |
| FAMDIF16Y | | FAMDIF16 | |
| RACOPENY | | RACOPEN | |

Vocabulary

| Traditional Vocabulary | Availability | Experimental Vocabulary | Availability |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| WORDA | FORM=2 | WORDB | FORM=1 |
| WORDB | | WORDC | |
| WORDC | | WORDD | |
| WORDD | | WORDE | |
| WORDE | | WORDF | |
| WORDF | | WORDH | |
| WORDG | | WORDJ | |
| WORDH | | WORDK | |
| WORDI | | WORDL | |
| WORDJ | | WORDN | |

Other experiments in the 2022 GSS

Household Composition

The 2022 GSS included an experimental version of the household composition module, designed to shorten the time of administration for household enumeration, by collecting less detail on individual household members, while still gathering rich information on relationships in the household. These questions were asked on Form Y on all ballots. They are denoted with the suffix "_exp" where applicable. Additionally, a series of new questions about specific household relationships were asked, which detail the kinds of relationships that the respondent has with various household members, but not relationships between other members of the household. For a comparison of the experimental and traditional forms of household composition, as well as the Household Enumeration form, please see [Table 3](#).

GSS Next Experiments

The GSS Next follow-on included two additional experiments meant to investigate new opportunities and challenges of the GSS multi-mode design. The first, focusing on OCC10_NEXT and INDUS10_NEXT, limited the number of characters that respondents could use to describe their occupations and industries, to better conform with limitations caused by the use of 3rd party coders for Industry and Occupation (I/O) data. The second, RELIG_NEXT, DENOM_NEXT, OTHER_NEXT, and JEW_NEXT, manipulated the order of questions within the GSS Religion battery, in order to reduce the number of open-ended responses produced.

Future Releases

The [Cross-section R4 Release Variables document](#)¹⁶ details which variables from the 2022 GSS Cross-section are available in the cumulative cross-section datafile as of Release 4. Subsequent releases will update that document as new variables become available. The following topics are not included in Release 4 but are expected in future releases:

- Additional interviewer characteristic data
- Paradata
- Corrections to errors found in the GSS data

GSS data releases now contain a version control variable: FILEVERSION. Version 1 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section data was released in May 2023, with FILEVERSION set to 7222.1 for all cases. Version 2 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section data was released in November 2023 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.2 for all cases. Version 2a of the 2022 GSS Cross-section was released in January 2024 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.21 for all cases. Version 3 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section was released in April 2024 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.3 for all cases. Version 3a of the 2022 GSS Cross-section was released in April 2024 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.31 for all cases. Version 4 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section was released in November 2024 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.4 for all cases.

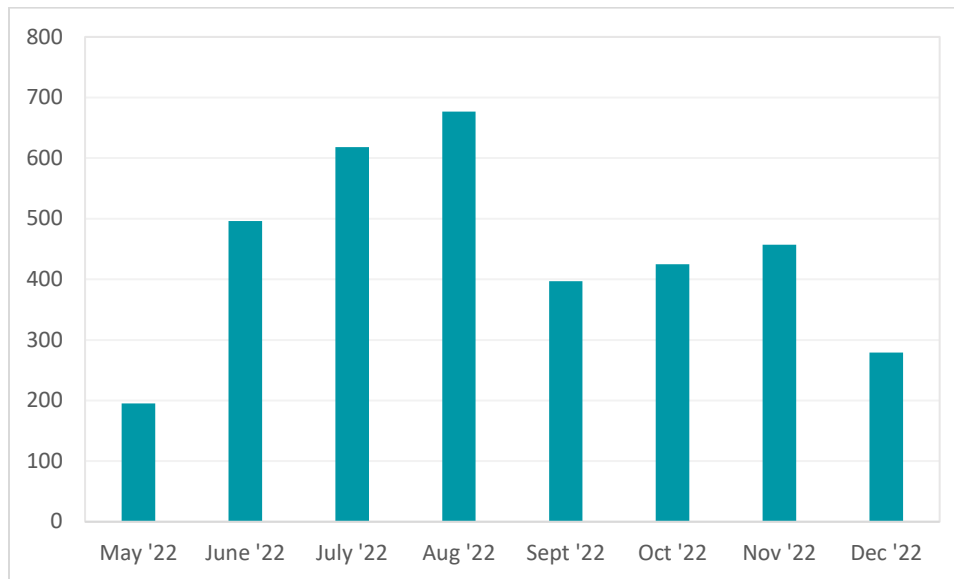
Please note that certain variables will not ever be included in the 2021 GSS Cross-section data, due to their absence on the 2021 GSS questionnaire. These include interviewer-observed paradata items, the WORDSUM series, and questions about the 2020 election. These items returned for the 2022 GSS.

¹⁶ <https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/other/2022%20Release%20Variables.pdf>

FIELDING

The 2022 GSS Cross-section was conducted from May 5, 2022, to December 20, 2022, and was processed according to standard NORC procedures.¹⁷

Figure 6: Number of Interviews Completed per Month in 2022



The GSS was re-designed to a multimode web and phone survey in 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic and was conducted in 2020 as two studies: a panel study and a cross-section study.

For 2022, the GSS built upon the 2020 mode shift to formally test the traditional face-to-face approach compared to the experimental web-first alternative. As a result, cases were randomized to one of two groups in 2022: the traditional in person-first group, in which trained interviewers attempted in person household contacting first or the second web-first group, in which households were first invited to participate via an online self-administered survey. Both groups then received non-response follow-up and were encouraged to complete the interview in any available mode – in person, by phone, or via the self-administered web survey.

For the web-first group, initial outreach was conducted via mail. GSS staff continued to improve on [redesigned mail-based outreach to respondents](#) to introduce the GSS to fresh address-based sample and encourage them to participate by web. Throughout this initial phase of data collection, households in this experimental group were sent postcards, invitation packets, and reminder letters using a combination of USPS and FedEx and urging them to complete the 2022 GSS survey. The sample was released in two batches, with evaluation of household response rate for the first batch to allow for fine-tuning of sample size for the second batch. After a set amount of time, non-responders were subsampled and the remaining sample of households were contacted by trained interviewing staff to encourage interview completion in person or by telephone.

¹⁷ Fielding in most locations concluded on December 12, 2022, and was kept open in one location until January 8, 2023 to help ensure representativeness.

For our in-person first condition, this sample was treated more similarly to a “traditional” GSS household sample. Each randomly selected household in this group was mailed a notification postcard, followed by an invitation package, time to be received shortly before they were likely to receive initial contact from a trained field interviewer. Initially, these households were only offered an in-person interview option, but after a set amount of time for this group, households also received mail invitations encouraging them to complete the interview via a self-administered web-survey.

In this non-response follow-up or NRFU period, both experimental groups received continued contact by trained field interviewers, encouraging participation across all three modes.

Within households, respondents for the 2022 GSS were selected via a modified KISH method. As a part of the GSS survey process, households either completed the household screener online as a self-administered screener or with a NORC interviewer. A member of the household or “informant” completed a roster of all adults aged 18 and older living in the household. Based on the Kish grid for that household, one member of the household, the “respondent”, was randomly selected to participate. For those screeners completed online, if the informant was selected as the respondent, the informant would be taken immediately to the web version of the GSS. If the informant differed from the selected respondent, the selected respondent received both email and mail invitations to complete the GSS interview separately. For those screeners completed in person, the interviewer provided information to the household to encourage completion of the GSS interview, either in-person or online. In all cases, once a household completed a screener and a member of the household was selected as a respondent, the project team would make a concerted effort to continue in-person, mail, and phone follow up with the respondent, encouraging survey completion.

From the start of fielding, respondents located in areas with high **Hispanic and/or Spanish-speaking** prevalence were mailed bilingual English/Spanish versions of materials. Determinations of the likelihood of a household having Spanish speakers were made with a combination of Census data and commercially available lists of likely Spanish-speaking households.

Ultimately, 38.0% percent of respondents completed the 2022 GSS survey via web survey, 53.7% percent of respondents completed it in person and 5.3% percent of respondents completed it by phone, with the remainder completing across multiple modes. The weighted 2022 Cross-section response rate was 50.54% percent.

SAMPLING DESIGN AND WEIGHTS

The 2022 GSS Cross-section Sample

The **GSS 2022 baseline sample** was divided into two experimental conditions with a target of 1,400 completes in each condition. In one condition, addresses were first contacted by mail with an invitation to fill out a web GSS questionnaire (Web-First). After eight weeks, the addresses that did not fill out a web GSS questionnaire were subsampled for face-to-face in-person interviewing. In the second condition, addresses would first be visited in-person for interviewing (F2F-First) and would later in the field period be mailed invitations to fill out a web GSS questionnaire. Phase 1 consisted of Web-First only data collection. After subsampling, Phase 2 began with the Web-First subsample as well as the entire F2F-First sample being visited in-person.

The Web-First sample was released in **two batches**, each with different start dates. The first sample batch consisted of 6,760 addresses from the NORC 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame, which we describe below. **Batch two** consisted of 4,408 more addresses from the NORC 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame. Batch 1 was released to the field May 4, 2022. Batch 2 was released to the field on June 14, 2022. The two sample batches supported the main mode of data collection based on a web-instrument and supplemented with phone for a limited number of cases who required it.

Table 5 shows sample release sizes, completed cases, and weighted response rates for each experimental condition. As the sample source, the NORC National Sampling Frame provides the basis for an equal-probability multi-stage cluster sample of housing units for the entire United States. Every decade, NORC reselects a National Sampling Frame based on the Decennial Census. The 2022 GSS was the fifth and final to use the 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame.

First-stage units on the National Sampling Frame are called National Frame Areas (NFAs), each of which is composed of a USPS Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) of one or more counties outside of MSAs. The number of first-stage selections in the 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame is 126 NFAs and the GSS sample uses only 76 NFAs. Fifty-nine of the GSS NFAs are non-certainty NFAs in the GSS that each represent 1 percent of the U.S. population, and the remaining 17 of the GSS NFAs are certainty NFAs containing 41 percent of the U.S. population. The **second-stage** selection yielded a sample of segments that are census tracts in urban areas (where post office address lists are usually available) and a sample of segments that are block groups (smaller than census tracts) in rural areas where physical listing is often required.

The **first-stage units** (NFAs) and **second-stage units** (either census tracks or block groups) were selected with probabilities proportional to size, where the measure of size is determined by Census housing unit totals. The third-stage units (i.e., housing units) were selected with an equal probability of selection method (EPSEM)—which means that each housing unit has the same probability of selection. Using the EPSEM approach resulted in roughly the same number of housing units selected per second-stage sampling unit. The number of second-stage selections in the 2010 NORC National Frame is 1,514, but GSS uses only 400, which is four per 1 percent of the U.S. population.

Most of the addresses in the NORC National Sampling Frame come from the USPS CDS, but some came from in-person listing of areas where the CDS did not provide at least 90 percent coverage.

Table 5: Yields by Experimental Condition¹⁸

| Condition | Sample Released | Completes | Weighted Response Rate |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------------|
| Web-First | 11,168 | 2,004 | 50.75% |
| F2F-First | 3,844 | 1,540 | 49.87% |
| Total | 15,012 | 3,544 | 50.54% |

GSS Post-stratification Weights

The weight variables (WTSS and WTSSNR) typically provided in previous GSS data files made simple adjustments of the GSS sampling design (i.e., sub-sampling). For the 2022 GSS Cross-section (like the 2021 GSS Cross-Section), we do not provide those design-adjusted weights; we have instead added weights adjusted by population controls; that is, post-stratification weight variables WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. Due to the subsampling involved, it is very important to use these post-stratification weights to get more representative results. This section details the methodology used to calculate the post-stratification weights for the 2022 GSS Cross-section Sample. As of Release 1, NORC is including post-stratified weights: WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. WTSSPS is available for years 1972-2022 and WTSSNRPS is available for years 2004-2022.

WTSSPS: We assigned this weight to the completed cases; it accounts for all stages of selection: NFA, segment, housing unit, within household, and raking to known population totals.

WTSSNRPS: This weight had one additional step: a non-response adjustment.

Both weight variables are scaled so that they sum to the number of completed cases (3,544).



As of Release 3, WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS are the recommended weights of the GSS 1972-2022 Cumulative data file. WTSSPS is the recommended weight for analysis conducted from 1972-2022 and is now the default weight for the [GSS Data Explorer](#). Both WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS are available for data users for 2004-2022. For years where WTSSNRPS is available, NORC recommends data users use WTSSNRPS.

In addition to adjusting to population controls, these weights:

- correct for form errors reported in [GSS Methodological Report 36](#) for 1978, 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984, and 1985;
- correct for the ballot-and-form assignment errors reported in [GSS Methodological Report 134](#) for 2002, 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018; and
- support person-level analyses of the combined main and [Black oversamples for 1982 and 1987](#).

This means that these corrections no longer need to be applied to the primary weights. The inclusion of these corrections makes these weights simpler and superior for all data users.

For more details regarding this recommendation, please refer to [GSS Methodological Report 137](#).

¹⁸ Given the mode sequence experiment is only for the baseline cases, the weight variable WTSSNRPS was used. For more detail on response rate calculations, see Appendix A.

Post-stratification Weighting Methodology Steps in 2022

We calculated the weights for the 2022 GSS Cross-section cases using similar methods used in previous rounds (2021 was the exception since no interviews were collected in person)—however, with an additional raking step to adjust to known population totals.

W0. First, we account for the selection of the NFA, segment and housing unit. These probabilities come out of NORC's FrameTool sampling software. GSS is an equal-probability sample, but the new methodology at the end of the decade with a much larger sample size meant that three of the 400 segments were sampled at half the rate. Most of the 15,012 housing units released have a selection probability of 0.0001123577. The base weight for most cases is 8900.1465854 (1 / selection probability). The three segments had a base weight of 18219.416432, roughly double.

W1. Second, we account for the subsampling of nonrespondents at the end of Phase 1 of data collection. Only the web-first cases were subjected to subsampling, and only if they were not completed before in-person interviewing (Phase 2) began. The weight of cases completed during Phase 1 are unchanged. The weight of cases selected for Phase 2 follow-up are increased by a factor equal to the inverse of their probability of selection for follow-up. Separate subsamplings took place for batches 1 and 2 (released six weeks apart) and cases in staffed NFAs were sub-sampled at a higher rate (around 23 percent) than cases in unstaffed NFAs (around 11.5 percent). This weight adjustment divided W0 by the subsampling rate for the batch/staffing category to obtain W1. W1=W0 for all face-to-face first cases.

W2. Third, we adjust for eligibility. Not all cases in the frame are truly eligible for the survey: some are businesses, do not exist, or are unoccupied. This adjustment sets the weights of the ineligible cases to zero and sets W2=W1 for eligible cases. The 458 cases whose eligibility could not be determined (disp=99 FINAL Other - Elig unknown) are given fractional eligibility (0.606213) so that the overall eligibility rate is 86 percent, which has been well established by completely in-person studies from the 2010 decade.

W3. The next step, an optional non-response adjustment, is done for the WTSSNRPS process but skipped for the WTSSPS process. This step distributes the weight of the non-responding cases to the responding cases. GSS traditionally uses a geographical non-response weight adjustment, and we did that here using NFA. This step also creates the overall weighted response rate, which is 50.54 percent for the 2022 GSS baseline cases.

W4. We performed all the steps through W3 at the household level, but the final GSS weights are at the individual adult level. Therefore, this step adjusts for the probability of selecting the respondent within the household. This probability is the inverse of the number of adults in the household. We did limit this adjustment to a maximum of five adults. The number of adults exceeded five for only seven of the households with completed interviews. Unlike previous GSS rounds, this variable (NUM_ROSTERED) was never missing, so we did not need to perform any imputation.

W5. For the first time, GSS added an adjustment to known population totals from the U.S. Census Bureau for the 2021 Cross-Section round based on a raking approach. We used the same approach for the 2022 Cross-Section. We selected eight variables for a raking algorithm, which iteratively adjusts the weights to sum to the known population totals for each category of each of the raking variables, one at a time until the raked weights converge. Most of these variables suffer from missing data. The missing data were imputed using a simple hot-deck imputation prior to raking. For this simple hot-deck imputation, we only used the raking variables previously imputed as sorting variables. The eight raking variables were:

Census Division (never missing, nine categories):

- New England
- Mid-Atlantic
- East North Central
- West North Central
- South Atlantic
- East South Central
- West South Central
- Mountain
- Pacific

Education (0 imputed values, three categories):

- Less than High School Education
- High School Diploma, but no Four-Year College Degree
- Bachelor's Degree or more

Marital Status (15 imputed values, two categories):

- Currently Married
- Not Currently Married

Sex (20 imputed values, two categories):

- Male
- Female

U.S. Born Status (22 imputed values, two categories):

- Born in the United States
- Not Born in the United States

Hispanic Origin Status (25 imputed values, two categories):

- Of Hispanic Origin
- Not of Hispanic Origin

Race (30 imputed values, six categories):

- White
- African-American
- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian

- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- Other

Age Group (208 imputed values, five categories):

- 18–29 years old
- 30–39 years old
- 40–49 years old
- 50–64 years old
- 65–89 years old

Final weights. The weights that result from this process are then scaled to the number of completed cases (3,544) to result in WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.

Post-stratification including the AmeriSpeak® oversample



AmeriSpeak Oversample Cases are only available in the 2022 single-year datafile as of Release 3.

When combining GSS baseline and AmeriSpeak cases, WTSSNRPS_AS should be used as the weight; WTSSPS_AS is not recommended.

[GSS Methodological Report 138](#) has more details on this recommendation as well as the impact of adding AmeriSpeak cases to the 2022 data.

Equivalent weight variables to WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS were created to include the 605 cases from the AmeriSpeak® oversample, with both weight variables scaled so that they sum to the number of total completed cases (4,149). We followed the same weighting steps discussed above with the following adjustments:

W0. To add the AmeriSpeak® cases selection probability, we needed to determine the probability of being in the baseline sample or in the AmeriSpeak® sample. We used the weight of selection into the 2022 GSS from the AmeriSpeak® sample. The sum of these weights is similar to the estimated adult population by race/ethnicity, so we took the inverse as the estimated sampling probability. These were then added to the most likely probability of being in the baseline sample (0.0001123577).

For the baseline sample, the average probability for each oversampled race/ethnic group needed to be applied to the baseline sample's equivalent race/ethnic groups. Because we only know this for completed cases, we added the average AmeriSpeak® probability to a random set of non-complete cases so that 35.69 percent of the Core cases have the adjustment (see Table 6). Of the 3,544 baseline completes, 523 were non-Hispanic Blacks, 595 were Hispanics, and 136 were non-Hispanic Asians. The differences (for example, 12.27 percent non-Hispanic Blacks out of 15,012 lines of sample, 1,842, minus the 523 non-Hispanic Black completes) indicate how many non-complete cases to assign to each minority group in the AmeriSpeak® sample.

Table 6. AmeriSpeak® Oversample Group Probabilities

| Race/Ethnicity | Sample Size | Sum of Weights | Percent of Adult Population | Adult Population | Average Probability |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Black, non-Hispanic | 857 | 29,442,875.07 | 12.27% | 31,999,309 | 0.0000291072 |
| Hispanic | 969 | 42,744,558.40 | 17.20% | 44,856,597 | 0.0000226696 |
| Asian, non-Hispanic | 570 | 16,673,153.14 | 6.23% | 16,249,615 | 0.0000341867 |
| Total | 2,396 | 88,860,586.61 | 35.69% | 93,105,521 | |

We ran regression models of the 3,544 baseline completes to use the block-group-level variables available for the entire sample to predict which completes are Hispanic, non-Hispanic Black, and non-Hispanic Asian. Based on the regression, the completes had the following distribution (see Table 7):

Table 7. AmeriSpeak® Oversample Propensity Classes

| Propensity Hispanic | Percent of Completes | Propensity Black | Percent of Completes | Propensity Asian | Percent of Completes |
|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 0.00-0.03 | 2.5% | 0.01-0.05 | 2.1% | 0.000-0.004 | 1.5% |
| 0.03-0.05 | 6.9% | 0.05-0.07 | 7.8% | 0.004-0.007 | 2.2% |
| 0.05-0.07 | 9.1% | 0.07-0.09 | 5.4% | 0.007-0.012 | 8.8% |
| 0.07-0.10 | 13.0% | 0.09-0.12 | 10.5% | 0.012-0.022 | 12.5% |
| 0.10-0.17 | 19.8% | 0.12-0.17 | 19.3% | 0.022-0.043 | 25.7% |
| 0.17-0.62 | 48.7% | 0.17-0.75 | 54.9% | 0.043-0.224 | 49.3% |

We then randomly assigned Hispanics, Blacks, and Asians within these propensity classes to match the distribution of known completes.

W1. $W1=W0$ for all AmeriSpeak® cases.

W2. We assume all AmeriSpeak® cases are eligible and thus $W2=W1$ for all AmeriSpeak® cases.

W3. The optional non-response adjustment within the three race/ethnic oversampling groups for AmeriSpeak®. The overall weighted response rate is 46.49 percent for the 2022 GSS including both the baseline and AmeriSpeak® samples.

W4. Because the AmeriSpeak® sample was not rostered like the baseline sample, we used the number of adults (ADULTS). There was a total of 15 missing values for ADULTS in the AmeriSpeak® sample, which were imputed using a simple hot-deck imputation.

W5. The AmeriSpeak® sample had missing values for two of the eight raking variables: U.S. Born Status and Race. For U.S. Born Status, 9 values required imputation (totaling to 31 imputed values with the baseline sample). For Race, 11 values required imputation (totaling to 41 imputed values).

Final weights. The weights that result from this process are then scaled to the number of completed cases (4,149) to result in WTSSPS_AS and WTSSNRPS_AS. WTSSPS_AS does not account for differential response rates between the GSS baseline and AmeriSpeak® samples and therefore under-represents AmeriSpeak® cases. **Therefore, WTSSNRPS_AS is the recommended weight for analyzing the combined baseline and AmeriSpeak® samples for the 2022 GSS.**

Weights for the GSS Cumulative Cross-section

With the availability of WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS for all GSS years, historical weights are included in the data for historical record. The adjustments related to ballot or form errors, or racial oversamples are incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS removing the need to make weight adjustments for these situations.

| Weight | Reason For Weighting | Sample Years |
|---------------------------|--|--------------|
| WTSSPS | Beginning in 2021, the GSS implemented post-stratification as a standard part of the GSS weighting procedure to better represent population controls. WTSSPS automatically incorporates the form issue (FORMWT), the 1982 and 1987 oversamples (OVERSAMP) and the correction for the ballot and form assignment issue (BALLOTFORMWT). This weight is a parallel weight to WTSSALL. | 1972-2022 |
| WTSSNRPS | WTSSNRPS is a post-stratification weight following the same pattern as WTSSPS, but also incorporates the NFA adjustment like its parallel weight, WTSSNR. | 2004-2022 |
| WTSSPS_AS, WTSSNRPS_AS | Equivalent to WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS, respectively, but also includes the 605 AmeriSpeak® oversample cases for GSS 2022. | 2022 |
| WTSSALL | WTSSALL expands the adults-in-household adjustment from WTSS to all years prior to 2004. No such adjustment is possible to account for sub-sampling of nonrespondents. However, from 2004 onwards, WTSS and WTSSALL are equal. | 1972-2018 |
| WTSSNR | Beginning in 2004, the GSS began to use a two-stage sub-sampling design for nonresponse. To obtain weighted estimates adjusted for this non-response, users should use the -NR weight in these years (either WTSSNR or WTSSNRPS depending on the year of interest) | 2004-2018 |
| WTSS | Beginning in 2004, the GSS implemented a two-stage sub-sampling design for nonresponse. In these years, users should use WTSS to adjust for both sub-sampling of nonrespondents (via an area non-response adjustment) and number of adults in the household, although the GSS is self-correcting for the latter with household-level variables. | 2004-2018 |

| Weight | Reason For Weighting | Sample Years |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| BALLOTFORMWT, BALLOTFORMWTNR | BALLOTFORMWT has updated values for WTSSALL that can fix the ballot and form assignment issue. BALLOTFORMWTNR has updated values for WTSSNR. For more information about the ballot and form assignment issue, please see GSS Methodological Report 134 . Incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. | 2002 (BALLOTFORMWT only), 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018 |
| OVERSAMP | The 1982 and 1987 GSSs included oversamples of black respondents. To adjust statistical results for this oversampling, users should exclude cases in the black oversamples (codes 4, 5, and 7 on variable SAMPLE). Alternatively, if only analyzing the 1982 or 1987 samples users can weight statistical results using the OVERSAMP weight. Incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. | 1982, 1987 |
| FORMWT | A certain set of variables in these samples are based on questions that only appeared on one form and as a result were only asked of a subset of participants. Therefore, users must use a FORMWT when analyzing variables that appear on this list: Appendix P of the 1972-2018 GSS Codebook . Incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. | 1978, 1980, 1982-1985 |

Follow-on Study Weights

For the 2022 GSS follow-on studies, we calculated post-stratification weights to allow for more representative results of these studies. This section details the methodology used to calculate the post-stratification weights for both the NEA and GSS Next follow-ons.

WTSSPS_NEA: This weight is assigned to the 843 cases who completed the NEA follow-on using WTSSPS for the 3,544 GSS Core completes and not including a non-response adjustment during the GSS Core weights or the follow-on weights.

WTSSNRPS_NEA: This weight is assigned to the 843 cases who completed the NEA follow-on using WTSSNRPS for the 3,544 GSS Core completes and including two non-response adjustments: during the GSS Core weights and during the follow-on weights.

Both WTSSPS_NEA and WTSSNRPS_NEA are scaled so that they sum to the number of completed cases (843).

WTSSPS_NEXT: This weight is assigned to the 1,235 cases who completed the GSS Next follow-on using WTSSPS for the 3,544 GSS Core completes and not including a non-response adjustment during the GSS Core weights or the follow-on weights.

WTSSNRPS_NEXT: This weight is assigned to the 1,235 cases who completed the NEA follow-on using WTSSNRPS for the 3,544 GSS Core completes and including two non-response adjustments: during the GSS Core weights and during the follow-on weights.

Both WTSSPS_NEXT and WTSSNRPS_NEXT are scaled so that they sum to the number of completed cases (1,235).

Since these follow-ons were only intended for GSS Core completes, these four weights all start with the final weights for the GSS Core: WTSSPS or WTSSNRPS. Since not every GSS Core complete was asked to complete the follow-ons, an eligibility step is done for those ineligible (i.e., were not asked). Then, an optional non-response step is done before a second raking (raking was done as part of the weights for the GSS Core)

Post-stratification Weighting Methodology Steps for Follow-on Studies

We calculated the follow-on study weights using a similar procedure to the GSS Core post-stratification weights.

W0. All four weights begin with the raked weights for the GSS Core before normalization to the sample size. This is done because we will re-do the raking back up to the population totals in a future step.

W1. No random subsampling was done for the NEA and GSS Next follow-ons, but this step is included for consistency with other GSS weights. $W1=W0$ for all cases.

W2. We adjust for eligibility by zeroing out the weights for ineligible cases. Eligibility is determined by whether or not a GSS Core respondent was invited to be in the follow-up. Of the 3,544 GSS Core respondents, 2,269 (64 percent) were invited to the NEA follow-on and 3,247 (92 percent) were invited to the GSS Next follow-on. Those not invited were treated as ineligible. This adjustment sets the weights of the ineligible cases to zero and sets $W2=W1$ for eligible cases.

W3. Next, we do an optional non-response adjustment by distributing the weight of the non-responding cases to the responding cases within the same NFA. This step also creates the overall weighted response rates, which is 50.5 percent for the 2022 GSS Core, 15.6 percent for the NEA follow-on (30.9 percent retention rate of GSS Core completes), and 16.4 percent for the GSS Next follow-on (32.4 percent retention rate of GSS Core completes).

WTSSNRPS_NEA and WTSSNRPS_NEXT use the non-response weight adjustment while WTSSPS_NEA and WTSSPS_NEXT ignore it. $W3NR$ uses the non-response weight adjustment while $W3=W2$.

W4. We already adjusted for the probability of selection of the respondent during the GSS Core weighting, but we keep this step in the plan for consistency. $W4NR=W3NR$ and $W4=W3$.

W5. The final step for the four weights is a raking step to bring the totals back into agreement with known population totals, even though the GSS Core weighting included a raking step. The eligibility and non-response steps have moved the weights out of alignment with the known population totals, so we finish these add-on weights with a raking step. The same eight variables from the core weights (Census Division, education, marital status, sex, U.S. born status, Hispanic, race, and age) were used again.

Final weights. The weights that result from this process are then scaled to the number of completed cases: WTSSPS_NEA and WTSSNRPS_NEA sum to 843 while WTSSPS_NEXT and WTSSNRPS_NEXT sum to 1,235.

RESERVE CODES AND MISSING VALUES

The 2022 GSS Cross-section now uses a standardized set of missing values for all variables:



.d – Don't know (DK). This reserve code is used when respondents indicate that they do not know the answer to a question. For some variables (mostly ISSP variables), this code is used for “Can't choose” which was a response option offered to respondents unlike “Don't know” which was not offered.

.i – Inapplicable (IAP). This reserve code is used when a respondent does not see a question, either due to structural factors (e.g., for a respondent on ballot C, they will be marked inapplicable for a question exclusive to ballots A and B) or to personal factors (e.g., a respondent who is not married will be marked inapplicable for a spouse-related item).

.n – No Answer (NA). This reserve code is used when a respondent refuses to answer a question. If a respondent gives a “No Answer” response to a screener question, all follow-up questions are marked as “No Answer.”

.s – Skipped on Web. This reserve code is used when a respondent skips a question in the web mode. If a respondent skips a screener question, follow-up questions are marked as “Skipped on Web.”

.x – Not available in this release. Variables that were asked in the 2022 GSS Cross-section but that have proven difficult to clean have been omitted from the first data release. Instead of dropping the variable entirely, all cases are marked with **.x**, indicating that the data will be made available in a subsequent release.

.y – Not available in this year. Variables that are included in the cumulative GSS datafile but that were not asked in 2022 are coded **.y** for all cases in 2022. The same is true for variables that are unavailable in 2021, 2018, 2016, etc. Our hope is that **.y** makes it easier to tell if two variables that are not part of the replicating core have ever overlapped in a given year.

.z – Variable-specific reserve code. Several variables also include a **.z** reserve code, which documents circumstances or changes that might lead to odd missing data. For example, in 2021, some respondents in the Religion topical module have **.z** codes because their assigned religion was recoded based on open-ended responses, and as a result, their movement through the module was different than what their responses to RELIG and DENOM imply.

.u – Uncodeable. Some open-ended responses were not codeable to numeric codes, and **.u** was used instead in such cases.

.m – DK, NA, IAP. Variables created in the 1970s (e.g., OCC, INDUSTRY) used a single missing value that had multiple meanings. **.m** can mean “Don't know”, “No answer”, or “Inapplicable”.

.b – Blank. This reserve code indicates ‘blank’ in open-ended responses.

.p – Not imputable. This missing code is used in variables POVLINE and INCDEF. For more information about these variables, please refer to [GSS Methodological Report 57](#) available on the GSS main website.

.f – **Birthdate not available.** This missing code is used in the variable VIETDRAFT. Please see the [2021 GSS codebook](#) on the GSS main website for more information.

HOW TO READ GSS CODEBOOK TABLES

For ease of usability and communication, the 2021 General Social Survey denotes a break from the codebook format that the GSS has been historically using. While the traditional codebook is still available with data up to the 2018 GSS, this new codebook format will continue to be used for the foreseeable future. To facilitate the use of this new format, several terms must be explained. The abbreviation “R,” which appears throughout the text and appendices, stands for “respondent.” Figure 7 shows the format for the codebook tables.

Figure 7: Codebook table excerpt

| | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Variable: HAPMAR Type: Numeric | | | | |
| Label: (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy? | | | | |
| Notes: See HAPPY | | | | |
| | | | | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | |
| VERY HAPPY | 1 | 881 | 24.9% | 60.5% |
| PRETTY HAPPY | 2 | 502 | 14.2% | 34.5% |
| NOT TOO HAPPY | 3 | 72 | 2.0% | 4.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1455 | 41.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2073 | 58.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

To help with ease of explanation, the example of “HAPMAR” provided can be divided into two sections: 1) Variable information—which can be found at the top of the question information—and 2) Variable responses—which can be found at the middle and bottom of the question.

Variable Information:

The title **Variable** (in the example, for HAPMAR) denotes the variable name. A mnemonic was assigned to each question to promote standardization in the use of GSS variable names and to meet the eight-character limitation imposed by some computer software systems (e.g., SPSS)

Type (in the example, “Numeric”) refers to the form in which responses were coded. Questions were either recorded as “numeric” or “character.” Numeric variables may have a limited number of preset responses (e.g., “Agree” or “Disagree”, “Yes” or “No”) to which numeric “punches” or values are assigned, or, in the case of HAPMAR, responses are open-ended but numeric in nature. Character variables are generally open-ended

questions with no preset responses (e.g., SEXSPEC).

Label shows question wording as it appeared in the questionnaire. For some variables, as is the case of HAPMAR, some question wording appears in full uppercase font. This uppercase information communicates conditions for the variable that interviewers were to be aware of as they conducted the questionnaire. This information was for the benefit of the interviewer, and respondents were not aware.

The **Notes** section is where essential question information appears (in the example, it is empty). This question information denotes historical changes to the variable, the manner in which the variable was asked, or as is the

case in HAPMAR, related variables. For variables that have experienced historical changes, the “Notes” section directs readers to the appropriate reports to learn of those alterations over time.

Variable Responses

Under the heading **LABEL**, all possible answers to the questions are listed. The questionnaire contains four alternate forms of response as follows: 1) the answers were read to the respondent or listed on the screen in the web-mode (if they were included in the question); 2) answers were presented to the respondent on a card (indicated by interviewer instructions and variable notes); or 3) answers were marked by the interviewer to best correspond to the answer of the respondent (also indicated by interviewer instructions and variable note).

The term **VALUE** represents the code or numerical value that was assigned to each response. These are the numbers that the user will find punched in the columns. The frequency of occurrence of each of the punch values appears in the next three columns: first as a simple count of occurrences (i.e., unweighted frequency), then as a marginal unweighted percent of the individual responses, and finally as a cumulative unweighted percent in the final column headed **PCT Excl. Reserve Codes**. Summations of these three columns can be found along the **SUBTOTALS** row.

Respondents that did not choose one of the response codes, either intentionally or because they were not applicable, are captured in the **RESERVE CODES** table. The manner or reason of respondent item non-response is denoted either as “Don’t Know,” “Skipped on Web,” or “Not applicable.” The counts and marginal unweighted percent of these reserve codes is delineated in the following columns as was done with the **VALUE** table. Responses are mutually exclusive (i.e., only one code can appear for each respondent for each question), and final totals of all responses are in the final row, which is titled **TOTALS**.

APPENDIX A: 2022 GSS Cross-section Outcomes

The overall weighted response rate for the 2022 GSS Cross-section data collection, baseline and AmeriSpeak® oversample, was 46.5% percent, with 4,149 completes from 17,408 lines of sample (after subsampling) from two frames. Both the response rate and number of completes exceeded our original targets. Case status broke out as follows:

Table A1: Unweighted 2022 GSS Cross-section Response Rate Information

| Status | Baseline Frequency | AmeriSpeak® Frequency | 2022 GSS Cross-section |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Complete | 3,544 | 605 | 4,149 |
| Eligible cases (partial or NIR) | 2,468 | 1,791 | 4,259 |
| Non-interviewed respondent – Eligibility not known | 458 | 0 | 458 |
| Total ¹⁹ | 15,012 | 2,396 | 17,408 |

In 2022, the weighted response rate is 46.5% (AAPOR response rate 3). For this calculation, the GSS considers an eligibility rate of .6062 (e) for unknown eligibility cases, estimated based on historical data of the sample frame. There are 22 different weight values in the 2022 GSS weighted response rate. These weights were calculated based on subsampling stages, unknown eligibility of cases, and other sample adjustments.

¹⁹ Rows within each column do not sum to “Total” as the table does not report cases not required for calculating the weighted response rate, including out of scope cases and cases not subsampled for nonresponse follow-up.

APPENDIX B: Mode Sensitivity in the 2022 GSS Cross-Section

Updated May 16, 2023

Introduction

In 2022, the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to (1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS and (2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participate in an in-person field interview. While the 2022 GSS experiment was set up to compare data collection approaches and not directly compare modes, users are encouraged to check for mode sensitivities, comparing cases completed in different modes.

While the GSS has always to some extent been a multimode survey (i.e., face-to-face with telephone), the 2022 GSS is the first year to conduct primary data collection with both face-to-face interviews and web questionnaires. As a result of the experimental multimode approach, it is the first year in which potential mode sensitivity can be better studied.

GSS data users should use caution when analyzing variables by mode of survey (the variable MODE in the data) in the 2022 GSS data. Basic mode analyses may find differences between individual modes; however, the weights included in the current release do not support single mode analyses. The current weights are provided to support inferential statistics using all cases. While observed differences between modes may suggest mode sensitivities, these are not true “mode effects.” The mode of completion for a respondent is determined by a number of factors, including the experimental group the respondent was assigned, the sequence and timing of modes made available to the respondent during the field period, the use of nonresponse follow-up approaches (such as offering larger incentives and subsampling of nonrespondents), and measurement differences related to different modes (e.g., response order, interviewer effects, and/or social desirability bias).

Preliminary analysis

A preliminary review of 163 GSS variables fielded in 2022, typically associated with the GSS key trends, was conducted to identify variables that may be sensitive to mode. We categorized these variables into three groups based on their likelihood of being mode sensitive: likely mode sensitive, requires further investigation, and less likely to be mode sensitive. Users should use caution particularly when looking at results by mode for variables labeled in those first two categories. Variables not listed in the tables below have not been assessed by the GSS team at this time. Users should not assume that because a particular variable is not listed that it is not likely to be mode sensitive. The GSS team will provide further insights and analyses related to mode in future reports.

To determine the categorization for each variable, we examined a multivariate logistic regression that regressed each substantive category²⁰ of each variable (e.g., yes, no; or strongly agree, agree, disagree, and strongly disagree) on demographic variables used in weighting (sex, age, ethnicity, race, education, marital status, foreign born status, and region of country), experimental condition, and mode the survey was completed in. These models were estimated accounting for the sample design (strata and clusters) and using analysis weights accounting for sample design and nonresponse (WTSSNR). We then used the logistic regression coefficients to predict the probabilities of a variables' response options by the mode of completion. **Variables were assigned to "Likely mode sensitive" when the likelihood that the difference in the observed predicted probabilities by mode of at least one response category was equal to zero was less than 0.10 (or 10%) after adjusting for multiple comparisons through a Bonferroni correction.** Additional variables that did not meet the above criteria but were identified by the GSS team as being of potential concern were assigned as "Requires further investigation". All other variables were categorized as "Less likely to be mode sensitive," but researchers should still conduct their own mode sensitivity analyses to understand their data.

Preliminary results

For those variables flagged as "Likely mode sensitive", we see a variety of instances of mode sensitivities. The ideal number of children question (CHLDIDEL) is a classic example of differences in stimulus between interviewer-administered and self-administered modes. The category "As many as you want" is explicitly displayed on the web whereas it is only recorded by the interviewer if the respondent provides this response. However, most of the remaining variables identified are multipoint scales. Multiple national spending questions (NATCHLD, NATFAREY, NATRACE, NATROAD) see shifts in response distributions between face-to-face and web with web respondents favoring one endpoint or the other (e.g., "Too much" or "Too little"), depending on the topic, over the more neutral category or opposite endpoint. Similarly, confidence in certain institutions (CONEDUC, CONLEGIS, CONMEDIC) shifts from greater levels of confidence (e.g., "A great deal") in face-to-face to lower levels of confidence (e.g., "Only some", "Hardly any") on the web. Several Yes/No questions also see large differences including many of the police violence items (POLABUSE, POLATTAK, POLMURDR) and whether a racist should be allowed to speak in your community (SPKRAC). Finally, we do see nominal categorical responses also differ by mode like voting-related variables (VOTE16, VOTE20) which estimate higher rates of reported voting on the web. While party identification (PARTYID) is constructed from multiple questions, web respondents more often provided responses across this question set that categorized them as Independents without leanings towards Republicans or Democrats. For the multipoint scale, yes/no, and categorical responses, these differences could be due to cognitive differences between aural and visual processing or interviewer effects.

For those variables flagged as "Requires further investigation", we see very similar patterns for web respondents on additional national spending items (more to one endpoint, dependent on topic), additional voting items (higher rates of voting for a non-party candidate if they had voted for those who were ineligible or failed to vote) beliefs about women in the workplace (more extreme responses), and certain abortion and suicide items (yes/no). In

²⁰ We ignore missing values ("Don't Know", "No Answer", "Skipped on Web", "Refused") for this analysis. Preliminary analyses show that there are some significant differences in item missing rates by mode when combining all item missing values, with web often having fewer missing values (e.g., CAPPUN, CONLABOR, DISCAFF, and nearly every national spending measure). Voting measures (e.g., IF20WHO, PRES20, and VOTE20) and non-English language speaking ability (SPKLANG) have higher item missing rates on web.

addition, web respondents reported much lower religious activity and beliefs across multiple religious measures (ATTEND, PRAY, REBORN, RELPERSN, SAVESOUL).

These findings are limited for several reasons. First, we have not controlled for several variables we think may play a role in mode sensitivity such as timing on when the mode was offered, incentive amount, or non-demographic explanatory variables. Second, many variables we consider here have multiple response categories (typically as part of a response scale) where collapsing categories may reduce the instances of differences due to the granularity which may be impacted by aural versus visual processing (e.g., categorizing church attendance into three commonly used categories such as almost every week, sometimes and never). We intend to refine these analyses this summer and develop tools that help analysts handle potential mode sensitivities when analyzing GSS survey data over time. These tools could consist of new survey weights that are mode specific, updated weights that adjust for the multimode design, or using imputation methods (Kolenikov and Kennedy 2014; Suzer-Gurtekin et al. 2018; Brick et al. 2022).

| Likely mode sensitive | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ATTEND | CHLDIDEL | CONEDUC | CONLEGIS | CONMEDIC | IF20WHO |
| MARBLK | MEOVRWRK | NATCHLD | NATFAREY | NATRACE | NATRACEY |
| NATROAD | PARTYID | POLABUSE | POLATTAK | POLMURDR | SOCBAR |
| SPKRAC | VOTE16 | VOTE20 | WORDSUM | XMARSEX | |

| Requires further investigation | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| ABANY | ABPOOR | ABRAPE | ADULTS | CONARMY | FAMDIF16 |
| FEFAM | FEJOBFAFF | FEPRESCH | IF16WHO | NATCITYY | NATCRIMY |
| NATHEAL | NATSPACY | NEWS | PILLOK | PRAY | REBORN |
| RELPERSN | SAVESOUL | SUICIDE1 | | | |

| Less likely to be mode sensitive | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ABDEFECT | ABHLTH | ABNOMORE | ABSINGLE | CAPPUN | CHILDS |
| COLATH | COLRAC | COMPUSE | CONBUS | CONCLERG | CONFED |
| CONFINAN | CONJUDGE | CONLABOR | CONPRESS | CONSCI | CONTV |
| DISCAFF | DIVORCE | DWELOWN | EARNRS | EQWLTH | EVWORK |
| FAMILY16 | FEAR | FECHLD | FINALTER | FINRELA | GOD |
| GUNLAW | HAPCOHAB | HAPPY | HEALTH | HELPBLK | HELPPOOR |
| HELPSICK | HOMOSEX | INCOM16 | JOBFIND | LETDIE1 | LETIN1A |
| LIBATH | LIBCOM | LIFE | MARHOMO | NATAID | NATAIDY |
| NATARMS | NATARMSY | NATCITY | NATCRIME | NATDRUG | NATDRUGY |
| NATEDUC | NATEDUCY | NATENRGY | NATENVIR | NATENVIY | NATFARE |
| NATHEALY | NATMASS | NATPARK | NATSCI | NATSOC | NATSPAC |
| OTHLANG | OWNGUN | PARSOL | PISTOL | POLESCAP | POLHITOK |
| POLVIEWS | PORNLAW | POSSLQ | POSSLQY | PREMARSX | PRES16 |
| PRES20 | RACDIF1 | RACDIF1Y | RACDIF2 | RACDIF3 | RACDIF4 |

| | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| RACEACS1 | RACEACS2 | RACEACS3 | RACEACS4 | RACEACS5 | RACEACS6 |
| RACEACS7 | RACEACS15 | RACEACS16 | RACLIVE | RACWORK | RANK |
| REG16 | RELPERSN | RES16 | RICHWORK | RIFLE | ROWNGUN |
| SATFIN | SATJOB | SEXEDUC | SHOTGUN | SOCFRIEND | SOCOMMUN |
| SOCREL | SPANKING | SPKATH | SPKLANG | SUICIDE4 | TEENSEX |
| UNEMP | WIDOWED | WRKSLF | WRKSTAT | WRKWAYUP | |

Not tested at this time

Variables not listed above have not been accessed by the GSS team at this time. Users should not assume that because a particular variable is not listed above that it is not likely to be mode sensitive. The GSS team will provide further updates in future reports.

References

- Brick, J. Michael, Courtney Kennedy, Ismael Cervantes-Flores, and Andrew W. Mercer. "An Adaptive Mode Adjustment for Multimode Household Surveys." *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology* 10, no. 4 (2022): 1024-1047.
- Kolenikov, Stanislav, and Courtney Kennedy. "Evaluating three approaches to statistically adjust for mode effects." *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology* 2, no. 2 (2014): 126-158.
- Suzer-Gurtekin, Z. T., R. Valliant, S. G. Heeringa, E. D. de Leeuw, "Mixed-mode surveys: Design, estimation, and adjustment methods." in *Advances in Comparative Survey Methodology*, eds. Timothy P. Johnson, Beth-Ellen Pennell, Ineke A. L. Stoop, and Brita Dorer (New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, 2018), 409-430.

APPENDIX C: Sample Code for Analysis

Data Use

SAS only

```
libname gss 'C:\GSS_sas'; /* Replace 'C:\GSS_sas' with an appropriate folder location */
data newdata; /* "newdata" is a filename of the modified data */
set gss.gss7222_r4;
keep id year wtssps wtssnrps vpsu vstrat wrkstat; /* variable list */
run;
```

If you experience errors in SAS locating the format library associated with the GSS data set, you can use the following code to help locate the format library for use during your session.

```
option fmtsearch=(gss) nofmterr;
```

STATA only

By default, Stata/MP and Stata/SE can handle 5,000 variables, when the cumulative GSS data set has over 6,000 variables. Thus, users should increase the maximum number to something like 7,000 to run the cumulative GSS data.

```
set maxvar 7000, permanent
```

(Please note Stata/IC cannot handle all variables in the cumulative GSS data file.)

Data Analysis (example)

SAS

```
proc surveyfreq data=library.gss7222_r4 missing nosummary;
  cluster VPSU;
  strata VSTRAT;
  weight WTSSNRPS;
  table WRKSTAT;
run;
```

STATA

```
svyset [pweight=WTSSNRPS], strata(vstrat) psu(vpsu) singleunit(scaled)
svy: tab WRKSTAT, percent col format(%3.0f)
```

APPENDIX D: Other GSS Datasets and Documentation

2016-2020 GSS Panel Data (in [STATA](#) & [SAS](#))

- The dataset from the panel reinterviews of past respondents from the 2016 and 2018 Cross-section GSS Studies. This dataset is most helpful for those seeking person-level changes, particularly changes resulting from: 1) the passage of time, 2) the COVID-19 pandemic, and 3) the shift from face-to-face (F2F) to web self-administered questionnaire (SAQ). The 2016-2020 GSS panel survey was fielded from August 24, 2020, to September 26, 2020.

[GSS-ANES](#)

- The 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 includes a collaboration between the GSS and American National Election Studies (ANES), which was planned before the COVID-19 pandemic and was extensively modified in light of delays in data collection. The 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 interview contained a module of items drawn from the ANES, including attitudes on several issues, feelings thermometers for the presidential candidates, and plans for voting in the 2020 presidential election. Following the completion of the 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 in September 2020, all respondents who: 1) were U.S. citizens, 2) could be located within U.S. voting districts, and 3) completed the ANES module were eligible and were contacted to complete the 2020 ANES postelection survey. Any eligible citizen who completed both surveys (i.e., Wave 2 GSS survey and the ANES follow-up questionnaire) can be linked with a key, which will be available in the future. For more information, please see the ANES/GSS collaboration codebook, which will be available later in 2021.

[GSS Codebook](#)

- This is the legacy codebook that combines all of the notes, appendices, and frequency tables of the GSS since its inception in 1972 up through 2018: https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/codebook/GSS_Codebook.zip. This is useful to see how trends have changed over the decades, find question-level wording, and find when questions were added or discontinued.
- The [2021 GSS Codebook](#) contains the notes, appendices, and frequency tables for the 2021 GSS Cross-section. It contains the fullest discussion of how the GSS managed a rapid transition to a web mode of administration.

[GSS Data Explorer](#)

- A web-based interactive tool to access and analyze GSS data, question wording, and ballot timing: <https://gssdataexplorer.norc.org/>. The Data Explorer is helpful to visualize individual variables' trend lines or extract data into various software packages. As of December 2021, the Data Explorer is on its 2.0 release, and users with accounts from 1.0 may have to recreate previous analysis.

[GSS Panel \(2006-2014\) Release Notes](#) and Datasets (in [SPSS](#) & [STATA](#))

- In 2006 the GSS started a transition from a replicating cross-sectional design to a design that uses rotating panels. By 2008, there were two components: a new 2008 cross-section with 2,023 cases and the first reinterviews with 1,536 respondents from the 2006 GSS. In 2010 the new design was fully implemented. There was a new cross-section of 2,044 cases, the first reinterviews of the 2008 GSS respondents, and the second and final reinterviews of the 2006 GSS respondents. This three-wave, rolling panel design was also used in 2012. Each GSS in 2006–2010 thus started a new four-year/three-wave panel, which was

completed four years later (2006-08-10, 2008-10-12, 2010-12-14). However, in 2012 no new three-wave panel was started. The table below shows the design of how the various panels overlapped in time but not participants.

Table C1: GSS Design Features: Cross-sectional and Panel Components

| | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 st wave | 4,510 | 2,023 | 2,044 | | |
| 2 nd wave | | 1,536 | 1,581 | 1,551 | |
| 3 rd wave | | | 1,276 | 1,295 | 1,304 |
| Combined N | 4,510 | 3,559 | 4,901 | 4,820 | 3,847 |

[National Congregations Study \(NCS\)](#)

- In the 1998, 2006, 2012, and 2018 GSS, respondents who attend religious services were asked to name their religious congregation. A variety of information about each congregation was gathered from the interview with a key informant at each congregation in 1998 and 2006–2007. A third round based on the 2012 GSS was conducted in 2012. A fourth round based on the 2018 GSS was conducted in 2018. These studies were administered by NORC, having Mark Chaves as Principal Investigator of the NCS. More information is available from the [National Congregations Study](#) website.

[National Organizations Survey \(NOS\)](#)

- In the 1991 GSS, the survey collected the name and contact information of the employer of the respondent and their spouse. Arne L. Kalleberg, David Knoke, Peter V. Marsden, and Joe L. Spaeth carried out a follow-up study of these employers, producing the first wave of the National Organizations Survey (NOS). The NOS has 727 cases that consist of a) information on the employer, b) information about the GSS respondent and/or spouse employed by the employer, and c) aggregate industry-level information. The second wave of NOS (n=516) was collected in 2002 based on the 2002 GSS respondents. Both files are available from [ICPSR](#).

GSS-National Death Index (NDI)

- The National Death Index (NDI) is a database of all the deaths in the United States. The NDI allows investigators to determine whether persons in their studies have died by providing: 1) names of the state in which those deaths occurred, 2) dates of death, 3) corresponding death certificate numbers, and 4) causes of death. In the 2009–2010, GSS respondents from 1978 to 2002 were linked to the National Death Index. This study was carried out by Peter Muennig, Columbia University. This study was later expanded to include GSS respondents through 2010 determining whether they had died as of 2014. The indicator of possible vital status as of 2014 (variable name: DEATH) is now part of the downloadable GSS data. For more information on how to access these data contact the GSS team at gss@norc.org.

2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

The 2022 GSS Cross-section Public Use File Codebook begins on the next page.

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| WRKSTAT | 1.000 | Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? |
| HRS1 | 1.000 | IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs? |
| HRS2 | 1.000 | IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs? |
| EVWORK | 1.000 | IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year? |
| WRKSLF | 1.000 | (Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else? |
| OCC10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION |
| PRESTG10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION |
| PRESTG105PLUS | 1.000 | R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD |
| INDUS10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY |
| MARITAL | 1.000 | Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married? |
| MARTYPE | 1.000 | CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE |
| DIVORCE | 1.000 | IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated? |
| WIDOWED | 1.000 | IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed? |
| SPWRKSTA | 1.000 | Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? |
| SPHRS1 | 1.000 | (Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs? |
| SPHRS2 | 1.000 | IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs? |
| SPEVWORK | 1.000 | IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year? |
| COWRKSTA | 1.000 | Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? |
| COWRKSLF | 1.000 | At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else? |
| COEVWORK | 1.000 | IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your partner ever work for as long as one year? |
| COHRS1 | 1.000 | IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs? |
| COHRS2 | 1.000 | IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs? |
| SPWRKSLF | 1.000 | At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else? |
| SPOCC10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION |
| SPPRES10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION |
| SPPRES105PLUS | 1.000 | SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD |
| SPIND10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY |
| COOCC10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION |
| COIND10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY |
| PAWRKSLF | 1.000 | Was your [father/stepfather/male relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| PAOCC10 | 1.000 | FATHER'S OCCUPATION |
| PAPRES10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S OCCUPATION |
| PAPRES105PLUS | 1.000 | FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010) |
| PAIND10 | 1.000 | FATHER'S INDUSTRY |
| MAWRKSLF | 1.000 | At this job, was [mother/stepmother/female relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees? |
| MAOCC10 | 1.000 | MOTHER'S OCCUPATION |
| MAPRES10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION |
| MAPRES105PLUS | 1.000 | MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD |
| MAIND10 | 1.000 | MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE |
| SIBS | 1.000 | How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents. |
| CHILDS | 1.000 | How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage). |
| AGE | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S AGE |
| AGEKDBRN | 1.000 | How old were you when your first child was born? |
| EDUC | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION |
| PAEDUC | 1.000 | What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your father finished and got credit for? |
| MAEDUC | 1.000 | What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your mother finished and got credit for? |
| SPEDUC | 1.000 | What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for? |
| COEDUC | 1.000 | What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for? |
| CODEG | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE |
| DEGREE | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S DEGREE |
| PADEG | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S (SUBSTITUTE FATHER'S) DEGREE |
| MADEG | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S (SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE |
| SPDEG | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE |
| MAJOR1 | 1.000 | What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP |
| MAJOR2 | 1.000 | What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). |
| DIPGED | 1.000 | Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else? |
| SPDIPGED | 1.000 | Was that a diploma awarded by (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE)'s high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE) took a test, or something else? |
| WHENHS | 1.000 | In what year did you receive your high school degree? |
| VOEDCOL | 1.000 | In what year did you receive the (COLLEGE NAME) degree? E. Besides attending college for credit, did you complete any courses for credit at an institution such as a business college, technical or vocational school? |
| SEX | 1.000 | CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| RACE | 1.000 | What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND. |
| RES16 | 1.000 | Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old? |
| REG16 | 1.000 | In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old? |
| MOBILE16 | 1.000 | IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)? |
| FAMILY16 | 1.000 | Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? |
| FAMDIF16 | 1.000 | IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened? |
| MAWRKGRW | 1.000 | Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, while you were growing up? |
| INCOM16 | 1.000 | Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.) |
| BORN | 1.000 | Were you born in this country? |
| PARBORN | 1.000 | Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN PAOCC16 to PAIN16, PAEDUC, MAEDUC, PADEG, AND MADEG.) |
| GRANBORN | 1.000 | (Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States? |
| HOMPOP | 1.000 | Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables) |
| BABIES | 1.000 | NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE. |
| PRETEEN | 1.000 | NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS |
| TEENS | 1.000 | NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS |
| ADULTS | 1.000 | NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD. 18+ YEARS |
| UNRELAT | 1.000 | (Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?...) IF NO: How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way? |
| EARNRS | 1.000 | Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment? |
| INCOME | 1.000 | In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is? |
| RINCOME | 1.000 | Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]? |
| INCOME16 | 1.000 | In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes. |
| RINCOM16 | 1.000 | In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. |
| REGION | 1.000 | REGION OF INTERVIEW |
| XNORCSIZ | 1.000 | NORC SIZE OF PLACE |
| SRCBELT | 1.000 | SRC (SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN) NEW BELT CODE |
| SIZE | 1.000 | SIZE OF PLACE: Size of place in thousands is a 4 digit code which provides actual size of place of interview. Remember when using this code to add 3 zeros. Listed below are the frequencies for gross population categories. |
| PARTYID | 1.000 | Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what? |
| VOTE16 | 1.000 | In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election? |
| PRES16 | 1.000 | Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| IF16WHO | 1.000 | Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted? |
| POLVIEWS | 1.000 | We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would |
| NATSPAC | 1.000 | (Let's begin with some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you th |
| NATENVIR | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the environment |
| NATHEAL | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the nation's health |
| NATCITY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Solving the problems of big cities |
| NATCRIME | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate |
| NATDRUG | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction |
| NATEDUC | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the nation's education system |
| NATRACE | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the conditions of Blacks |
| NATARMS | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) The military, armaments, and defense |
| NATAID | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Foreign aid |
| NATFARE | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Welfare |
| NATROAD | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges |
| NATSOC | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Social Security |
| NATMASS | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Mass Transportation |
| NATPARK | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Parks and recreation |
| NATCHLD | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare |
| NATSCI | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Supporting scientific research |
| NATENRGY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Developing alternative energy sources |
| NATSPACY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration |
| NATENVIY | 1.000 | Improving and protecting the environment |
| NATHEALY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Health |
| NATCITYY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities |
| NATCRIMY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Law enforcement |
| NATDRUGY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation |
| NATEDUCY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Education |
| NATRACEY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to Blacks |
| NATARMSY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) National defense |
| NATAIDY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries |
| NATFAREY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| EQWLTH | 1.000 | Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should |
| TAX | 1.000 | Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low? |
| SPKATH | 1.000 | There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and rel |
| COLATH | 1.000 | (There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not? |
| LIBATH | 1.000 | (There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion shou |
| SPKRAC | 1.000 | Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not? |
| COLRAC | 1.000 | (Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not? |
| LIBRAC | 1.000 | (Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not |
| SPKCOM | 1.000 | Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not? |
| COLCOM | 1.000 | (Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not? |
| LIBCOM | 1.000 | (Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing |
| SPKMSLM | 1.000 | Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not? |
| COLMSLM | 1.000 | Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not? |
| LIBMSLM | 1.000 | (Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing thi |
| CAPPUN | 1.000 | Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder? |
| GUNLAW | 1.000 | Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun? |
| COURTS | 1.000 | In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals? |
| GRASS | 1.000 | Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not? |
| RELIG | 1.000 | What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? |
| DENOM | 1.000 | IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| OTHER | 1.000 | IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| JEW | 1.000 | IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| FUND | 1.000 | Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| ATTEND | 1.000 | How often do you attend religious services? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.) |
| RELITEN | 1.000 | (ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)? |
| POSTLIFE | 1.000 | Do you believe there is a life after death? |
| PRAY | 1.000 | About how often do you pray? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.) |
| POPEPKS | 1.000 | We are interested in what American Catholics think about religious matters. Please select the answer that comes closest to your own personal opinion about the following statement: Under certain conditions, the pope is infallible when he speaks on matter |
| RELIG16 | 1.000 | In what religion were you raised? |
| DENOM16 | 1.000 | IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| OTH16 | 1.000 | IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| JEW16 | 1.000 | IF JEWISH: Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| FUND16 | 1.000 | IF JEWISH: Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In |
| SPREL | 1.000 | IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? |
| SPDEN | 1.000 | (What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| SPOTHER | 1.000 | Please specify denomination: |
| SPJEW | 1.000 | (What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| SPFUND | 1.000 | (What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse |
| COREL | 1.000 | What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| CODEN | 1.000 | (What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| COOTHER | 1.000 | (What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| COJEW | 1.000 | IF JEWISH: Do your partner consider his/herself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| COFUND | 1.000 | (What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner |
| PRAYER | 1.000 | The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling? |
| BIBLE | 1.000 | Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li |
| RACOPEN | 1.000 | Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which law would you vote for? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| RACLIVE | 1.000 | Are there any (“whites” for black respondents, “blacks” for non-black respondents) living in this neighborhood now? |
| AFFRMACT | 1.000 | Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion? Ar |
| WRKWAYUP | 1.000 | Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the sa |
| HAPPY | 1.000 | Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy? |
| HAPMAR | 1.000 | (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy? |
| HAPCOHAB | 1.000 | (IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy? |
| HEALTH | 1.000 | Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor? |
| LIFE | 1.000 | In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull? |
| HELPFUL | 1.000 | Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves? |
| FAIR | 1.000 | Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? |
| TRUST | 1.000 | Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? |
| CONFINAN | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running this institution are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Banks and financial inst |
| CONBUS | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies |
| CONCLERG | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion |
| CONEDUC | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education |
| CONFED | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Executive branch of th |
| CONLABOR | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor |
| CONPRESS | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press |
| CONMEDIC | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| CONTV | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV |
| CONJUDGE | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S. Supreme Court |
| CONSCI | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Scientific Community |
| CONLEGIS | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress |
| CONARMY | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military |
| OBEY | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To obey |
| POPULAR | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular |
| THNKSELF | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself |
| WORKHARD | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To work hard |
| HELPOTH | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help. |
| SOCREL | 1.000 | (For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with relatives? |
| SOCOMMUN | 1.000 | (For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood? |
| SOCFRIEND | 1.000 | (For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood? |
| SOCBAR | 1.000 | (For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern? |
| AGED | 1.000 | As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea? |
| WEEKSWRK | 1.000 | Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave? |
| PARTFULL | 1.000 | When you worked in [2019/2020], was it usually full or part time? |
| JOBLOSE | 1.000 | Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely? |
| JOBFIND | 1.000 | About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| SATJOB | 1.000 | On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do -- would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied? |
| RICHWORK | 1.000 | (IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.) If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working? |
| CLASS | 1.000 | If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class? |
| RANK | 1.000 | (In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...) Where would you put yourself on this scale? |
| SATFIN | 1.000 | We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all? |
| FINALTER | 1.000 | During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same? |
| FINRELA | 1.000 | Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.) |
| WKSUB | 1.000 | We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible? |
| WKSUBS | 1.000 | IF YES: Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible? |
| WKSUB1 | 1.000 | Do you (does your (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she/is) directly responsible? |
| WKSUBS1 | 1.000 | IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible? |
| WKSUP | 1.000 | At work, [do you/does your spouse] supervise anyone who is directly responsible to [you/your spouse]? |
| WKSUPS | 1.000 | Is anyone that [you supervise/your spouse supervises] the direct supervisor of somebody else? |
| WKSUP1 | 1.000 | In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job, (do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (you/him/her)? |
| WKSUPS1 | 1.000 | IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else? |
| UNEMP | 1.000 | ASK EVERYONE: At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month? |
| UNION | 1.000 | Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?) |
| UNION1 | 1.000 | Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?) |
| GETAHEAD | 1.000 | Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important? |
| PARSOL | 1.000 | Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was? |
| KIDSSOL | 1.000 | When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now? |
| FEPOL | 1.000 | Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women. |
| ABDEFECT | 1.000 | (Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby? |
| ABNOMORE | 1.000 | If she is married and does not want any more children? |
| ABHLTH | 1.000 | If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy? |
| ABPOOR | 1.000 | If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| ABRAPE | 1.000 | If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape? |
| ABSINGLE | 1.000 | If she is not married and does not want to marry the man? |
| ABANY | 1.000 | If the woman wants it for any reason? |
| CHLDIDEL | 1.000 | What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have? |
| PILLOK | 1.000 | Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve? |
| SEXEDUC | 1.000 | Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools? |
| DIVLAW | 1.000 | Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now? |
| PREMARX | 1.000 | There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong? |
| TEENSEX | 1.000 | What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all? |
| XMARSEX | 1.000 | What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all? |
| HOMOSEX | 1.000 | What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all? |
| PORNLAW | 1.000 | Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? |
| XMOVIE | 1.000 | Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year? |
| SPANKING | 1.000 | Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking? |
| LETDIE1 | 1.000 | When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it? |
| SUICIDE1 | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease? |
| SUICIDE2 | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt? |
| SUICIDE3 | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family? |
| SUICIDE4 | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die? |
| POLHITOK | 1.000 | Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen? |
| POLABUSE | 1.000 | (Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman? |
| POLMURDR | 1.000 | (Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case? |
| POLESCAP | 1.000 | Was attempting to escape from custody? |
| POLATTAK | 1.000 | Was attacking the policeman with his fists? |
| FEAR | 1.000 | Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night? |
| OWNGUN | 1.000 | Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers? |
| PISTOL | 1.000 | Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol] |
| SHOTGUN | 1.000 | IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| RIFLE | 1.000 | IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE |
| ROWNGUN | 1.000 | Do any of these guns personally belong to you? |
| HUNT | 1.000 | And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting? |
| HUNT1 | 1.000 | Do you (or does your [husband/wife/partner]) go hunting? |
| NEWS | 1.000 | How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never? |
| TVHOURS | 1.000 | On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television? |
| PHONE | 1.000 | Thank you very much for your time and help. Do you have a telephone? May I have your name and (one of your) telephone number(s) just in case I have left something out in this interview? |
| COOP | 1.000 | (FOR INTERVIEWERS) In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview? |
| COMPREND | 1.000 | (FOR INTERVIEWERS) Was respondent's understanding of the questions... |
| FORM | 1.000 | FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED |
| FEPRESCH | 1.000 | (Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works. |
| FEFAM | 1.000 | (Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the |
| RACDIF1 | 1.000 | On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination? |
| RACDIF2 | 1.000 | (On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn? |
| RACDIF3 | 1.000 | (On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise |
| RACDIF4 | 1.000 | (On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull themse |
| HELPPoor | 1.000 | Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t |
| HELPNOT | 1.000 | Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others |
| HELPSICK | 1.000 | In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government a |
| HELPBLK | 1.000 | Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would |
| GOD | 1.000 | Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God |
| REBORN | 1.000 | Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ? |
| SAVESOUL | 1.000 | Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| WLTHWHTS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| WLTHBLKS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| WLTHHSPS | 1.000 | (Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?) Hispanic Americans? |
| WORKWHTS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| WORKBLKS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| WORKHSPS | 1.000 | (Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?) Hispanic-Americans? |
| INTLWHTS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| INTLBLKS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| INTLHSPS | 1.000 | (Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos? |
| LIVEBLKS | 1.000 | Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni |
| LIVEWHTS | 1.000 | Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni |
| MARBLK | 1.000 | What about having a close relative marry a Black person? |
| MARASIAN | 1.000 | How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person? |
| MARHISP | 1.000 | How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person? |
| MARWHT | 1.000 | What about having a close relative marry a White person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening? |
| RACWORK | 1.000 | IF EMPLOYED: Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black? |
| DISCAFF | 1.000 | What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days? |
| YOUSUP | 1.000 | As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A. How many people Do you supervise directly? |
| SPWKSUP | 1.000 | In your (husband/wife/partner)'s job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)? |
| FEJOBFAFF | 1.000 | Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| DISCAFFM | 1.000 | What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days? |
| FEHIRE | 1.000 | Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women. |
| RELPERSN | 1.000 | To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all? |
| SPRTPRSN | 1.000 | To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual, or not spiritual at all? |
| RELEXP | 1.000 | Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your life? |
| OTHLANG | 1.000 | Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]? |
| OTHLANG1 | 1.000 | What other language(s) do you speak? First response. |
| OTHLANG2 | 1.000 | What other language(s) do you speak? Second response. |
| SPKLANG | 1.000 | How well do you speak that language? [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE, ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE] READ CATEGORIES |
| BETRLANG | 1.000 | Which language do you speak more fluently? |
| COMPUSE | 1.000 | Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location? |
| WEBMOB | 1.000 | Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet? |
| EMAILMIN | 1.000 | About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail? |
| EMAILHR | 1.000 | About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail? |
| USEWWW | 1.000 | Other than for e-mail, do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web? [INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME] |
| WWWHR | 1.000 | Not counting e-mail, about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the Web? (Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time spent using interactive Internet services like social media, streaming services, chat rooms, online conferencing) |
| WWWMIN | 1.000 | Minutes per week? |
| HUCLEAN | 1.000 | How clean was the interior of the housing unit? |
| DISRSPCT | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people. |
| POORSERV | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores. |
| NOTSMART | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart. |
| AFRAIDOF | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you. |
| THREATEN | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed. |
| NUMEMPS | 1.000 | Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else? [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have? |
| WRKSLFFAM | 1.000 | (Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm? |
| POSSLQ | 1.000 | Which of these statements applies to you? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| POSSLQY | 1.000 | Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY. |
| MARCOHAB | 1.000 | Cohabitation status |
| GOODLIFE | 1.000 | (Please tell me/Please indicate) whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our st |
| MARHOMO | 1.000 | (Do you agree or disagree?) Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another. |
| MEOVRWRK | 1.000 | Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work. |
| LOCALNUM | 1.000 | About how many people work at the location where you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.) |
| RELACTIV | 1.000 | How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services? |
| IMMCRIME | 1.000 | There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? A. Immigrants increase crime r |
| IMMJOB | 1.000 | There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? C. Immigrants take jobs away f |
| LETIN1A | 1.000 | Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be |
| REALINC | 1.000 | Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base=1986) |
| REALRINC | 1.000 | Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base = 1986) |
| CONINC | 1.000 | Inflation-adjusted family income. |
| CONRINC | 1.000 | Inflation-adjusted personal income. |
| ETHNIC | 1.000 | (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to? |
| ETH1 | 1.000 | (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED |
| ETH2 | 1.000 | (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED |
| ETH3 | 1.000 | (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED |
| HISPANIC | 1.000 | Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from? |
| RACECEN1 | 1.000 | (What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention |
| RACECEN2 | 1.000 | (What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Second mention |
| RACECEN3 | 1.000 | (What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Third mention |
| USCITZN | 1.000 | Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you... |
| FUCITZN | 1.000 | Are you... |
| YEARSUSA | 1.000 | How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States? |
| MNTHSUSA | 1.000 | How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States? |
| VETYEARS | 1.000 | Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES: What was your total time on active duty? |
| DWELOWN | 1.000 | (Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| DWELOWN16 | 1.000 | When you were 16 years old, did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else? |
| WORDA | 1.000 | We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them. On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like B |
| WORDB | 1.000 | Word B |
| WORDC | 1.000 | Word C |
| WORDD | 1.000 | Word D |
| WORDE | 1.000 | Word E |
| WORDF | 1.000 | Word F |
| WORDG | 1.000 | Word G |
| WORDH | 1.000 | Word H |
| WORDI | 1.000 | Word I |
| WORDJ | 1.000 | Word J |
| WORDSUM | 1.000 | Total number of correct words. |
| RELHHD1 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of first person to head of household. |
| RELHHD2 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household. |
| RELHHD3 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household. |
| RELHHD4 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD5 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD6 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD7 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household. |
| RELHHD8 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD9 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD10 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD11 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household. |
| RELHHD12 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD13 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD14 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household. |
| DATEINTV | 1.000 | Date of interview. |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| ISCO08 | 1.000 | Respondent's Occupation, 2008 ISCO |
| SEI10 | 1.000 | R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| SEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| SEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| PASEI10 | 1.000 | R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| PASEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| PASEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| MASEI10 | 1.000 | R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| MASEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| MASEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| SPSEI10 | 1.000 | R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| SPSEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| SPSEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| COSEI10 | 1.000 | R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| COSEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| COSEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| COPRES10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION |
| COPRES105PLUS | 1.000 | PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD |
| USWARY | 1.000 | Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years? |
| COHORT | 1.000 | Birth cohort of respondent. |
| ZODIAC | 1.000 | ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT |
| LETDIE1Y | 1.000 | When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it? |
| SPANSELF | 1.000 | If this interview had only been available in English, would you... |
| FAMDIF16Y | 1.000 | Which of the following best describes your situation? |
| PAWRKSLF2 | 1.000 | Was he self-employed or did he work for someone else? |
| PAWRKSLFFAM | 1.000 | At this job, was he working for his own family business or family farm? |
| MAWRKSLF2 | 1.000 | At this job, was (your mother/your stepmother/the female relative you were living with when you were 16) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees? |
| MAWRKSLFFAM | 1.000 | At this job, was she working for her own family business or family farm? |
| ETHWORLD1 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Europe |
| ETHWORLD2 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Africa |
| ETHWORLD3 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Asia |
| ETHWORLD4 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Middle East |
| ETHWORLD5 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? South America |
| ETHWORLD6 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Central America |
| ETHWORLD7 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? North America |
| ETHWORLD8 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Caribbean |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| ETHWORLD9 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Oceania |
| ETHREGION1 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Austria |
| ETHREGION2 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belgium |
| ETHREGION3 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Czechoslovakia |
| ETHREGION4 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Denmark |
| ETHREGION5 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? England and Wales |
| ETHREGION6 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Finland |
| ETHREGION7 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? France |
| ETHREGION8 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Germany |
| ETHREGION9 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Greece |
| ETHREGION10 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Hungary |
| ETHREGION11 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ireland |
| ETHREGION12 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Italy |
| ETHREGION13 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Lithuania |
| ETHREGION14 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) |
| ETHREGION15 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Norway |
| ETHREGION16 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Poland |
| ETHREGION17 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Portugal |
| ETHREGION18 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Romania |
| ETHREGION19 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Russia (USSR) |
| ETHREGION20 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Scotland |
| ETHREGION21 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Spain |
| ETHREGION22 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sweden |
| ETHREGION23 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Switzerland |
| ETHREGION24 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Turkey |
| ETHREGION25 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yugoslavia |
| ETHREGION26 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Europe) |
| ETHREGION27 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Algeria |
| ETHREGION28 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| ETHREGION29 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Egypt |
| ETHREGION30 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ethiopia |
| ETHREGION31 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Kenya |
| ETHREGION32 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nigeria |
| ETHREGION33 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Africa |
| ETHREGION34 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sudan |
| ETHREGION35 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Tanzania |
| ETHREGION36 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uganda |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| ETHREGION37 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Africa) |
| ETHREGION38 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bangladesh |
| ETHREGION39 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? China |
| ETHREGION40 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? India |
| ETHREGION41 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Indonesia |
| ETHREGION42 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Japan |
| ETHREGION43 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Pakistan |
| ETHREGION44 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Philippines |
| ETHREGION45 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Korea |
| ETHREGION46 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Thailand |
| ETHREGION47 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Vietnam |
| ETHREGION48 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Asia) |
| ETHREGION49 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iran |
| ETHREGION50 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iraq |
| ETHREGION51 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Israel |
| ETHREGION52 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jordan |
| ETHREGION53 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Saudi Arabia |
| ETHREGION54 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Syria |
| ETHREGION55 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? United Arab Emirates |
| ETHREGION56 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yemen |
| ETHREGION57 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Middle East) |
| ETHREGION58 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Argentina |
| ETHREGION59 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bolivia |
| ETHREGION60 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Brazil |
| ETHREGION61 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Chile |
| ETHREGION62 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Colombia |
| ETHREGION63 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ecuador |
| ETHREGION64 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? French Guiana |
| ETHREGION65 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guyana |
| ETHREGION66 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Paraguay |
| ETHREGION67 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Peru |
| ETHREGION68 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Suriname |
| ETHREGION69 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uruguay |
| ETHREGION70 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Venezuela |
| ETHREGION71 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (South America) |
| ETHREGION72 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belize |
| ETHREGION73 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Costa Rica |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| ETHREGION74 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? El Salvador |
| ETHREGION75 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guatemala |
| ETHREGION76 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Honduras |
| ETHREGION77 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Mexico |
| ETHREGION78 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nicaragua |
| ETHREGION79 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Panama |
| ETHREGION80 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Central America) |
| ETHREGION81 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? American Indian |
| ETHREGION82 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada |
| ETHREGION83 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada (French) |
| ETHREGION84 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Puerto Rico |
| ETHREGION85 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (North America) |
| ETHREGION86 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Cuba |
| ETHREGION87 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Haiti |
| ETHREGION88 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Dominican Republic |
| ETHREGION89 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica |
| ETHREGION90 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Caribbean) |
| ETHREGION91 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Australia |
| ETHREGION92 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Papua New Guinea |
| ETHREGION93 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? New Zealand |
| ETHREGION94 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Samoa |
| ETHREGION95 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica |
| ETHREGION96 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Oceania) |
| WRKGOVT1 | 1.000 | (Are/Were) you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.) |
| WRKGOVT2 | 1.000 | (Are/Were) you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)? |
| SPKATHY | 1.000 | (There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should t |
| LIBATHY | 1.000 | (There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and reli |
| SPKRACY | 1.000 | Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior... If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should this person be allowed to speak, or not? |
| LIBRACY | 1.000 | (Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this boo |
| SPKCOMY | 1.000 | Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not? |
| COLCOMY | 1.000 | (Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person is teaching in a college. Should this person be fired, or not? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| LIBCOMY | 1.000 | (Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removi |
| SPKMSLMY | 1.000 | Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not? |
| LIBMSLMY | 1.000 | (Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you f |
| POLHITOKY | 1.000 | Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen? |
| POLABUSEY | 1.000 | (Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer? |
| POLATTAKY | 1.000 | Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists? |
| RACEACS1 | 1.000 | What is your race? White |
| RACEACS2 | 1.000 | Black or African American |
| RACEACS3 | 1.000 | American Indian or Alaska Native |
| RACEACS4 | 1.000 | Asian Indian |
| RACEACS5 | 1.000 | Chinese |
| RACEACS6 | 1.000 | Filipino |
| RACEACS7 | 1.000 | Japanese |
| RACEACS8 | 1.000 | Korean |
| RACEACS9 | 1.000 | Vietnamese |
| RACEACS10 | 1.000 | Other Asian |
| RACEACS11 | 1.000 | Native Hawaiian |
| RACEACS12 | 1.000 | Guamanian or Chamorro |
| RACEACS13 | 1.000 | Samoan |
| RACEACS14 | 1.000 | Other Pacific Islander |
| RACEACS15 | 1.000 | Some other race |
| RACEACS16 | 1.000 | Hispanic |
| ABDEFECTG | 1.000 | (Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby? |
| ABNOMOREG | 1.000 | If she is married and does not want any more children? |
| ABHLTHG | 1.000 | If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy? |
| ABPOORG | 1.000 | If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children? |
| ABRAPEG | 1.000 | If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape? |
| ABSINGLEG | 1.000 | If she is not married and does not want to marry the man? |
| SUICIDE1G | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease? |
| SUICIDE2G | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| SUICIDE3G | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family? |
| SUICIDE4G | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die? |
| MABORN | 1.000 | Was(your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) born in this country? |
| PABORN | 1.000 | Was(your father/ your stepfather/ the male relative you were living with at 16) born in this country? |
| CONPHARVAC | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical compani |
| CONPHARVACY | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical compani |
| CONFEDVAC | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government |
| CONFEDVACY | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government |
| USWARYV | 1.000 | Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years? |
| PRAYERV | 1.000 | The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling? |
| COURTSV | 1.000 | In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals? |
| DISCAFFWV | 1.000 | What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days? |
| GETAHEADV | 1.000 | Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important? |
| DIVLAWV | 1.000 | Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now? |
| HELPFULV | 1.000 | Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves? |
| FAIRV | 1.000 | Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? |
| TRUSTV | 1.000 | Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? |
| AGEDV | 1.000 | As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea? |
| GRASSV | 1.000 | Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not? |
| RELITENV | 1.000 | (ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)? |
| BIBLEV | 1.000 | Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit |
| POSTLIFEV | 1.000 | Do you believe there is a life after death? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| KIDSSOLV | 1.000 | When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now? |
| USCITZNV | 1.000 | Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you... |
| FUCITZNV | 1.000 | Are you... |
| FEPOLV | 1.000 | Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women. |
| USWARYNV | 1.000 | Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years? |
| PRAYERNV | 1.000 | The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling? |
| COURTSNV | 1.000 | In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals? |
| DISCAFFWNV | 1.000 | What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days? |
| RACOPENNV | 1.000 | Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race |
| GETAHEADNV | 1.000 | Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work: others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important? |
| DIVLAWNV | 1.000 | Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now? |
| HELPFULNV | 1.000 | Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves? |
| FAIRNV | 1.000 | Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? |
| TRUSTNV | 1.000 | Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? |
| AGEDNV | 1.000 | As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea? |
| GRASSNV | 1.000 | Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not? |
| RELITENNV | 1.000 | (ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)? |
| BIBLNV | 1.000 | Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit |
| POSTLIFENV | 1.000 | Do you believe there is a life after death? |
| KIDSSOLNV | 1.000 | When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now? |
| USCITZNNV | 1.000 | Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you... |
| FUCITZNNV | 1.000 | Are you... |
| FEPOLNV | 1.000 | Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women. |
| ABANYG | 1.000 | If the woman wants it for any reason? |
| VIETDRAFT | 1.000 | Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| WHATPA2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where (your father/your stepfather/the male relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....? |
| WHATMA2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where (your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....? |
| WHATSLF2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where you (work/worked)? Was this mainly...? |
| WHATSP2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (works/worked)? Was this mainly...? |
| SPWRKSLF2 | 1.000 | At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else? |
| SPWRKSLFFAM | 1.000 | (Does/Did) your spouse work in their own family business or farm? |
| RACERANK1 | 1.000 | If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with? |
| RACERANK2 | 1.000 | After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with? |
| RACERANK3 | 1.000 | After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with? |
| RACOPENY | 1.000 | Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second la |
| ADOPTUS | 1.000 | Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both? |
| IMMFATE | 1.000 | What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? |
| LETINHSP1 | 1.000 | Do you think the number of immigrants from Latin America who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same? |
| LETINASN1 | 1.000 | Do you think the number of immigrants from Asia who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same? |
| XMOVIEY | 1.000 | The next questions are about pornography- Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities. About how often did you look at pornography in the last year? |
| VOTE20 | 1.000 | In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election? |
| PRES20 | 1.000 | Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump? |
| IF20WHO | 1.000 | Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted? |
| WORDK | 1.000 | Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. |
| WORDL | 1.000 | Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. |
| WORDN | 1.000 | Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. |
| NEASTATUS | 1.000 | FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE NEA FOLLOW-ON |
| NEXTSTATUS | 1.000 | FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON |
| RACDIF1X | 1.000 | The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are...Mainly due to |
| RACDIF2X | 1.000 | (The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most |
| RACDIF3X | 1.000 | (The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| RACDIF4X | 1.000 | (The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most |
| COWRKSLF2 | 1.000 | Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work without employees or does/did they have employees? |
| COWRKSLFFAM | 1.000 | Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work in their own family business or farm |
| COWKSUP | 1.000 | In your (spouse/partner)'s job, does he or she supervise anyone who is directly responsible to them? |
| WHATCO2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (worked/works) Was this mainly....?? |
| WTSSPS_NEA | 1.000 | POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON |
| WTSSNRPS_NEA | 1.000 | POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON |
| WTSSPS_NEXT | 1.000 | POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON |
| WTSSNRPS_NEXT | 1.000 | POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON |
| GENDER1 | 2.000 | (FIRST PERSON) Gender of first person |
| OLD1 | 2.000 | (FIRST PERSON) Age of first person |
| MAR1 | 2.000 | (FIRST PERSON) Marital status of first person |
| AWAY1 | 2.000 | Is the first person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE1 | 2.000 | (FIRST PERSON) Where is the first person staying? |
| GENDER2 | 2.000 | (SECOND PERSON) Gender of second person |
| OLD2 | 2.000 | (SECOND PERSON) Age of second person |
| MAR2 | 2.000 | (SECOND PERSON) Marital status of second person |
| AWAY2 | 2.000 | Is the second person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE2 | 2.000 | (SECOND PERSON) Where is the second person staying? |
| GENDER3 | 2.000 | (THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person |
| OLD3 | 2.000 | (THIRD PERSON) Age of third person |
| MAR3 | 2.000 | (THIRD PERSON) Marital status of third person |
| AWAY3 | 2.000 | Is the third person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE3 | 2.000 | (THIRD PERSON) Where is the third person staying? |
| GENDER4 | 2.000 | (FOURTH PERSON) Gender of fourth person |
| OLD4 | 2.000 | (FOURTH PERSON) Age of fourth person |
| MAR4 | 2.000 | (FOURTH PERSON) Marital status of fourth person |
| AWAY4 | 2.000 | Is the fourth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE4 | 2.000 | (FOURTH PERSON) Where is the fourth person staying? |
| GENDER5 | 2.000 | (FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person |
| OLD5 | 2.000 | Age of fifth person |
| MAR5 | 2.000 | Marital status of fifth person |
| AWAY5 | 2.000 | Is the fifth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE5 | 2.000 | Where is the fifth person staying? |
| GENDER6 | 2.000 | Gender of sixth person |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| OLD6 | 2.000 | Age of sixth person |
| MAR6 | 2.000 | Marital status of sixth person |
| AWAY6 | 2.000 | Is the sixth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE6 | 2.000 | Where is sixth person staying? |
| GENDER7 | 2.000 | Gender of seventh person |
| OLD7 | 2.000 | Age of seventh person |
| MAR7 | 2.000 | Marital status of seventh person |
| AWAY7 | 2.000 | Is the seventh person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE7 | 2.000 | Where is the seventh person staying? |
| GENDER8 | 2.000 | Gender of eighth person |
| OLD8 | 2.000 | Age of eighth person |
| MAR8 | 2.000 | Marital status of eighth person |
| AWAY8 | 2.000 | Is the eighth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE8 | 2.000 | Where is the eighth person staying? |
| GENDER9 | 2.000 | Gender of ninth person |
| OLD9 | 2.000 | Age of ninth person |
| MAR9 | 2.000 | Marital status of ninth person |
| AWAY9 | 2.000 | Is the ninth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE9 | 2.000 | Where is the ninth person staying? |
| GENDER10 | 2.000 | Gender of tenth person |
| OLD10 | 2.000 | Age of tenth person |
| MAR10 | 2.000 | Marital status of tenth person |
| AWAY10 | 2.000 | Is the tenth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE10 | 2.000 | Where is the tenth person staying? |
| GENDER11 | 2.000 | Gender of eleventh person |
| OLD11 | 2.000 | Age of eleventh person |
| MAR11 | 2.000 | Marital status of eleventh person |
| AWAY11 | 2.000 | Is the eleventh person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE11 | 2.000 | Where is the eleventh person staying? |
| GENDER12 | 2.000 | Gender of twelfth person |
| OLD12 | 2.000 | Age of twelfth person |
| MAR12 | 2.000 | Marital status of twelfth person |
| AWAY12 | 2.000 | Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE12 | 2.000 | Where is the twelfth person staying? |
| GENDER13 | 2.000 | Gender of thirteenth person |
| OLD13 | 2.000 | Age of thirteenth person |
| MAR13 | 2.000 | Marital status of thirteenth person |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| AWAY13 | 2.000 | Is the thirteenth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE13 | 2.000 | Where is the thirteenth person staying? |
| RELATE14 | 2.000 | Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household |
| GENDER14 | 2.000 | Gender of fourteenth person |
| OLD14 | 2.000 | Age of fourteenth person |
| MAR14 | 2.000 | Marital status of fourteenth person |
| AWAY14 | 2.000 | Is the fourteenth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| WHERE14 | 2.000 | Where is the fourteenth person staying? |
| HHRACE | 2.000 | Race of household. |
| RESPNUM | 2.000 | Respondent's number in family. |
| HOMPOP_EXP | 2.000 | Calculated variable: Total people in household according to roster |
| KIDSUND18 | 2.000 | This section contains questions about you and your household. We are interested in understanding what households in the United States look like and we are grateful for any information you provide. Are there any individuals aged 0 to 17 years old living at |
| BABIES_EXP | 2.000 | How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 0 and 6? |
| PRETEEN_EXP | 2.000 | How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 7 and 12? |
| TEENS_EXP | 2.000 | How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17? |
| ADULTS_EXP | 2.000 | Including yourself, how many individuals 18 or older live in this household? If you have roommates, please include them. Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily |
| LNGRLTNSHP | 2.000 | These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals in your household who are 18 or older. Are you married to, partnered with, or otherwise in a long-term relationship with another individual 18 or older who lives in this household? |
| RSBLNG18 | 2.000 | Are you the sibling of another individual 18 or older in your house? |
| RCHILD18 | 2.000 | Are you the child of another individual 18 or older in your household? |
| RPRNT18 | 2.000 | Are you the parent of another individual 18 or older in your house? |
| RBIOPRNT18 | 2.000 | To clarify, are you the biological parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household? |
| RADPTPRNT18 | 2.000 | To clarify, are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household? |
| RSTPPRNT18 | 2.000 | To clarify, are you the stepparent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household |
| RGPRNT18 | 2.000 | Are you the grandparent of another individual 18 or older in your house? |
| RFMLY18 | 2.000 | Are you related in some other way to another individual 18 or older in your household? (For example, you live with your adult cousins, adult aunts or uncles, or other adult relatives?) |
| RNTRLTD18 | 2.000 | Is there anyone in your household who you are not related to? For example, an adult roommate or lodger? |
| RRLTU18 | 2.000 | Are you related in some other way to at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? For example, you are an aunt or uncle, cousin, or some other relative. |
| RNRLTU18 | 2.000 | Are there any individuals under the age of 18 in this household who are not related to you in any way? For example, the child of a roommate or lodger. |
| RGPRNTU18 | 2.000 | Are you the grandparent (or great-grandparent) of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? |
| RBIOPRNT | 2.000 | These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals who are under the age of 18 in this household. Are you the biological parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| RADPTPRNT | 2.000 | Are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? |
| RSTPPRNT | 2.000 | Are you the stepparent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? |
| PRNT | 2.000 | Calculated variable: The respondent answered yes to any of RBIOPRNT, RADPTPRNT, and RSTPPRNT |
| CHILDS_EXP | 2.000 | Calculated variable: Total count of children under 18 in household |
| CHILDSINHH | 2.000 | TOTAL CHILDREN IN HH (HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION VERSION) |
| RESPNUMH | 2.000 | NUMBER IN FAMILY OF R (HEF) |
| HEFINFO1 | 2.000 | NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD ROSTER INFORMANT |
| FAMGEN_EXP | 2.000 | NUMBER OF FAMILY GENERATIONS IN HOUSEHOLD (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION) |
| AGEHEF1 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF2 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF3 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF4 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF5 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF6 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF7 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF8 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF9 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF10 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF11 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF12 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF13 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF14 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| ADULTSINHH | 2.000 | Calculated variable: Total adults in household according to Household Composition Roster |
| HOMPOPH | 2.000 | Calculated variable: total people in household according to roster. (ROSTER ONLY ASKED FOR ADULTS) |
| HHTYPE1_EXP | 2.000 | HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION) |
| ENDSMEET | 4.211 | Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet? |
| FECHLD | 4.221 | To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. |
| FAMSUFFR | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree ... C. All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job. |
| HOMEKID | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree ... E. A job is alright, but what most women really want is a home and children. |
| HOUSEWRK | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree ... F. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay. |
| WRKBABY | 4.221 | Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances: B. When there is a child under school age. |
| WRKSCH | 4.221 | Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances: C. After the youngest child starts school. |
| MARLEGIT | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree? F. People who want children ought to get married. |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| MARMAKID | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree? G. A single mother can bring up her child as well as a married couple. |
| MARPAKID | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree? H. A single father can bring up his child as well as a married couple. |
| NUMKIDS | 4.221 | All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have? Please just write a number in the box below. |
| KIDNOFRE | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree ... C. Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents. |
| HUBBYWK1 | 4.221 | And, do you agree or disagree . . . A. A man"s job is to earn money; a woman"s job is to look after the home and family. |
| COHABOK | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree . . . B. It is alright for a couple to live together without intending to get married. |
| LAUNDRY1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? A. Does the laundry? |
| CARESIK1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? C. Cares for sick family members? |
| SHOP1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? D. Shops for groceries? |
| COOKING1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? F. Prepares the meals? |
| RHHWORK | 4.221 | A. On average, how many hours a week do you personally spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities? |
| SPHHWORK | 4.221 | B. And what about your spouse/partner? On average, how many hours a week does he/she spend on household work, not including childcare or leisure time activities? |
| HAPPY7 | 4.221 | If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole? |
| SSFCHILD | 4.221 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? A. A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple. |
| SSMCHILD | 4.221 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? B. A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple. |
| KIDSOCST | 4.221 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? E. Having children increases people"s social standing in society. |
| PAIDLV | 4.221 | Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child. One of them stops working for some time to care for their child. Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long? |
| PAIDLVDV | 4.221 | Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father? |
| FAMWKBST | 4.221 | Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life? Should... |
| FAMWKLST | 4.221 | And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable? |
| CAREPROV | 4.221 | People have different views on childcare for children under school age. Who do you think should primarily provide childcare? |
| CARECOST | 4.221 | Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for children under school age? |
| ELDHHELP | 4.221 | Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help? |
| ELDCOST | 4.221 | And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people? |
| HHCLEAN1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? Is it always you, usually you, about equal or both together, usually your [spouse/partner], always your [spouse/partner], or by a third person? Does the household cleaning? |
| TIREDHM1 | 4.221 | How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? A. You have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done. |
| JOBVSFA1 | 4.221 | How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? B. It has been difficult for you to fulfil your family responsibilities because of the amount of time you spent on your job. |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| TIREDWK1 | 4.221 | How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? C. You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work you had done. |
| FAMVSWK1 | 4.221 | How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? D. You have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of your family responsibilities. |
| RFAMLOOK | 4.221 | (On average, how many hours a week do you spend...) ...looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)? |
| SPFALOOK | 4.221 | And on average, how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)? |
| FECHLD2 | 4.221 | To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. |
| FEPRESCH2 | 4.221 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree...?) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works. |
| RSPGNDR | 4.221 | People have different opinions about how much responsibility women and men should have for the home and family. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion? |
| PRNTLK | 4.221 | People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion? |
| PRNTFNCE | 4.221 | Please consider a family with a father and a mother raising a child who is five years old. In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should... ...provide for the family financially? |
| PRNTCRE | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take care of the child on a daily basis? |
| PRNTPLY | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child, and take part in his/her leisure activities? |
| PRNTBHAV | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...teach the child how to behave? |
| PRNTADVS | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take time to listen to and advise the child if he/she has problems? |
| PRNTMDL | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...try to be a role model for the child? |
| ORGINC | 4.221 | How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest. |
| PLAN1 | 4.221 | (In your household who does the following things...?) Plans and organizes social and family activities? |
| SHAREHHW | 4.221 | Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner? |
| CLSRLTV | 4.221 | People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives. Imagine a person living with a partner and their children. Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives? |
| RSPRLTV1 | 4.221 | People have different opinions about responsibilities towards relatives. Consider a couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. A sibling of one of the couple needs a place to stay for a few month |
| RSPRLTV2 | 4.221 | Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. The father of one of them recently became a widower. Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion, do you think |
| ELDFNCE | 4.221 | Consider an elderly couple. One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Plea |
| RLYRLTV | 4.221 | People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| FRNDFAM | 4.221 | While some people think that close relatives should be the most important people in one's life, others think that it should be close friends who are the most important. Which view is closer to your opinion? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 |
| CABGNDR | 4.221 | People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions. Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe |
| UNIVGNDR | 4.221 | (Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university |
| EXECCGNDR | 4.221 | (Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Senior executive of a large company |
| YRFNCE | 4.221 | Compared to 12 months ago, how do you think the financial situation of your household has changed? Would you say the current situation is... |
| NMBRKIDS | 4.221 | How many children have you ever had? Please include any biological, adoptive, foster or step-children. |
| HEALTHISSP | 4.222 | In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor? |
| CONHLTH | 4.222 | In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in the United States? |
| HLTHBTR | 4.222 | Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? Would you say it is... |
| HLTHMORE | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People use health care services more than necessary. |
| HLTHGOV | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The government should provide only limited health care services. |
| HLTHINF | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In general, the health care system in the United States is inefficient. |
| HLHTAX | 4.222 | How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ... |
| HLTHCTZN | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... Do not hold citizenship of the United States. |
| HLTHDMG | 4.222 | (People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...) Behave in ways that damage their health. |
| HLTHACC1 | 4.222 | In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for rich people than for poor people |
| HLTHACC2 | 4.222 | In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for old people than for young people |
| HLTHACC3 | 4.222 | In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for women than for men |
| HLTHACC4 | 4.222 | In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for citizens of the United States than for people who do not hold U.S. citizenship |
| HLTHBEH | 4.222 | Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People suffer from severe health problems... Because they behaved in ways that damaged their health. |
| HLTHENV | 4.222 | (People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live. |
| HLTHGENE | 4.222 | (People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes. |
| HLTHPOOR | 4.222 | (People suffer from severe health problems...) Because they are poor. |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| ALTMED | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than mainstream medicine. |
| DOCTRST | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted. |
| DOCSKLS | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be. |
| DOCEARN | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients. |
| HLTHWEB | 4.222 | During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computers, tablets and smartphones) to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else? |
| HLTHWBLIF | 4.222 | During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics? Information on healthy lifestyle? |
| HLTHWBANX | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems? |
| HLTHWBVAX | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations? |
| WEBHLTBEH | 4.222 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet... affected my health behavior in a positive way. |
| WEBDOCEXP | 4.222 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet...) ...helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me. |
| WEBSYMPT | 4.222 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor. |
| WEBDRADV | 4.222 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice. |
| WEBRELY | 4.222 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet. |
| VAXDOHARM | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good. |
| IMMUNBETR | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?) It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination. |
| HLTHPRB | 4.222 | During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems? |
| HLTHPAIN | 4.222 | (During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you had bodily aches or pains? |
| HLTHDEP | 4.222 | (During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt unhappy and depressed? |
| HLTHCONF | 4.222 | (During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you lost confidence in yourself? |
| HLTHNOT | 4.222 | (During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt you could not overcome your problems? |
| DOCVST | 4.222 | During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor? |
| DOCALT | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by...) an alternative health care practitioner? |
| MEDPAY | 4.222 | During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... You could not pay for it? |
| MEDCOMMT | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) You could not take the time off work or had other commitments? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| MEDWTLST | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) The waiting list was too long? |
| MEDBEST | 4.222 | How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in the United States? |
| HLTHSAT | 4.222 | In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you... |
| DOCSAT1 | 4.222 | How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you last visited a doctor? |
| ALTSAT | 4.222 | (How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...) When you last visited an alternative health care practitioner? |
| SMOKEDAY | 4.222 | Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day? |
| DRINKDAY1 | 4.222 | How often do you... Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day? |
| PHYSACT | 4.222 | (How often do you...) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual? |
| FRTVEGS | 4.222 | (How often do you...) eat fresh fruit or vegetables? |
| DISBLTY | 4.222 | Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability? |
| WEIGHT_ISSP | 4.222 | What is your weight? |
| SHUTBUS | 4.222 | Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics? Shut down businesses and places of employment. |
| STAYHOME | 4.222 | (Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Demand that people stay at home. |
| MOBILSURV | 4.222 | (Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people. |
| REQMASKS | 4.222 | (Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Require people to wear face masks. |
| BANGATHER | 4.222 | (Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Ban public gatherings. |
| RHEIGHT | 4.222 | What is your height? |
| INSTYPE01 | 4.222 | What kind of health insurance do you have? Please check all that apply. |
| OWNSTOCK | 7.220 | Do you own any shares of stock in the company where you now work, either directly or through some type of retirement or stock plan? |
| WORKFOR1 | 7.220 | Do you work for a for-profit company, a non-profit or not-for-profit organization, or for the government or a government agency? |
| STOCKOPS | 7.220 | Do you currently hold any stock options in your company (vested or unvested)? |
| EXTRAPAY | 7.220 | In your job are you eligible for any type of performance-based pay, such as individual or group bonuses or any type of profit-sharing? |
| COMPPERF | 7.220 | Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on company profits or performance? |
| DEPTPERF | 7.220 | Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on workgroup or department performance? |
| INDPERF | 7.220 | Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on individual performance? |
| EXTRAYR | 7.220 | What was the most recent year in which you received these performance-based payments? |
| YEARVAL | 7.220 | Total dollar value of payments in that year |
| BUYVALUE | 7.220 | Approximately what percent of the company stock that you own today did you buy with your own savings or money from your wages? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| COMPWAGE | 7.220 | Do you believe your fixed annual wages in calendar year 2005 were higher or lower than those of employees with similar experience and job descriptions in other companies in your region? Please answer on a 1 to 5 scale. |
| EMPINPUT | 7.220 | Some companies have organized workplace decision-making in ways to get more employee input and involvement. Are you personally involved in any group, team, committee, or task force that addresses issues such as product quality, cost cutting, productivit |
| SLFMANGD | 7.220 | A. Are you currently involved in a self-managed team? |
| EMPTRAIN | 7.220 | B. In the last 12 months have you received any formal training from your current employer, such as in classes or seminars sponsored by the employer? |
| WEALTH | 7.220 | Please estimate your total wealth. |
| ESOP | 7.220 | A. Are you a member of an Employee Stock Ownership Plan commonly called an ESOP? |
| DEFPENSN | 7.220 | B. Do you have a defined benefit pension plan at your company? |
| STOCKVAL1 | 7.220 | Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today. |
| STOCKYR | 7.220 | Were you granted shares of stock in the company where you work in 2021? This means shares that the company gave to you for free through a restricted stock plan or an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, a stock bonus plan, or other stock plan. |
| STOCKYRVAL | 7.220 | Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you. |
| STOCKOPTYR | 7.220 | Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021? A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years. |
| STOPTYRAMT | 7.220 | Please give a general estimate of the total number of the stock options that your company granted to you in 2021. |
| EXTR2021 | 7.220 | Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2021? Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing. |
| EXTRAVAL1 | 7.220 | What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021? |
| NUMORG1 | 7.220 | About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees. |
| PERFRT | 7.220 | If you received a performance rating from your organization in 2021, which statement best describes the rating you received? |
| YEARVAL1 | 7.220 | Total dollar value of payments in that year |
| WRKTYPE | 8.220 | How would you describe your work arrangement in your main job? |
| YEARSJOB | 8.220 | How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer? |
| WAYPAID | 8.220 | In your main job, are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what? |
| WRKSCHED | 8.220 | Which of the following best describes your usual work schedule? |
| MOREDAYS | 8.220 | How many days per month do you work extra hours beyond your usual schedule? |
| MUSTWORK | 8.220 | When you work extra hours on your main job, is it mandatory (required by your employer)? |
| WRKHOME | 8.220 | How often do you work at home as part of your job? |
| WHYWKHME | 8.220 | Is it usually because you want to, you have to in order to keep up with your job, or for some other reason? |
| FAMWKOFF | 8.220 | How hard is it to take time off during your work to take care of personal or family matters? |
| WKVSFAM | 8.220 | How often do the demands of your job interfere with your family life? |
| FAMVSWK | 8.220 | How often do the demands of your family interfere with your work on the job? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| HRSRELAX | 8.220 | After an average work day, about how many hours do you have to relax or pursue activities that you enjoy? |
| SECONDWK | 8.220 | Do you have any jobs besides your main job or do any other work for pay? |
| LEARNNEW | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. A. My job requires that I keep learning new t |
| WORKFAST | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. B. My job requires that I work very fast |
| WORKDIFF | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. C. I get to do a number of different things o |
| OVERWORK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. F. I have too much work to do everything well |
| KNOWWHAT | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. G. On my job, I know exactly what is expected |
| MYSKILLS | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. H. My job lets me use my skills and abilities |
| RESPECT | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. I. At the place where I work, I am treated wi |
| TRUSTMAN | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. J. I trust the management at the place where |
| SAFETYWK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. K. The safety of workers is a high priority w |
| SAFEFRST | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. L. There are no significant compromises or sh |
| TEAMSAFE | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. M. Where I work, employees and management wor |
| SAFEHLTH | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. N. The safety and health conditions where I w |
| PROUDEMP | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. O. I am proud to be working for my employer |
| PRODCTIV | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. P. Conditions on my job allow me to be about |
| WKSMOOTH | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. Q. The place where I work is run in a smooth |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|--|
| TRDUNION | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. R. Workers need strong trade unions to protec |
| PARTTEAM | 8.220 | In your job, do you normally work as part of a team, or do you mostly work on your own? |
| WKDECIDE | 8.220 | A. In your job, how often do you take part with others in making decisions that affect you? |
| TOOFEWWK | 8.220 | C. How often are there not enough people or staff to get all the work done? |
| PROMTEOK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. A. The chances for promotion are good |
| OPDEVEL | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. B. I have an opportunity to develop my ow |
| HLPEQUIP | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. C. I receive enough help and equipment to |
| HAVEINFO | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. D. I have enough information to get the j |
| WKFREEDM | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. E. I am given a lot of freedom to decide |
| FRINGEOK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. F. My fringe benefits are good |
| SUPCARES | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. G. My supervisor is concerned with the we |
| CONDEMND | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. H. I am free from the conflicting demands |
| PROMTEFR | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. I. Promotions are handled fairly |
| COWRKINT | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. J. The people I work with take a personal |
| JOBSECOK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. K. The job security is good |
| SUPHELP | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. L. My supervisor is helpful to me in gett |
| WRKTIME | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. M. I have enough time to get the job done |
| COWRKHLP | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. N. The people I work with can be relied o |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| MANVSEMP | 8.220 | In general, how would you describe relations in your work place between management and employees? |
| HVYLIFT | 8.220 | Does your job require you to do repeated lifting, pushing, pulling or bending? |
| HANDMOVE | 8.220 | Does your job regularly require you to perform repetitive or forceful hand movements or involve awkward postures? |
| WKPRAISE | 8.220 | When you do your job well, are you likely to be praised by your supervisor or employer? |
| FAIREARN | 8.220 | How fair is what you earn on your job in comparison to others doing the same type of work you do? |
| RINCBLLS | 8.220 | Do you feel that the income from your job alone is enough to meet your family's usual monthly expenses and bills? |
| LAIDOFF | 8.220 | Were you laid off your main job at any time in the last year? |
| JOBFIND1 | 8.220 | How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits as you have now? |
| TRYNEWJB | 8.220 | Taking everything into consideration, how likely is it you will make a genuine effort to find a new job with another employer within the next year? |
| WKAGEISM | 8.220 | Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your age? |
| WKRACISM | 8.220 | Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your race or ethnic origin? |
| WKSEXISM | 8.220 | Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your gender? |
| WKHARSEX | 8.220 | In the last 12 months, were you sexually harassed by anyone while you were on the job? |
| WKHAROTH | 8.220 | In the last 12 months, were you threatened or harassed in any other way by anyone while you were on the job? |
| HEALTH1 | 8.220 | Would you say that in general your health is Excellent, Very good, Good, Fair, or Poor? |
| PHYSHLTH | 8.220 | A. Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good? |
| MNTLHLTH | 8.220 | B. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good? |
| HLTHDAYS | 8.220 | C. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did your poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation? |
| USEDUP | 8.220 | How often during the past month have you felt used up at the end of the day? |
| BACKPAIN | 8.220 | A. In the past 12 months, have you had back pain every day for a week or more? |
| PAINARMS | 8.220 | B. In the past 12 months, have you had pain in the hands, wrists, arms, or shoulders every day for a week or more? |
| HURTATWK | 8.220 | In the past 12 months, how many times have you been injured on the job? |
| SPVTRFAIR | 8.220 | My supervisor treats me fairly. |
| STRREDPG | 8.220 | Do you have access to stress management or stress reduction programs at your current workplace? |
| PHYEFFRT | 8.220 | A. Please rate the overall physical effort at the job you normally Do. |
| SLPPRBLM | 8.220 | B. During the past 12 months, how often have you had trouble going to sleep or staying asleep? |
| SATJOB1 | 8.220 | All in all, how satisfied would you say you are with your job? |
| USETTECH | 8.220 | During a typical week, about what percentage of your total time at work would you normally spend using different types of electronic technologies (such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers, scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on) |
| STRESS12 | 8.220 | In the past 12 months, have you participated in any of these stress management or stress reduction programs? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| HYPERTEN | 8.220 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: A. Hypertension or high blood pressure? |
| ARTHRTIS | 8.220 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: B. Arthritis or rheumatism? |
| DIABETES | 8.220 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: C. Diabetes or high blood pressure? |
| DEPRESS | 8.220 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: D. Depression? |
| WEIGHT | 8.220 | About how much do you weigh without shoes? Reported in pounds. |
| HEIGHT | 8.220 | About how tall are you without shoes? Reported in inches. |
| NTWKHARD | 8.220 | During the past week, about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as you should have? |
| MISSWORK | 8.220 | During the past 30 days, about how many days did you miss work due to your mental or physical health? |
| LIFENOW | 8.220 | If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how would you rate your life today? |
| LIFEIN5 | 8.220 | If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how do you think you would rate your life five years from today? |
| STRESS | 8.220 | How often do you find your work stressful? |
| SUPERVIS | 8.220 | In your main job, do you supervise or are you directly responsible for the work of other people? |
| CHNGTIME | 8.220 | How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis? |
| WRKMEANGFL | 8.220 | (Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.) I find my work to be very meaningful. |
| STRMGTSUP | 8.220 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Senior management show support for stress prevention through involvement and commitment. |
| PSYSAMEPHYS | 8.220 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity. |
| ALLORGLLEVEL | 8.220 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In my organization, the prevention of stress involves all levels of the organization. |
| FEELNERV | 8.220 | Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge. |
| WORRY | 8.220 | Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Not being able to stop or control worrying. |
| FEELDOWN | 8.220 | Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless. |
| NOINTEREST | 8.220 | Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Little interest or pleasure in doing things. |
| WORKSICK | 8.220 | During the past 3 months, how many days did you work while physically ill? |
| KNOWSCHD1 | 8.220 | How far in advance do you usually know what days and hours you will need to work? |
| PARTNERS | 9.000 | How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months? |
| MATESEX | 9.000 | Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner? |
| FRNDSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Close personal friend |
| ACQNTSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Neighbor, co-worker, or long-term acquaintance |
| PIKUPSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Casual date or pick-up |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| PAIDSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?) Person you paid or paid you for sex |
| OTHERSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Other |
| SEXSEX | 9.000 | Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been... |
| SEXFREQ | 9.000 | About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months? |
| NUMWOMEN | 9.000 | Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many female partners have you had sex with? |
| NUMMEN | 9.000 | Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many male partners have you had sex with? |
| PARTNRS5 | 9.000 | Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 months, how many sex partners have you had in that five year period? |
| SEXSEX5 | 9.000 | (Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 month), have your sex partners in the last five years been... |
| EVPAIDSX | 9.000 | Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex? |
| EVSTRAY | 9.000 | Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married? |
| CONDOM | 9.000 | The last time you had sex, was a condom used? By 'sex' we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex. |
| RELATSEX | 9.000 | The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by 'sex' we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex. |
| EVIDU | 9.000 | Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)? DO NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders. |
| IDU30 | 9.000 | How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs? |
| EVCRAK | 9.000 | Have you ever, even once, used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form? |
| CRACK30 | 9.000 | How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form? |
| HIVTEST | 9.000 | Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth). |
| HIVTEST1 | 9.000 | Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test? |
| HIVTEST2 | 9.000 | Where did you have your last HIV test - at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counseling and testing site, at an emergency room, as an inpatient at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else? |
| SEXORNT | 9.000 | Which of the following best describes you? |
| SEXBIRTH1 | 9.000 | Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth? |
| SEXNOW1 | 9.000 | Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender? |
| HIVAFRAID | 9.000 | Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments. I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected. |
| HIVIMMRL | 9.000 | (Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities |
| HIVDSCRM | 9.000 | (Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today. |
| PTNRORNT | 9.000 | To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves? |
| PTNRSXBRTH | 9.000 | To the best of your knowledge, was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male or female at birth? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| PTNRSXNOW | 9.000 | To the best of your knowledge, does your most recent sexual partner describe themselves as male, female, or transgender? |
| YRLVMUS | 10.221 | First, we'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As we list each activity, please indicate if it is something you have done in the past 12 months. During the last 12 months, did you go in person |
| YRARTXBT | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) go in person to an art exhibit, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography? |
| YRMOVIE | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) go to the movies? |
| ARTSOUT | 10.221 | Thinking about all the types of events you said you attended, were any of those activities outdoors? |
| YRCREAT | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) create or perform art of your own? This may have included music, theater, or dance; creative writing; crafts or visual arts; digital art; or film or photography done for artistic purposes. |
| YRRDG | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) read any novels or short stories, poetry, or plays? |
| YRTOUR | 10.221 | The following questions are about arts events or activities you may have watched or listened to, using digital technology, during the last 12 months. (During the last 12 months, did you...) visit or tour an online art museum, gallery, or exhibition? |
| YRSTMUS | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance? |
| YRARMUS | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account. |
| YRSTPO | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed poetry event, book-reading, or storytelling event? |
| YRARPO | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring poetry, book-reading, or storytelling? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account. |
| YRCLASS | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) take any online classes or lessons -- or watch instructional videos -- on creating or performing art? |
| YRPOD | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) listen to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, or about visual arts or film, or about books or literature? |
| CVDLVMUS | 10.221 | The following questions are about arts activities you may be doing now. Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now attending in-person live arts events more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you |
| CVDART | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) attending in-person art exhibits, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography, more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you |
| CVDMOV | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all? |
| CVDCREAT | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) creating or performing art of your own more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not creating or performing art at all? This may have included musi |
| CVDRDG | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays a |
| CVDTOUR | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums, galle |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| CVDSTMUS | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you no |
| CVDARMUS | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not watch or |
| CVDSTPO | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate, less or are you |
| CVDARPO | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not watchin |
| CVDCLASS | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) taking any online classes or lessons (including watching instructional videos) on creating or performing art more often, at the same rate, less often, or are |
| CVDPOD | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, about visual arts or film, or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are |
| ABMORAL | 10.222 | Leaving aside whether or not you think abortion should be legal, are you morally opposed to abortion or not, or would you say it depends? |
| ABHELP1 | 10.222 | If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help with arrangements, like a ride or childcare? |
| ABHELP2 | 10.222 | If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help paying for the abortion? |
| ABHELP3 | 10.222 | If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help paying for costs other than the abortion, like for a ride or hotel if she needs to stay overnight? |
| ABHELP4 | 10.222 | If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help by providing emotional support? |
| WRKWAYUP_NEXT | 10.222 | Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements? Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do |
| BLKMBLTY | 10.222 | (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to wor |
| BLKDSRV | 10.222 | (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve. |
| BLKTRY | 10.222 | (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if black people would only try harder they could be |
| BRV5 | 10.222 | These next questions are about your experiences losing people close to you. Thinking back five years, to the period from January 1, 2017 through today, did you experience the death of someone close to you? |
| BRV5SP | 10.222 | DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER |
| BRV5PAR | 10.222 | DEATH OF PARENT |
| BRV5GRAND | 10.222 | DEATH OF GRANDPARENT |
| BRV5CHILD | 10.222 | DEATH OF CHILD |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| BRV5SIB | 10.222 | DEATH OF SIBLING |
| BRV5OTH | 10.222 | DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE |
| BRV5SPNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS |
| BRV5PARTNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS |
| BRV5DADNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS |
| BRV5MOMNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS |
| BRV5FILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS |
| BRV5MILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS |
| BRV5GMANUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS |
| BRV5GPANUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS |
| BRV5SONNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SON DEATHS |
| BRV5DAUNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS |
| BRV5CHINUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS |
| BRV5BRONUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS |
| BRV5SISNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS |
| BRV5SILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS |
| BRV5CUZNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS |
| BRV5FRNDNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS |
| BRV5COWKNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS |
| BRV5OTHNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS |
| BRV16 | 10.222 | Before the time you were 16, did you experience the death of someone close to you? |
| BRV16SP | 10.222 | DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER |
| BRV16PAR | 10.222 | DEATH OF PARENT |
| BRV16GRAND | 10.222 | DEATH OF GRANDPARENT |
| BRV16SIB | 10.222 | DEATH OF SIBLING |
| BRV16OTH | 10.222 | DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE |
| BRV16SPNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS |
| BRV16PARTNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS |
| BRV16DADNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS |
| BRV16MOMNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS |
| BRV16FILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS |
| BRV16MILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS |
| BRV16GMANUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS |
| BRV16GPANUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS |
| BRV16BRONUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS |
| BRV16SISNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS |
| BRV16SILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| BRV16CUZNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS |
| BRV16FRNDNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS |
| BRV16OTHNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS |
| GESTATE | 10.222 | Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if... ..she is beyond 4.5 months, that is, about halfway through the pregnancy. |
| ABGENDER | 10.222 | (Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...) ..she is pregnant with a boy but wants a girl, or is pregnant with a girl but wants a boy. |
| ABBELIEF | 10.222 | Which of the following best represents you in terms of your belief about abortion? I am... |
| VAXHSTNCY | 10.222 | Now, we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations. Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement: Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against measles, mumps, and r |
| VAXKIDS | 10.222 | (Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are important for children to have. |
| VAXSAFE | 10.222 | (Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are safe. |
| FLUVAX | 10.222 | Did you receive a seasonal influenza vaccine ("flu shot") in the past 12 months? |
| COVID12 | 10.222 | Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine? (Regardless of how many doses.) |
| COVEMPLY | 10.222 | Considering your work activity before the COVID-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation? |
| PANDINC | 10.222 | Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same? |
| PANDMET | 10.222 | Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same? |
| BIOKIDS | 10.222 | Now, we have some questions about your children. How many biological children have you ever had? |
| MALEKIDS | 10.222 | Among your biological children, how many children are male? |
| FIRSTKIDSEX | 10.222 | Was your first biological child's sex recorded as male or female at birth? |
| NONBINKIDS | 10.222 | Are any of your biological children transgender or non-binary? |
| FEMSELF | 10.222 | How feminine do you see yourself? |
| MASCSELF | 10.222 | How masculine do you see yourself? |
| RELIG_NEXT | 10.222 | What is your religious preference? |
| DENOM_NEXT | 10.222 | What specific denomination is that, if any? |
| JEW_NEXT | 10.222 | Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? |
| INDUS10_NEXT | 10.222 | INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION |
| OCC10_NEXT | 10.222 | OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION |
| OTHER_NEXT | 10.222 | What specific denomination is that, if any? |
| FUND_NEXT | 10.222 | Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion |
| RATETONE | 11.000 | INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RECORD THE COLOR FROM THE COLOR CARD THAT MOST CLOSELY CORRESPONDS TO THE |
| INTHISP | 11.000 | Interviewer, are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? Which group are you from: Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/Chicana, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other. Please specific other. |
| INTRACE1 | 11.000 | (What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention. |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| INTRACE2 | 11.000 | Second mention. |
| INTRACE3 | 11.000 | Third mention. |
| WHOELSE1 | 11.000 | Children under 6 |
| WHOELSE2 | 11.000 | Older Children |
| WHOELSE3 | 11.000 | Spouse or Partner |
| WHOELSE4 | 11.000 | Other Relatives |
| WHOELSE5 | 11.000 | Other Adults |
| WHOELSE6 | 11.000 | No One |
| FEEUSED | 11.000 | Was a respondent incentive or fee used as part of getting this case? |
| FEELEVEL | 11.000 | Amount of Fees Paid |
| LNGTHINV | 11.000 | How long was interview? |
| INTETHN | 11.000 | Race/ethnicity of interviewer |
| MODE | 11.000 | Interview done in-person, over the phone, a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web |
| INTSEX | 11.000 | Sex of interviewer |
| INTYRS | 11.000 | Years of service as an interviewer at NORC |
| CONSENT | 11.000 | PARTICIPATION/RECORDING CONSENT |
| ADMINCONSENT | 11.000 | May we try to link government records with your survey answers? |
| BALLOT | 11.000 | Ballot Administered. |
| VERSION | 11.000 | Version Administered |
| ISSP | 11.000 | Status on International Social Survey Program Self-Completion Supplement. |
| FORMWT | 11.000 | Weight for form variables. |
| SAMPLE | 11.000 | The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail. |
| OVERSAMP | 11.000 | Weight for Black oversamples. |
| SPANINT | 11.000 | Before 2006 the GSS was only administered in English. Those without enough English to do the interview were excluded as out-of-scope, language problems. In 2006 a Spanish version of the GSS was added. If there had been no Spanish version available in 2006 |
| SPANENG | 11.000 | Interviews Conducted in Spanish or English |
| HLTHSTRT | 11.000 | WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR? |
| HUADD | 11.000 | IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT (HU) AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT LABEL? |
| HUADDWHY | 11.000 | SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS |
| DWELLPRE | 11.000 | SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES |
| KIDSINHH | 11.000 | BASED ON THE FEATURES OF THIS HOUSING UNIT AND THE SURROUNDING PROPERTY/NEIGHBORHOOD THAT YOU CAN SEE, DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THERE ARE CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 15 PRESENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD? |
| RESPOND | 11.000 | BASED ON WHAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT THIS HOUSING UNIT, WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE PROBABILITY THAT THIS HOUSEHOLD WILL RESPOND TO THE SURVEY? |

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| INCUSPOP | 11.000 | WHAT DO YOU BELIEVE THE INCOME STATUS OF THIS HOUSING UNIT IS, RELATIVE TO THE REST OF THE GENERAL UNITED STATES POPULATION? |
| NEISAFE | 11.000 | NOW THINKING ABOUT SAFETY IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD, HOW SAFE DO YOU THINK IT IS? |
| RLOOKS | 11.000 | HOW PHYSICALLY ATTRACTIVE IS THE RESPONDENT? |
| RGROOMED | 11.000 | HOW WELL-GROOMED IS THE RESPONDENT? |
| RHLTHEND | 11.000 | WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR? |
| WTSS | 11.000 | Weight of variables. |
| SVYENJOY | 11.000 | Overall, how much do you enjoy participating in surveys? Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little, or not at all? |
| SVYID1 | 11.000 | How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months? |
| SVYID2 | 11.000 | How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months? |
| MODESEQUENCE | 11.000 | SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT |
| TOTALINCENTIVE | 11.000 | TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE- AND POST- INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES |
| BATCH | 11.000 | SAMPLE BATCH |
| SUBSAMPRATE | 11.000 | Subsampling rate corresponding to two-phase design |

Replicating Core**Variable: WRKSTAT** Type: Numeric**Label: Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?****Notes: Card A2 contained responses for punches 1 through 7. Contents of WRKSTAT, punch 8 (Other, SPECIFY) available from NORC.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| WORKING FULL TIME | 1 | 1599 | 45.1% | 45.2% |
| WORKING PART TIME | 2 | 346 | 9.8% | 9.8% |
| WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE | 3 | 89 | 2.5% | 2.5% |
| UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK | 4 | 177 | 5.0% | 5.0% |
| RETIRED | 5 | 772 | 21.8% | 21.8% |
| IN SCHOOL | 6 | 101 | 2.8% | 2.9% |
| KEEPING HOUSE | 7 | 273 | 7.7% | 7.7% |
| OTHER | 8 | 180 | 5.1% | 5.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3537 | 99.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HRS1 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:
How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with WRKSTAT, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| 0-9 HOURS | 0 | 54 | 1.5% | 2.8% |
| 10-19 HOURS | 10 | 92 | 2.6% | 4.7% |
| 20-29 HOURS | 20 | 152 | 4.3% | 7.8% |
| 30-39 HOURS | 30 | 224 | 6.3% | 11.6% |
| 40-49 HOURS | 40 | 1005 | 28.4% | 51.9% |
| 50-59 HOURS | 50 | 240 | 6.8% | 12.4% |

Replicating Core**Variable: HRS1 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:
How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with WRKSTAT,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 60-69 HOURS | 60 | 102 | 2.9% | 5.3% |
| 70-79 HOURS | 70 | 30 | 0.8% | 1.5% |
| 80 OR MORE HOURS | 80 | 39 | 1.1% | 2.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1938 | 54.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1593 | 44.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HRS2 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:
How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 0-9 HOURS | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.4% |
| 10-19 HOURS | 10 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.4% |
| 20-29 HOURS | 20 | 7 | 0.2% | 8.2% |
| 30-39 HOURS | 30 | 10 | 0.3% | 11.8% |
| 40-49 HOURS | 40 | 42 | 1.2% | 49.4% |
| 50-59 HOURS | 50 | 14 | 0.4% | 16.5% |
| 60-69 HOURS | 60 | 5 | 0.1% | 5.9% |
| 70-79 HOURS | 70 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.2% |
| 80 OR MORE HOURS | 80 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 85 | 2.4% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: HRS2 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:
How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3449 | 97.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EVWORK Type: Numeric**Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE,
OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?****Notes:**

Showcard A contained responses for punches 1 through 8.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 1211 | 34.2% | 91.5% |
| NO | 2 | 113 | 3.2% | 8.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1324 | 37.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2212 | 62.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKSLF Type: Numeric

Label:
(Are/Were) you self employed or
(do/did) you work for someone else?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SELF-EMPLOYED | 1 | 393 | 11.1% | 11.5% |
| SOMEONE ELSE | 2 | 3013 | 85.0% | 88.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3406 | 96.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 113 | 3.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OCC10 Type: Numeric

Label: RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION

Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS | 10 | 1335 | 37.7% | 40.2% |
| SERVICE OCCUPATIONS | 3600 | 559 | 15.8% | 16.8% |
| SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS | 4700 | 715 | 20.2% | 21.5% |
| NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS | 6005 | 304 | 8.6% | 9.1% |
| PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS | 7700 | 389 | 11.0% | 11.7% |
| MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS | 9830 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3323 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 62 | 1.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 154 | 4.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: PRESTG10 Type: Numeric

Label: PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PRESTG10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|
| | | | | Reserve Codes |
| 10-19 | 16 | 22 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 397 | 11.2% | 11.9% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 985 | 27.8% | 29.6% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 778 | 22.0% | 23.4% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 445 | 12.6% | 13.4% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 567 | 16.0% | 17.0% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 111 | 3.1% | 3.3% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 218 | 6.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: PRESTG105PLUS Type: Numeric

Label:
R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING
THRESHOLD METHOD

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.PRESTG105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.This prestige score is calculated using an alternative
method,
based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or
equal to a threshold
(rating five).The effect of individual raters is also removed using
hierarchical linear modeling
(HLM).Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 | 5 | 71 | 2.0% | 2.1% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 399 | 11.3% | 12.0% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 653 | 18.4% | 19.6% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 227 | 6.4% | 6.8% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 324 | 9.1% | 9.7% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 444 | 12.5% | 13.3% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 315 | 8.9% | 9.5% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 227 | 6.4% | 6.8% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 447 | 12.6% | 13.4% |
| 90-99 | 90 | 219 | 6.2% | 6.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 218 | 6.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric

Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY

Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| CROP PRODUCTION | 170 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| ANIMAL PRODUCTION | 180 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| FORESTRY, EXCEPT LOGGING | 190 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| LOGGING | 270 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY | 290 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION | 370 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| METAL ORE MINING | 390 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| NOT SPECIFIED TYPE OF MINING | 480 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR MINING | 490 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION, TRANSMISSION, AND DISTRIBUTION | 570 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| NATURAL GAS DISTRIBUTION | 580 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS | 590 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| WATER, STEAM, AIR-CONDITIONING, AND IRRIGATION SYSTEMS | 670 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SEWAGE TREATMENT FACILITIES | 680 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| NOT SPECIFIED UTILITIES | 690 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| CONSTRUCTION | 770 | 245 | 6.9% | 7.4% |
| ANIMAL FOOD, GRAIN, AND OILSEED MILLING | 1070 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS | 1080 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRESERVING AND SPECIALTY FOOD MANUFACTURING | 1090 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| DAIRY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 1170 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| ANIMAL SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING | 1180 | 25 | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| RETAIL BAKERIES | 1190 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BAKERIES, EXCEPT RETAIL | 1270 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SEAFOOD AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOODS, N.E.C. | 1280 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES | 1290 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| BEVERAGE MANUFACTURING | 1370 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| FIBER, YARN, AND THREAD MILLS | 1470 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| FABRIC MILLS, EXCEPT KNITTING MILLS | 1480 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| TEXTILE AND FABRIC FINISHING AND COATING MILLS | 1490 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| CARPET AND RUG MILLS | 1570 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| TEXTILE PRODUCT MILLS, EXCEPT CARPET AND RUG | 1590 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| KNITTING FABRIC MILLS, AND APPAREL KNITTING MILLS | 1670 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| CUT AND SEW APPAREL MANUFACTURING | 1680 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| FOOTWEAR MANUFACTURING | 1770 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING AND OTHER ALLIED PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING | 1790 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS | 1870 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES | 1880 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| MISCELLANEOUS PAPER AND PULP PRODUCTS | 1890 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PRINTING AND RELATED SUPPORT ACTIVITIES | 1990 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| PETROLEUM REFINING | 2070 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| RESIN, SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND FIBERS, AND FILAMENTS MANUFACTURING | 2170 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| PHARMACEUTICAL AND MEDICINE MANUFACTURING | 2190 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| PAINT, COATING, AND ADHESIVE MANUFACTURING | 2270 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SOAP, CLEANING COMPOUND, AND COSMETICS MANUFACTURING | 2280 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS | 2290 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| PLASTICS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 2370 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| TIRE MANUFACTURING | 2380 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| RUBBER PRODUCT, EXCEPT TIRE, MANUFACTURING | 2390 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 2480 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 2490 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| CEMENT, CONCRETE, LIME, AND GYPSUM PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 2570 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| IRON AND STEEL MILLS AND STEEL PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 2670 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| ALUMINUM PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING | 2680 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| NONFERROUS METAL (EXCEPT ALUMINUM) PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING | 2690 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| CUTLERY AND HAND TOOL MANUFACTURING | 2790 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| STRUCTURAL METALS, AND BOILER, TANK, AND SHIPPING CONTAINER MANUFACTURING | 2870 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MACHINE SHOPS; TURNED PRODUCT; SCREW, NUT, AND BOLT MANUFACTURING | 2880 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| COATING, ENGRAVING, HEAT TREATING AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES | 2890 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| ORDNANCE | 2970 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING | 2980 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES | 2990 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |

Replicating Core**Variable: INDUS10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT MANUFACTURING | 3070 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| CONSTRUCTION, AND MINING AND OIL AND GAS FIELD MACHINERY MANUFACTURING | 3080 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| COMMERCIAL AND SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINERY MANUFACTURING | 3090 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| METALWORKING MACHINERY MANUFACTURING | 3170 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MACHINERY MANUFACTURING, N.E.C. | 3190 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| NOT SPECIFIED MACHINERY MANUFACTURING | 3290 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| COMPUTER AND PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING | 3360 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| COMMUNICATIONS, AND AUDIO AND VIDEO EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING | 3370 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| NAVIGATIONAL, MEASURING, ELECTROMEDICAL, AND CONTROL INSTRUMENTS MANUFACTURING | 3380 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| ELECTRONIC COMPONENT AND PRODUCT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C. | 3390 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE MANUFACTURING | 3470 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ELECTRICAL LIGHTING AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING, AND OTHER ELECTRICAL COMPONENT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C. | 3490 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING | 3570 | 44 | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| AIRCRAFT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING | 3580 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| AEROSPACE PRODUCT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING | 3590 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING | 3680 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SAWMILLS AND WOOD PRESERVATION | 3770 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PREFABRICATED WOOD BUILDINGS AND MOBILE HOMES | 3790 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS | 3870 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| FURNITURE AND RELATED PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 3890 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES MANUFACTURING | 3960 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS, AND DOLL, TOY AND GAME MANUFACTURING | 3970 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING, N.E.C. | 3980 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES | 3990 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4070 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHING, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4080 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| PROFESSIONAL AND COMMERCIAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4170 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4190 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |

Replicating Core

Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric

Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY

Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4260 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4270 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| RECYCLABLE MATERIAL, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4280 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| MISCELLANEOUS DURABLE GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4290 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4370 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| DRUGS, SUNDRIES, AND CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4380 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4470 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| FARM PRODUCT RAW MATERIALS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4480 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4490 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4560 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| FARM SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4570 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE | 4590 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| AUTOMOBILE DEALERS | 4670 | 24 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS | 4680 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| AUTO PARTS, ACCESSORIES, AND TIRE STORES | 4690 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES | 4770 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES | 4780 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| RADIO, TV, AND COMPUTER STORES | 4790 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| BUILDING MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES DEALERS | 4870 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| HARDWARE STORES | 4880 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| LAWN AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES STORES | 4890 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| GROCERY STORES | 4970 | 51 | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| SPECIALTY FOOD STORES | 4980 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| BEER, WINE, AND LIQUOR STORES | 4990 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| PHARMACIES AND DRUG STORES | 5070 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE, EXCEPT DRUG, STORES | 5080 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| GASOLINE STATIONS | 5090 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| CLOTHING STORES | 5170 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| SHOE STORES | 5180 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, AND LEATHER GOODS STORES | 5190 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SPORTING GOODS, CAMERA, AND HOBBY AND TOY STORES | 5270 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| MUSIC STORES | 5290 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| BOOK STORES AND NEWS DEALERS | 5370 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| DEPARTMENT STORES AND DISCOUNT STORES | 5380 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES | 5390 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| RETAIL FLORISTS | 5470 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OFFICE SUPPLIES AND STATIONERY STORES | 5480 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| USED MERCHANDISE STORES | 5490 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| GIFT, NOVELTY, AND SOUVENIR SHOPS | 5570 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES | 5580 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| ELECTRONIC SHOPPING | 5590 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| MAIL ORDER HOUSES | 5592 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| FUEL DEALERS | 5680 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS | 5690 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE | 5790 | 31 | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| AIR TRANSPORTATION | 6070 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| RAIL TRANSPORTATION | 6080 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| WATER TRANSPORTATION | 6090 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| TRUCK TRANSPORTATION | 6170 | 41 | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT | 6180 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| TAXI AND LIMOUSINE SERVICE | 6190 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION | 6270 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SCENIC AND SIGHTSEEING TRANSPORTATION | 6280 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION | 6290 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| POSTAL SERVICE | 6370 | 23 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| COURIERS AND MESSENGERS | 6380 | 29 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE | 6390 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS | 6470 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PERIODICAL, BOOK, AND DIRECTORY PUBLISHERS | 6480 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SOFTWARE PUBLISHERS | 6490 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES | 6570 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SOUND RECORDING INDUSTRIES | 6590 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING AND CABLE SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING | 6670 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING AND WEB SEARCH PORTALS | 6672 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS | 6680 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES | 6690 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES | 6695 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES | 6770 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER INFORMATION SERVICES | 6780 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| BANKING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES | 6870 | 46 | 1.3% | 1.4% |
| SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING CREDIT UNIONS | 6880 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| NON-DEPOSITORY CREDIT AND RELATED ACTIVITIES | 6890 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| SECURITIES, COMMODITIES, FUNDS, TRUSTS, AND OTHER FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS | 6970 | 25 | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES | 6990 | 64 | 1.8% | 1.9% |
| REAL ESTATE | 7070 | 52 | 1.5% | 1.6% |
| AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT RENTAL AND LEASING | 7080 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS RENTAL | 7180 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS RENTAL AND LEASING | 7190 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| LEGAL SERVICES | 7270 | 36 | 1.0% | 1.1% |
| ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES | 7280 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES | 7290 | 26 | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES | 7370 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES | 7380 | 47 | 1.3% | 1.4% |
| MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES | 7390 | 46 | 1.3% | 1.4% |
| SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES | 7460 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES | 7470 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| VETERINARY SERVICES | 7480 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 7490 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES | 7570 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| EMPLOYMENT SERVICES | 7580 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES | 7590 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.6% |

Replicating Core

Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric

Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY

Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND RESERVATION SERVICES | 7670 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SERVICES | 7680 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS | 7690 | 34 | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| LANDSCAPING SERVICES | 7770 | 24 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE AND OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES | 7780 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES | 7790 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS | 7860 | 215 | 6.1% | 6.5% |
| COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING JUNIOR COLLEGES | 7870 | 88 | 2.5% | 2.6% |
| OTHER SCHOOLS AND INSTRUCTION, AND EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES | 7890 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS | 7970 | 28 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| OFFICES OF DENTISTS | 7980 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS | 7990 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS | 8070 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OFFICES OF OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS | 8080 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS | 8090 | 48 | 1.4% | 1.4% |
| HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES | 8170 | 37 | 1.0% | 1.1% |
| OTHER HEALTH CARE SERVICES | 8180 | 72 | 2.0% | 2.2% |
| HOSPITALS | 8190 | 160 | 4.5% | 4.8% |
| NURSING CARE FACILITIES | 8270 | 40 | 1.1% | 1.2% |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING | 8290 | 29 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES | 8370 | 43 | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| COMMUNITY FOOD AND HOUSING, AND EMERGENCY SERVICES | 8380 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES | 8390 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES | 8470 | 32 | 0.9% | 1.0% |
| INDEPENDENT ARTISTS, PERFORMING ARTS, SPECTATOR SPORTS, AND RELATED INDUSTRIES | 8560 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, HISTORICAL SITES, AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS | 8570 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| BOWLING CENTERS | 8580 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER AMUSEMENT, GAMBLING, AND RECREATION INDUSTRIES | 8590 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.0% |
| TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION | 8660 | 34 | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| RECREATIONAL VEHICLE PARKS AND CAMPS, AND ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES | 8670 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |

Replicating Core

Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric

Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY

Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| RESTAURANTS AND OTHER FOOD SERVICES | 8680 | 155 | 4.4% | 4.7% |
| DRINKING PLACES, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 8690 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE | 8770 | 29 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| CAR WASHES | 8780 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE | 8790 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE | 8870 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE | 8880 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS REPAIR | 8890 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| BARBER SHOPS | 8970 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| BEAUTY SALONS | 8980 | 28 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| NAIL SALONS AND OTHER PERSONAL CARE SERVICES | 8990 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES | 9070 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| FUNERAL HOMES, AND CEMETERIES AND CREMATORIES | 9080 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES | 9090 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS | 9160 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| CIVIC, SOCIAL, ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS, AND GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES | 9170 | 27 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| LABOR UNIONS | 9180 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS | 9190 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS | 9290 | 26 | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| EXECUTIVE OFFICES AND LEGISLATIVE BODIES | 9370 | 48 | 1.4% | 1.4% |
| PUBLIC FINANCE ACTIVITIES | 9380 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY ACTIVITIES | 9470 | 61 | 1.7% | 1.8% |
| ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCE PROGRAMS | 9480 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND HOUSING PROGRAMS | 9490 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS AND SPACE RESEARCH | 9570 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS | 9590 | 32 | 0.9% | 1.0% |
| ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL, ALL OTHER | 9870 | 20 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3322 | 93.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 63 | 1.8% | n/a |

Replicating Core

Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric

Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY

Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 154 | 4.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MARITAL Type: Numeric

Label: Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|
| MARRIED | 1 | 1468 | 41.4% | 41.6% |
| WIDOWED | 2 | 255 | 7.2% | 7.2% |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 608 | 17.2% | 17.2% |
| SEPARATED | 4 | 103 | 2.9% | 2.9% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 1095 | 30.9% | 31.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3529 | 99.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: MARTYPE Type: Numeric

Label: CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE

Notes:

This is based on information coded by interviewers and information in the Household Enumeration Form and other parts of the questionnaire.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|
| MARRIAGE BETWEEN A MAN AND A WOMAN | 1 | 682 | 19.2% | 96.6% |
| SAME-GENDER MARRIAGE, A MAN MARRIED TO A MAN OR A WOMAN MARRIED TO A WOMAN | 2 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| NOT SURE | 3 | 20 | 0.6% | 2.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 706 | 19.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2838 | 80.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DIVORCE Type: Numeric

Label: IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 475 | 13.4% | 27.7% |
| NO | 2 | 1237 | 34.9% | 72.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1712 | 48.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1821 | 51.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

| Variable: WIDOWED Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 71 | 2.0% | 3.3% |
| NO | 2 | 2097 | 59.2% | 96.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2168 | 61.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1365 | 38.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: SPWRKSTA Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| WORKING FULL TIME | 1 | 740 | 20.9% | 50.8% |
| WORKING PART TIME | 2 | 133 | 3.8% | 9.1% |
| WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE | 3 | 28 | 0.8% | 1.9% |
| UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK | 4 | 26 | 0.7% | 1.8% |
| RETIRED | 5 | 329 | 9.3% | 22.6% |
| IN SCHOOL | 6 | 16 | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| KEEPING HOUSE | 7 | 154 | 4.3% | 10.6% |
| OTHER | 8 | 31 | 0.9% | 2.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1457 | 41.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2074 | 58.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: SPHRS1 Type: Numeric****Label:**

(Last week was your
(wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school,
keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING,
FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did
(he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 0-9 HOURS | 0 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.6% |
| 10-19 HOURS | 10 | 32 | 0.9% | 3.7% |
| 20-29 HOURS | 20 | 68 | 1.9% | 7.9% |
| 30-39 HOURS | 30 | 86 | 2.4% | 10.0% |
| 40-49 HOURS | 40 | 470 | 13.3% | 54.5% |
| 50-59 HOURS | 50 | 114 | 3.2% | 13.2% |
| 60-69 HOURS | 60 | 55 | 1.6% | 6.4% |
| 70-79 HOURS | 70 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.0% |
| 80 OR MORE HOURS | 80 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 862 | 24.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2658 | 75.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPHRS2 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:**

How many hours a week does your spouse usually work,
at all jobs?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 30-39 HOURS | 30 | 5 | 0.1% | 17.9% |
| 40-49 HOURS | 40 | 18 | 0.5% | 64.3% |
| 50-59 HOURS | 52 | 1 | 0.0% | 3.6% |
| 60-69 HOURS | 60 | 3 | 0.1% | 10.7% |

Replicating Core**Variable: SPHRS2 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:
How many hours a week does your spouse usually work,
at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 80 OR MORE HOURS | 84 | 1 | 0.0% | 3.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 28 | 0.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3503 | 98.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPEVWORK Type: Numeric**Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE,
OR OTHER:
Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?****Notes: Contents of SPWRKSTA, punch 8****(Other, SPECIFY) are available from NORupon request.
Showcard A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 478 | 13.5% | 90.7% |
| NO | 2 | 49 | 1.4% | 9.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 527 | 14.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3001 | 84.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: COWRKSTA Type: Numeric****Label: Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?****Notes: Card A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| WORKING FULL TIME | 1 | 194 | 5.5% | 62.8% |
| WORKING PART TIME | 2 | 26 | 0.7% | 8.4% |
| WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.3% |
| UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK | 4 | 16 | 0.5% | 5.2% |
| RETIRED | 5 | 23 | 0.6% | 7.4% |
| IN SCHOOL | 6 | 12 | 0.3% | 3.9% |
| KEEPING HOUSE | 7 | 19 | 0.5% | 6.1% |
| OTHER | 8 | 15 | 0.4% | 4.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 309 | 8.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3234 | 91.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COWRKSLF Type: Numeric**Label: At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| SELF-EMPLOYED | 1 | 24 | 0.7% | 8.4% |
| SOMEONE ELSE | 2 | 263 | 7.4% | 91.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 287 | 8.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3248 | 91.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: COEWORK** Type: Numeric**Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:****Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?****Notes: Contents of COWRKSTA, punch 8 (Other, SPECIFY) are available from NORC upon request. Showcard A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 53 | 1.5% | 81.5% |
| NO | 2 | 12 | 0.3% | 18.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 65 | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3474 | 98.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COHRS1 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:****How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?****Notes: The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 0-9 HOURS | 0 | 5 | 0.1% | 2.3% |
| 10-19 HOURS | 10 | 6 | 0.2% | 2.8% |
| 20-29 HOURS | 20 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.9% |
| 30-39 HOURS | 30 | 23 | 0.6% | 10.7% |
| 40-49 HOURS | 40 | 126 | 3.6% | 58.6% |
| 50-59 HOURS | 50 | 25 | 0.7% | 11.6% |
| 60-69 HOURS | 60 | 15 | 0.4% | 7.0% |
| 70-79 HOURS | 70 | 6 | 0.2% | 2.8% |
| 80 OR MORE HOURS | 80 | 5 | 0.1% | 2.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 215 | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |

Replicating Core**Variable: COHRS1 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:
How many hours did your partner work last week,
at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3323 | 93.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COHRS2 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:
How many hours a week does your partner usually work,
at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 30-39 HOURS | 30 | 1 | 0.0% | 25.0% |
| 40-49 HOURS | 40 | 3 | 0.1% | 75.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 4 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3539 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: SPWRKSLF Type: Numeric****Label: At this job,
(is/was) your spouse self-employed or
(does/did) your spouse work for someone else?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SELF-EMPLOYED | 1 | 184 | 5.2% | 13.2% |
| SOMEONE ELSE | 2 | 1213 | 34.2% | 86.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1397 | 39.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2124 | 59.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPOCC10 Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION****Notes: SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS | 10 | 640 | 18.1% | 47.1% |
| SERVICE OCCUPATIONS | 3600 | 178 | 5.0% | 13.1% |
| SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS | 4700 | 244 | 6.9% | 17.9% |
| NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS | 6010 | 130 | 3.7% | 9.6% |
| PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS | 7700 | 149 | 4.2% | 11.0% |
| MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS | 9830 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1360 | 38.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 41 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2141 | 60.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: SPPRES10 Type: Numeric

Label:
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S
 OCCUPATION**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SPPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19 | 17 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| 20-29 | 21 | 110 | 3.1% | 8.1% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 365 | 10.3% | 26.8% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 336 | 9.5% | 24.7% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 201 | 5.7% | 14.8% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 258 | 7.3% | 19.0% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 63 | 1.8% | 4.6% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1360 | 38.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2180 | 61.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: SPPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric

Label:
SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING
THRESHOLD METHOD

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
SPPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.

This prestige score is calculated using an alternative
method,
based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or
equal to a threshold
(rating five).

The effect of individual raters is also removed using
hierarchical linear modeling
(HLM).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 | 6 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.2% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 124 | 3.5% | 9.1% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 218 | 6.2% | 16.0% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 89 | 2.5% | 6.5% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 133 | 3.8% | 9.8% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 212 | 6.0% | 15.6% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 128 | 3.6% | 9.4% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 106 | 3.0% | 7.8% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 212 | 6.0% | 15.6% |
| 90-99 | 90 | 123 | 3.5% | 9.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1362 | 38.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2182 | 61.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: SPIND10 Type: Numeric

Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY

Notes: SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING | 170 | 13 | 0.4% | 1.0% |
| MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION | 370 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| UTILITIES | 570 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.3% |
| CONSTRUCTION | 770 | 90 | 2.5% | 6.6% |
| MANUFACTURING | 1090 | 165 | 4.7% | 12.2% |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 4090 | 118 | 3.3% | 8.7% |
| TRANSPORTATION | 6070 | 67 | 1.9% | 4.9% |
| INFORMATION | 6470 | 27 | 0.8% | 2.0% |
| FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES | 6870 | 101 | 2.8% | 7.4% |
| PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 7270 | 105 | 3.0% | 7.7% |
| MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES | 7570 | 56 | 1.6% | 4.1% |
| EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES | 7860 | 348 | 9.8% | 25.6% |
| LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY | 8560 | 64 | 1.8% | 4.7% |
| OTHER SERVICES | 8770 | 73 | 2.1% | 5.4% |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION | 9370 | 83 | 2.3% | 6.1% |
| ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES) | 9870 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1357 | 38.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2074 | 58.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 89 | 2.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: COOCC10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION****Notes: COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS | 50 | 79 | 2.2% | 28.9% |
| SERVICE OCCUPATIONS | 3600 | 55 | 1.6% | 20.1% |
| SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS | 4700 | 54 | 1.5% | 19.8% |
| NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS | 6050 | 39 | 1.1% | 14.3% |
| PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS | 7700 | 42 | 1.2% | 15.4% |
| MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS | 9830 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 273 | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3252 | 91.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COIND10 Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY****Notes: COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION | 490 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| UTILITIES | 590 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| CONSTRUCTION | 770 | 33 | 0.9% | 12.1% |
| MANUFACTURING | 1180 | 37 | 1.0% | 13.6% |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 4170 | 28 | 0.8% | 10.3% |
| TRANSPORTATION | 6070 | 13 | 0.4% | 4.8% |
| INFORMATION | 6480 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.8% |
| FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES | 6870 | 16 | 0.5% | 5.9% |
| PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 7270 | 18 | 0.5% | 6.6% |
| MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES | 7590 | 13 | 0.4% | 4.8% |
| EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES | 7860 | 51 | 1.4% | 18.8% |
| LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY | 8570 | 22 | 0.6% | 8.1% |
| OTHER SERVICES | 8770 | 16 | 0.5% | 5.9% |

Replicating Core

Variable: COIND10 Type: Numeric

Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY

Notes: COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION | 9370 | 14 | 0.4% | 5.1% |
| ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES) | 9870 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 272 | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3234 | 91.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAWRKSLF Type: Numeric

Label: Was your
[father/stepfather/male relative you were living with when
you were 16] an employee,
self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SELF-EMPLOYED | 1 | 617 | 17.4% | 21.9% |
| SOMEONE ELSE | 2 | 2197 | 62.0% | 78.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2814 | 79.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 727 | 20.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

*Replicating Core***Variable: PAOCC10** Type: Numeric**Label: FATHER'S OCCUPATION**

Notes: PAOCC10 and PAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS | 10 | 910 | 25.7% | 32.8% |
| SERVICE OCCUPATIONS | 3600 | 227 | 6.4% | 8.2% |
| SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS | 4700 | 338 | 9.5% | 12.2% |
| NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS | 6005 | 625 | 17.6% | 22.5% |
| PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS | 7700 | 596 | 16.8% | 21.5% |
| MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS | 9830 | 78 | 2.2% | 2.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2774 | 78.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 147 | 4.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 623 | 17.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAPRES10 Type: Numeric**Label:
PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S
OCCUPATION****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 20-29 | 20 | 334 | 9.4% | 12.0% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 852 | 24.0% | 30.7% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 765 | 21.6% | 27.6% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 274 | 7.7% | 9.9% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 374 | 10.6% | 13.5% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 142 | 4.0% | 5.1% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.2% |

Replicating Core**Variable: PAPRES10** Type: Numeric**Label:**
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S
OCCUPATION**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
 PAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.
 This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).
 Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2774 | 78.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 770 | 21.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric**Label:**
**FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010)**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
 PAPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.
 This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or equal to a threshold (rating five).
 The effect of individual raters is also removed using hierarchical linear modeling (HLM).
 Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 0-9 | 7 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 301 | 8.5% | 10.9% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 547 | 15.4% | 19.7% |

Replicating Core

Variable: PAPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric

Label:
FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PAPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or equal to a threshold (rating five).

The effect of individual raters is also removed using hierarchical linear modeling (HLM).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 30-39 | 30 | 269 | 7.6% | 9.7% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 326 | 9.2% | 11.8% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 423 | 11.9% | 15.2% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 215 | 6.1% | 7.8% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 211 | 6.0% | 7.6% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 228 | 6.4% | 8.2% |
| 90-99 | 90 | 241 | 6.8% | 8.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2774 | 78.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 770 | 21.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAIND10 Type: Numeric

Label: FATHER'S INDUSTRY

Notes: PAOCC10 and PAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING | 170 | 185 | 5.2% | 6.7% |
| MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION | 370 | 40 | 1.1% | 1.4% |
| UTILITIES | 570 | 43 | 1.2% | 1.6% |
| CONSTRUCTION | 770 | 394 | 11.1% | 14.3% |

Replicating Core

Variable: PAINND10 Type: Numeric

Label: FATHER'S INDUSTRY

Notes: PAOCC10 and PAINND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MANUFACTURING | 1070 | 549 | 15.5% | 19.9% |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 4070 | 265 | 7.5% | 9.6% |
| TRANSPORTATION | 6070 | 228 | 6.4% | 8.2% |
| INFORMATION | 6470 | 40 | 1.1% | 1.4% |
| FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES | 6870 | 106 | 3.0% | 3.8% |
| PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 7270 | 113 | 3.2% | 4.1% |
| MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES | 7570 | 75 | 2.1% | 2.7% |
| EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES | 7860 | 227 | 6.4% | 8.2% |
| LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY | 8560 | 88 | 2.5% | 3.2% |
| OTHER SERVICES | 8770 | 146 | 4.1% | 5.3% |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION | 9370 | 188 | 5.3% | 6.8% |
| ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES) | 9870 | 77 | 2.2% | 2.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2764 | 78.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 157 | 4.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 623 | 17.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAWRKSLF Type: Numeric

Label: At this job, was
[mother/stepmother/female relative you were living with
when you were 16] an employee,
self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| SELF-EMPLOYED | 1 | 261 | 7.4% | 10.1% |
| SOMEONE ELSE | 2 | 2316 | 65.3% | 89.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2577 | 72.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |

Replicating Core**Variable: MAWRKSLF Type: Numeric**

**Label: At this job, was
[mother/stepmother/female realtive you were living with
when you were 16] an employee,
self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 966 | 27.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAOCC10 Type: Numeric**Label: MOTHER'S OCCUPATION**

**Notes: MAOCC10 and MAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation
(2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS | 10 | 787 | 22.2% | 31.4% |
| SERVICE OCCUPATIONS | 3600 | 585 | 16.5% | 23.4% |
| SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS | 4700 | 784 | 22.1% | 31.3% |
| NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS | 6040 | 32 | 0.9% | 1.3% |
| PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS | 7700 | 311 | 8.8% | 12.4% |
| MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS | 9830 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2504 | 70.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 107 | 3.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 933 | 26.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: MAPRES10 Type: Numeric

Label:
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S
 OCCUPATION**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

MAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19 | 16 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.7% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 361 | 10.2% | 14.4% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 840 | 23.7% | 33.5% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 618 | 17.4% | 24.7% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 197 | 5.6% | 7.9% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 428 | 12.1% | 17.1% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 34 | 1.0% | 1.4% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2504 | 70.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1040 | 29.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: MAPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric

Label:
MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
USING THRESHOLD METHOD

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

MAPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or equal to a threshold (rating five).

The effect of individual raters is also removed using hierarchical linear modeling (HLM).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 | 5 | 43 | 1.2% | 1.7% |
| 10-19 | 11 | 489 | 13.8% | 19.5% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 554 | 15.6% | 22.1% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 118 | 3.3% | 4.7% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 197 | 5.6% | 7.9% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 407 | 11.5% | 16.3% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 161 | 4.5% | 6.4% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 58 | 1.6% | 2.3% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 377 | 10.6% | 15.1% |
| 90-99 | 90 | 100 | 2.8% | 4.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2504 | 70.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1040 | 29.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: MAIND10 Type: Numeric

Label: MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE

Notes: MAOCC10 and MAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING | 170 | 43 | 1.2% | 1.7% |
| MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION | 490 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| UTILITIES | 570 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| CONSTRUCTION | 770 | 25 | 0.7% | 1.0% |
| MANUFACTURING | 1070 | 309 | 8.7% | 12.4% |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 4080 | 319 | 9.0% | 12.8% |
| TRANSPORTATION | 6070 | 52 | 1.5% | 2.1% |
| INFORMATION | 6470 | 59 | 1.7% | 2.4% |
| FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES | 6870 | 150 | 4.2% | 6.0% |
| PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 7270 | 103 | 2.9% | 4.1% |
| MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES | 7570 | 86 | 2.4% | 3.5% |
| EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES | 7860 | 847 | 23.9% | 34.1% |
| LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY | 8560 | 223 | 6.3% | 9.0% |
| OTHER SERVICES | 8770 | 155 | 4.4% | 6.2% |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION | 9370 | 97 | 2.7% | 3.9% |
| ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES) | 9870 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2484 | 70.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 127 | 3.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 933 | 26.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: SIBS Type: Numeric

Label: How many brothers and sisters did you have?

Please count those born alive, but no longer living,
as well as those alive now.Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters,
and children adopted by your parents.

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ZERO | 0 | 174 | 4.9% | 4.9% |
| ONE | 1 | 743 | 21.0% | 21.1% |
| TWO | 2 | 790 | 22.3% | 22.4% |
| THREE | 3 | 565 | 15.9% | 16.1% |
| FOUR | 4 | 400 | 11.3% | 11.4% |
| FIVE | 5 | 243 | 6.9% | 6.9% |
| SIX | 6 | 175 | 4.9% | 5.0% |
| SEVEN | 7 | 110 | 3.1% | 3.1% |
| EIGHT | 8 | 90 | 2.5% | 2.6% |
| NINE | 9 | 65 | 1.8% | 1.8% |
| TEN | 10 | 49 | 1.4% | 1.4% |
| ELEVEN | 11 | 33 | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| TWELVE | 12 | 27 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| THIRTEEN | 13 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| FOURTEEN | 14 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| FIFTEEN + | 15 | 32 | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3519 | 99.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: CHILDS Type: Numeric****Label: How many children have you ever had?
Please count all that were born alive at any time
(including any you had from a previous marriage).****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NONE | 0 | 1107 | 31.2% | 31.3% |
| ONE | 1 | 545 | 15.4% | 15.4% |
| TWO | 2 | 914 | 25.8% | 25.9% |
| THREE | 3 | 519 | 14.6% | 14.7% |
| FOUR | 4 | 245 | 6.9% | 6.9% |
| FIVE | 5 | 96 | 2.7% | 2.7% |
| SIX | 6 | 41 | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| SEVEN | 7 | 25 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| EIGHT OR MORE | 8 | 41 | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3533 | 99.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGE Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S AGE****Notes: Date of birth has been recoded into actual age in AGE.
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of
display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19 YEARS OLD | 18 | 51 | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| 20-29 YEARS OLD | 20 | 505 | 14.2% | 15.1% |
| 30-39 YEARS OLD | 30 | 637 | 18.0% | 19.1% |
| 40-49 YEARS OLD | 40 | 535 | 15.1% | 16.0% |
| 50-59 YEARS OLD | 50 | 494 | 13.9% | 14.8% |
| 60-69 YEARS OLD | 60 | 590 | 16.6% | 17.7% |
| 70-79 YEARS OLD | 70 | 391 | 11.0% | 11.7% |
| 80 YEARS OLD OR OVER | 80 | 133 | 3.8% | 4.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3336 | 94.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

*Replicating Core***Variable: AGE** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S AGE**

**Notes: Date of birth has been recoded into actual age in AGE.
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO ANSWER | N | 208 | 5.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEKDBRN Type: Numeric**Label: How old were you when your first child was born?**

**Notes: AGEKDBRN is coded in two digits.
The collapsed numbers are for convenience of display only.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 9-14 YEARS OLD | 9 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 15-19 YEARS OLD | 15 | 475 | 13.4% | 19.7% |
| 20-24 YEARS OLD | 20 | 790 | 22.3% | 32.8% |
| 25-29 YEARS OLD | 25 | 613 | 17.3% | 25.5% |
| 30-34 YEARS OLD | 30 | 320 | 9.0% | 13.3% |
| 35-39 YEARS OLD | 35 | 143 | 4.0% | 5.9% |
| 40-44 YEARS OLD | 40 | 42 | 1.2% | 1.7% |
| 45-49 YEARS OLD | 45 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 50-54 YEARS OLD | 50 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 55 YEARS OLD AND HIGHER | 90 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2406 | 67.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1107 | 31.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: EDUC Type: Numeric

Label: RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION

Notes:

EDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for EDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO FORMAL SCHOOLING | 0 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 1ST GRADE | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 2ND GRADE | 2 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 3RD GRADE | 3 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| 4TH GRADE | 4 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| 5TH GRADE | 5 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| 6TH GRADE | 6 | 23 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| 7TH GRADE | 7 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| 8TH GRADE | 8 | 37 | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| 9TH GRADE | 9 | 57 | 1.6% | 1.6% |
| 10TH GRADE | 10 | 78 | 2.2% | 2.2% |
| 11TH GRADE | 11 | 116 | 3.3% | 3.3% |
| 12TH GRADE | 12 | 909 | 25.6% | 25.8% |
| 1 YEAR OF COLLEGE | 13 | 268 | 7.6% | 7.6% |
| 2 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 14 | 506 | 14.3% | 14.4% |
| 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 15 | 189 | 5.3% | 5.4% |
| 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 16 | 697 | 19.7% | 19.8% |
| 5 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 17 | 167 | 4.7% | 4.7% |
| 6 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 18 | 210 | 5.9% | 6.0% |
| 7 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 19 | 79 | 2.2% | 2.2% |
| 8 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 20 | 148 | 4.2% | 4.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3524 | 99.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: PAEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your father finished and got credit for?

Notes:

PAEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for PAEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO FORMAL SCHOOLING | 0 | 47 | 1.3% | 1.8% |
| 1ST GRADE | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 2ND GRADE | 2 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| 3RD GRADE | 3 | 34 | 1.0% | 1.3% |
| 4TH GRADE | 4 | 27 | 0.8% | 1.0% |
| 5TH GRADE | 5 | 26 | 0.7% | 1.0% |
| 6TH GRADE | 6 | 71 | 2.0% | 2.7% |
| 7TH GRADE | 7 | 31 | 0.9% | 1.2% |
| 8TH GRADE | 8 | 152 | 4.3% | 5.8% |
| 9TH GRADE | 9 | 65 | 1.8% | 2.5% |
| 10TH GRADE | 10 | 91 | 2.6% | 3.5% |
| 11TH GRADE | 11 | 62 | 1.7% | 2.4% |
| 12TH GRADE | 12 | 1007 | 28.4% | 38.7% |
| 1 YEAR OF COLLEGE | 13 | 60 | 1.7% | 2.3% |
| 2 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 14 | 186 | 5.2% | 7.1% |
| 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 15 | 36 | 1.0% | 1.4% |
| 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 16 | 413 | 11.7% | 15.9% |
| 5 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 17 | 29 | 0.8% | 1.1% |
| 6 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 18 | 119 | 3.4% | 4.6% |
| 7 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 19 | 27 | 0.8% | 1.0% |
| 8 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 20 | 104 | 2.9% | 4.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2602 | 73.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 333 | 9.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 609 | 17.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: MAEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your mother finished and got credit for?

Notes:

MAEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for MAEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO FORMAL SCHOOLING | 0 | 50 | 1.4% | 1.6% |
| 1ST GRADE | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 2ND GRADE | 2 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| 3RD GRADE | 3 | 31 | 0.9% | 1.0% |
| 4TH GRADE | 4 | 23 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| 5TH GRADE | 5 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| 6TH GRADE | 6 | 81 | 2.3% | 2.6% |
| 7TH GRADE | 7 | 26 | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| 8TH GRADE | 8 | 120 | 3.4% | 3.8% |
| 9TH GRADE | 9 | 68 | 1.9% | 2.2% |
| 10TH GRADE | 10 | 118 | 3.3% | 3.8% |
| 11TH GRADE | 11 | 87 | 2.5% | 2.8% |
| 12TH GRADE | 12 | 1339 | 37.8% | 42.9% |
| 1 YEAR OF COLLEGE | 13 | 120 | 3.4% | 3.8% |
| 2 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 14 | 272 | 7.7% | 8.7% |
| 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 15 | 55 | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 16 | 470 | 13.3% | 15.1% |
| 5 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 17 | 40 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| 6 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 18 | 109 | 3.1% | 3.5% |
| 7 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 19 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| 8 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 20 | 78 | 2.2% | 2.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3120 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 326 | 9.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 98 | 2.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: SPEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?

Notes:

SPEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for SPEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO FORMAL SCHOOLING | 0 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 2ND GRADE | 2 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 3RD GRADE | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 4TH GRADE | 4 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 5TH GRADE | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 6TH GRADE | 6 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| 7TH GRADE | 7 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 8TH GRADE | 8 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.0% |
| 9TH GRADE | 9 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| 10TH GRADE | 10 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.3% |
| 11TH GRADE | 11 | 28 | 0.8% | 2.0% |
| 12TH GRADE | 12 | 380 | 10.7% | 26.5% |
| 1 YEAR OF COLLEGE | 13 | 92 | 2.6% | 6.4% |
| 2 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 14 | 166 | 4.7% | 11.6% |
| 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 15 | 67 | 1.9% | 4.7% |
| 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 16 | 319 | 9.0% | 22.2% |
| 5 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 17 | 65 | 1.8% | 4.5% |
| 6 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 18 | 125 | 3.5% | 8.7% |
| 7 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 19 | 40 | 1.1% | 2.8% |
| 8 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 20 | 82 | 2.3% | 5.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1434 | 40.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2074 | 58.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: COEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?

Notes:

COEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for COEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO FORMAL SCHOOLING | 0 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| 3RD GRADE | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| 5TH GRADE | 5 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| 6TH GRADE | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| 7TH GRADE | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| 8TH GRADE | 8 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.0% |
| 9TH GRADE | 9 | 8 | 0.2% | 2.7% |
| 10TH GRADE | 10 | 10 | 0.3% | 3.3% |
| 11TH GRADE | 11 | 10 | 0.3% | 3.3% |
| 12TH GRADE | 12 | 103 | 2.9% | 34.3% |
| 1 YEAR OF COLLEGE | 13 | 20 | 0.6% | 6.7% |
| 2 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 14 | 37 | 1.0% | 12.3% |
| 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 15 | 17 | 0.5% | 5.7% |
| 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 16 | 56 | 1.6% | 18.7% |
| 5 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 17 | 11 | 0.3% | 3.7% |
| 6 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 18 | 12 | 0.3% | 4.0% |
| 7 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 19 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.3% |
| 8 YEARS OF COLLEGE | 20 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 300 | 8.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3234 | 91.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: CODEG Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE****Notes:**

CODEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for CODEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL | 0 | 44 | 1.2% | 14.4% |
| HIGH SCHOOL | 1 | 154 | 4.3% | 50.5% |
| ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE | 2 | 28 | 0.8% | 9.2% |
| BACHELORS | 3 | 55 | 1.6% | 18.0% |
| GRADUATE | 4 | 24 | 0.7% | 7.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 305 | 8.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3234 | 91.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DEGREE Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S DEGREE****Notes:**

DEGREE is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for DEGREE in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL | 0 | 359 | 10.1% | 10.1% |
| HIGH SCHOOL | 1 | 1654 | 46.7% | 46.7% |
| ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE | 2 | 317 | 8.9% | 8.9% |
| BACHELORS | 3 | 737 | 20.8% | 20.8% |
| GRADUATE | 4 | 477 | 13.5% | 13.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: PADEG Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S
(SUBSTITUTE FATHER'S) DEGREE****Notes:****PADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for PADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL | 0 | 663 | 18.7% | 25.4% |
| HIGH SCHOOL | 1 | 1181 | 33.3% | 45.2% |
| ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE | 2 | 93 | 2.6% | 3.6% |
| BACHELORS | 3 | 381 | 10.8% | 14.6% |
| GRADUATE | 4 | 295 | 8.3% | 11.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2613 | 73.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 333 | 9.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 597 | 16.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MADEG Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S
(SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE****Notes:****MADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for MADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL | 0 | 696 | 19.6% | 22.2% |
| HIGH SCHOOL | 1 | 1561 | 44.0% | 49.7% |
| ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE | 2 | 197 | 5.6% | 6.3% |
| BACHELORS | 3 | 449 | 12.7% | 14.3% |
| GRADUATE | 4 | 237 | 6.7% | 7.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3140 | 88.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Replicating Core**Variable: MADEG Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S
(SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE****Notes:**

MADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for MADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 326 | 9.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 78 | 2.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPDEG Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE****Notes:**

SPDEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for SPDEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL | 0 | 110 | 3.1% | 7.6% |
| HIGH SCHOOL | 1 | 618 | 17.4% | 42.7% |
| ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE | 2 | 106 | 3.0% | 7.3% |
| BACHELORS | 3 | 339 | 9.6% | 23.4% |
| GRADUATE | 4 | 273 | 7.7% | 18.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1446 | 40.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2074 | 58.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: MAJOR1 Type: Numeric

Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| ACCOUNTING/BOOKKEEPING | 1 | 41 | 1.2% | 2.7% |
| ADVERTISING | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| AGRICULTURE/HORTICULTURE | 3 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| ANTHROPOLOGY | 5 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| ARCHITECTURE | 6 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| ART | 7 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.4% |
| BIOLOGY | 8 | 47 | 1.3% | 3.1% |
| BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION | 9 | 221 | 6.2% | 14.8% |
| CHEMISTRY | 11 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| COMMUNICATIONS/SPEECH | 12 | 32 | 0.9% | 2.1% |
| COMM. DISORDERS | 13 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| COMPUTER SCIENCE | 14 | 48 | 1.4% | 3.2% |
| DENTISTRY | 15 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| EDUCATION | 16 | 129 | 3.6% | 8.6% |
| ECONOMICS | 17 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| ENGINEERING | 18 | 80 | 2.3% | 5.3% |
| ENGLISH | 19 | 41 | 1.2% | 2.7% |
| FINANCE | 20 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.5% |
| FOREIGN LANGUAGE | 21 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| GEOGRAPHY | 23 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| GEOLOGY | 24 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| HISTORY | 25 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| HOME ECONOMICS | 26 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| INDUSTRY & TECHNOLOGY | 27 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| JOURNALISM | 28 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| LAW | 29 | 32 | 0.9% | 2.1% |
| LAW ENFORCEMENT | 30 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| LIBRARY SCIENCE | 31 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MARKETING | 32 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| MATHEMATICS | 33 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.4% |

Replicating Core

Variable: MAJOR1 Type: Numeric

Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| MEDICINE | 34 | 23 | 0.6% | 1.5% |
| MUSIC | 35 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| NURSING | 36 | 90 | 2.5% | 6.0% |
| OPTOMETRY | 37 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PHARMACY | 38 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| PHILOSOPHY | 39 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| PHYSICAL EDUCATION | 40 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| PHYSICS | 41 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| PSYCHOLOGY | 42 | 60 | 1.7% | 4.0% |
| POLITICAL SCIENCE/INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS | 43 | 34 | 1.0% | 2.3% |
| SOCIOLOGY | 44 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.3% |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION | 45 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| THEATER ARTS | 46 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| THEOLOGY | 47 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| VETERINARY MEDICINE | 48 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| LIBERAL ARTS | 49 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| OTHER | 50 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.2% |
| GENERAL SCIENCES | 51 | 27 | 0.8% | 1.8% |
| SOCIAL WORK | 52 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| GENERAL STUDIES | 53 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| OTHER VOCATIONAL | 54 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| HEALTH | 55 | 50 | 1.4% | 3.3% |
| INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS | 56 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CHILD/HUMAN/FAMILY DEVELOPMENT | 57 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| FOOD SCIENCE/NUTRITION/CULINARY ARTS | 58 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE/ECOLOGY | 59 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| SOCIAL SCIENCES | 60 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| HUMAN SERVICES/HUMAN RESOURCES | 61 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| VISUAL ARTS/GRAPHIC DESIGN/DESIGN AND DRAFTING | 62 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| FINE ARTS | 63 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.6% |

Replicating Core

Variable: MAJOR1 Type: Numeric

Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| HUMANITIES | 64 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ETHNIC STUDIES | 65 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION | 66 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| TELEVISION/FILM | 67 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| AVIATION/AERONAUTICS | 68 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| CRIMINOLOGY/CRIMINAL JUSTICE | 70 | 32 | 0.9% | 2.1% |
| ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION | 71 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| ELECTRONICS | 72 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING | 73 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MECHANICS/MACHINE TRADE | 74 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| GERONTOLOGY | 76 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PUBLIC RELATIONS | 77 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| TEXTILES/CLOTH | 78 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PARKS AND RECREATION | 79 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY | 80 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| FASHION | 81 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| COUNSELING | 82 | 27 | 0.8% | 1.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1496 | 42.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2013 | 56.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core

Variable: MAJOR2 Type: Numeric

Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| ACCOUNTING/BOOKKEEPING | 1 | 20 | 0.6% | 3.7% |
| ADVERTISING | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| AGRICULTURE/HORTICULTURE | 3 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| ANTHROPOLOGY | 5 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| ARCHITECTURE | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| ART | 7 | 15 | 0.4% | 2.8% |
| BIOLOGY | 8 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.6% |
| BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION | 9 | 58 | 1.6% | 10.8% |
| CHEMISTRY | 11 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.7% |
| COMMUNICATIONS/SPEECH | 12 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.6% |
| COMPUTER SCIENCE | 14 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.5% |
| DENTISTRY | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| EDUCATION | 16 | 37 | 1.0% | 6.9% |
| ECONOMICS | 17 | 16 | 0.5% | 3.0% |
| ENGINEERING | 18 | 7 | 0.2% | 1.3% |
| ENGLISH | 19 | 25 | 0.7% | 4.6% |
| FINANCE | 20 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.6% |
| FOREIGN LANGUAGE | 21 | 15 | 0.4% | 2.8% |
| FORESTRY | 22 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| GEOLOGY | 24 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| HISTORY | 25 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.6% |
| HOME ECONOMICS | 26 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| INDUSTRY & TECHNOLOGY | 27 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| JOURNALISM | 28 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| LAW | 29 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| LIBRARY SCIENCE | 31 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MARKETING | 32 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.9% |
| MATHEMATICS | 33 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.7% |
| MEDICINE | 34 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| MUSIC | 35 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.7% |

Replicating Core**Variable: MAJOR2 Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NURSING | 36 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.7% |
| PHARMACY | 38 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| PHILOSOPHY | 39 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| PHYSICAL EDUCATION | 40 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.5% |
| PHYSICS | 41 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| PSYCHOLOGY | 42 | 20 | 0.6% | 3.7% |
| POLITICAL SCIENCE/INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS | 43 | 11 | 0.3% | 2.0% |
| SOCIOLOGY | 44 | 7 | 0.2% | 1.3% |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION | 45 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.5% |
| THEATER ARTS | 46 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| THEOLOGY | 47 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.5% |
| LIBERAL ARTS | 49 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| OTHER | 50 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.7% |
| GENERAL SCIENCES | 51 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.5% |
| SOCIAL WORK | 52 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| GENERAL STUDIES | 53 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| OTHER VOCATIONAL | 54 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| HEALTH | 55 | 20 | 0.6% | 3.7% |
| CHILD/HUMAN/FAMILY DEVELOPMENT | 57 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.7% |
| FOOD SCIENCE/NUTRITION/CULINARY ARTS | 58 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE/ECOLOGY | 59 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SOCIAL SCIENCES | 60 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| HUMAN SERVICES/HUMAN RESOURCES | 61 | 13 | 0.4% | 2.4% |
| VISUAL ARTS/GRAPHIC DESIGN/DESIGN AND DRAFTING | 62 | 11 | 0.3% | 2.0% |
| ETHNIC STUDIES | 65 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| TELEVISION/FILM | 67 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| AVIATION/AERONATICS | 68 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| STATISTICS/BIOSTATISTICS | 69 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| CRIMINOLOGY/CRIMINAL JUSTICE | 70 | 13 | 0.4% | 2.4% |
| ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION | 71 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.1% |

Replicating Core**Variable: MAJOR2 Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A.).****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| GERONTOLOGY | 76 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| PUBLIC RELATIONS | 77 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY | 80 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| COUNSELING | 82 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 538 | 15.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2941 | 83.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DIPGED Type: Numeric**Label:****Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA | 1 | 2858 | 80.6% | 90.3% |
| GED | 2 | 276 | 7.8% | 8.7% |
| OTHER (SPECIFY) | 3 | 29 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| 5 | 5 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3166 | 89.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 359 | 10.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Replicating Core**Variable: SPDIPGED Type: Numeric****Label: Was that a diploma awarded by (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE)'s high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE) took a test, or something else?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: WHENHS Type: Numeric**Label: In what year did you receive your high school degree?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: VOEDCOL Type: Numeric**Label: In what year did you receive the (COLLEGE NAME) degree? E. Besides attending college for credit, did you complete any courses for credit at an institution such as a business college, technical or vocational school?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Replicating Core**Variable: SEX** Type: Numeric**Label: CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX**

Notes: Prior to 2021, SEX was interviewer coded. In 2021, SEX is a composite of SEXBIRTH1 and SEXNOW1 See GSS Methodological Report No. 9.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| MALE | 1 | 1627 | 45.9% | 46.2% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 1897 | 53.5% | 53.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3524 | 99.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACE Type: Numeric**Label: What race do you consider yourself?****RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.****CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.**

Notes: Prior to 2021, interviewer coded, except when asked per instructions.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

RACE was replaced with RACECEN1,2,3 in 2002, but imputed for trend analysis. I

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| WHITE | 1 | 2514 | 70.9% | 72.0% |
| BLACK | 2 | 565 | 15.9% | 16.2% |
| OTHER | 3 | 412 | 11.6% | 11.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3491 | 98.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 53 | 1.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RES16 Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

Notes: Showcard A1 contained responses for Punches 1 to 6.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| IN OPEN COUNTRY BUT NOT ON A FARM | 1 | 330 | 9.3% | 9.3% |
| ON A FARM | 2 | 189 | 5.3% | 5.3% |
| IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000) | 3 | 1135 | 32.0% | 32.1% |
| IN A MEDIUM-SIZE CITY (50,000-250,000) | 4 | 648 | 18.3% | 18.3% |
| IN A SUBURB NEAR A LARGE CITY | 5 | 604 | 17.0% | 17.1% |
| IN A LARGE CITY (OVER 250,000) | 6 | 630 | 17.8% | 17.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3536 | 99.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REG16 Type: Numeric

Label:

In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

Notes: New England = Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut,
 Rhode Island Middle Atlantic = New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania East North Central = Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio West North Central = Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska,
 Kansas South Atlantic = Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, District of Columbia East South Central = Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama,
 Mississippi West South Central = Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Texas Mountain = Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Arizona,
 New Mexico Pacific = Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| FOREIGN | 0 | 315 | 8.9% | 8.9% |
| NEW ENGLAND | 1 | 177 | 5.0% | 5.0% |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC | 2 | 393 | 11.1% | 11.1% |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL | 3 | 613 | 17.3% | 17.3% |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL | 4 | 242 | 6.8% | 6.8% |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | 5 | 633 | 17.9% | 17.9% |
| EAST SOUTH ATLANTIC | 6 | 199 | 5.6% | 5.6% |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | 7 | 315 | 8.9% | 8.9% |
| MOUNTAIN | 8 | 195 | 5.5% | 5.5% |
| PACIFIC | 9 | 452 | 12.8% | 12.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3534 | 99.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MOBILE16 Type: Numeric

Label: IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW,
ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old,
were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SAME STATE, SAME CITY | 1 | 1115 | 31.5% | 33.8% |
| SAME STATE, DIFFERENT CITY | 2 | 1104 | 31.2% | 33.5% |
| DIFFERENT STATE | 3 | 1079 | 30.4% | 32.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3298 | 93.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 244 | 6.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FAMILY16 Type: Numeric

Label: Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| OTHER | 0 | 100 | 2.8% | 2.8% |
| BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER | 1 | 2360 | 66.6% | 66.6% |
| FATHER AND STEPMOTHER | 2 | 78 | 2.2% | 2.2% |
| MOTHER AND STEPFATHER | 3 | 228 | 6.4% | 6.4% |
| FATHER ONLY | 4 | 67 | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| MOTHER ONLY | 5 | 539 | 15.2% | 15.2% |
| SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD) | 6 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD) | 7 | 58 | 1.6% | 1.6% |
| OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH RELATIVES (E.G., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) | 8 | 100 | 2.8% | 2.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3541 | 99.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FAMDIF16 Type: Numeric

Label: IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER:
What happened?

Notes: Contents of Punches 6, 7, 0 in FAMILY16

(Other SPECIFY), and Punch 5 in FAMDIF16

(Other SPECIFY) are available from NORC.

If planning to perform trend analysis with FAMILY16,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED | 1 | 152 | 4.3% | 26.0% |
| PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | 2 | 344 | 9.7% | 58.9% |
| FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION | 4 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.4% |
| OTHER | 5 | 76 | 2.1% | 13.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 584 | 16.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2950 | 83.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAWRKGRW Type: Numeric

Label:
Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year,
while you were growing up?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 2610 | 73.6% | 77.7% |
| NO | 2 | 747 | 21.1% | 22.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3357 | 94.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 98 | 2.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 80 | 2.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INCOM16 Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FAR BELOW AVERAGE | 1 | 369 | 10.4% | 10.6% |
| BELOW AVERAGE | 2 | 936 | 26.4% | 26.9% |
| AVERAGE | 3 | 1543 | 43.5% | 44.4% |
| ABOVE AVERAGE | 4 | 540 | 15.2% | 15.5% |
| FAR ABOVE AVERAGE | 5 | 88 | 2.5% | 2.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3476 | 98.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 40 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BORN Type: Numeric

Label: Were you born in this country?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 3077 | 86.8% | 87.4% |
| NO | 2 | 445 | 12.6% | 12.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3522 | 99.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PARBORN Type: Numeric

**Label: Were both your parents born in this country?
(IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT,
USE SAME PERSONS AS IN PAOCC16 to PAIND16, PAEDUC, MAEDUC,
PADEG, AND MADEG.)**

Notes: In 2021, PARBORN was replaced with MABORN and PABORN

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| BOTH BORN IN THE U.S. | 0 | 2688 | 75.8% | 76.0% |
| MOTHER YES, FATHER NO | 1 | 120 | 3.4% | 3.4% |
| MOTHER NO, FATHER YES | 2 | 89 | 2.5% | 2.5% |
| MOTHER YES, FATHER DON'T KNOW | 3 | 33 | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| MOTHER NO, FATHER DON'T KNOW | 4 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| MOTHER DON'T KNOW, FATHER YES | 5 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| MOTHER DON'T KNOW, FATHER NO | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| MOTHER DON'T KNOW, FATHER DON'T KNOW | 7 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| NEITHER BORN IN THE U.S. | 8 | 575 | 16.2% | 16.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3537 | 99.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GRANBORN Type: Numeric

**Label:
(Were all of your four grandparents born in this
country?...) IF NO:
How many were born outside the United States?**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 2012 | 56.8% | 61.9% |
| ONE | 1 | 206 | 5.8% | 6.3% |
| TWO | 2 | 296 | 8.4% | 9.1% |
| THREE | 3 | 89 | 2.5% | 2.7% |
| FOUR | 4 | 646 | 18.2% | 19.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3249 | 91.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 62 | 1.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: GRANBORN Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: (Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: HOMPOP Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables) | | | | |
| Notes: There are no households with no identifiable members. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 1 | 1 | 594 | 16.8% | 33.4% |
| 2 | 2 | 615 | 17.4% | 34.6% |
| 3 | 3 | 228 | 6.4% | 12.8% |
| 4 | 4 | 194 | 5.5% | 10.9% |
| 5 | 5 | 89 | 2.5% | 5.0% |
| 6 | 6 | 35 | 1.0% | 2.0% |
| 7 | 7 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| 8 | 8 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 9 | 9 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 12 | 12 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1780 | 50.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BABIES Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE.

Notes: Variable collected via HEF

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6 | 0 | 1577 | 44.5% | 89.2% |
| 1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER UNDER 6 | 1 | 130 | 3.7% | 7.4% |
| 2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6 | 2 | 56 | 1.6% | 3.2% |
| 3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6 | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 4 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6 | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1768 | 49.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| I | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRETEEN Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS

Notes: Variable collected via HEF

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12 | 0 | 1544 | 43.6% | 87.3% |
| 1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BETWEEN 6 TO 12 | 1 | 138 | 3.9% | 7.8% |
| 2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12 | 2 | 67 | 1.9% | 3.8% |
| 3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12 | 3 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| 4 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12 | 4 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1768 | 49.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TEENS Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS

Notes: Variable collected via HEF

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13 TO 17 | 0 | 1601 | 45.2% | 90.6% |
| 1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BETWEEN 13 | 1 | 108 | 3.0% | 6.1% |
| 2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13 | 2 | 50 | 1.4% | 2.8% |
| 3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13 | 3 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1768 | 49.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ADULTS Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD.
18+ YEARS

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.ADULTS is used to construct WTSS, WTSSALL,
WTSSNR, WTSSPS, and WTSSNRPS.

Variable collected via HEF

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 ADULT | 1 | 1410 | 39.8% | 39.8% |
| 2 ADULTS | 2 | 1585 | 44.7% | 44.8% |
| 3 ADULTS | 3 | 382 | 10.8% | 10.8% |
| 4 ADULTS | 4 | 130 | 3.7% | 3.7% |
| 5 ADULTS | 5 | 25 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| 6 ADULTS | 6 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 7 ADULTS | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 8 OR MORE ADULTS | 8 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3540 | 99.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: UNRELAT Type: Numeric

Label:

(Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?...)

IF NO:

How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 1827 | 51.6% | 83.0% |
| 1 | 1 | 283 | 8.0% | 12.9% |
| 2 | 2 | 54 | 1.5% | 2.5% |
| 3 | 3 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| 4 | 4 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 5 | 5 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 6 | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 7 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 8 OR MORE | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2200 | 62.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1339 | 37.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EARNRS Type: Numeric

Label:

Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 736 | 20.8% | 21.2% |
| ONE | 1 | 1392 | 39.3% | 40.1% |
| TWO | 2 | 971 | 27.4% | 28.0% |
| THREE | 3 | 215 | 6.1% | 6.2% |
| FOUR | 4 | 105 | 3.0% | 3.0% |
| FIVE | 5 | 34 | 1.0% | 1.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: EARNRS Type: Numeric

Label:

Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SIX | 6 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SEVEN | 7 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| EIGHT OR MORE | 8 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3472 | 98.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: INCOME Type: Numeric

Label:

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?

Notes:

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only. INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently INCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| UNDER \$1,000 | 1 | 39 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| \$1,000 TO \$2,999 | 2 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.1% |
| \$3,000 TO \$3,999 | 3 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.6% |
| \$4,000 TO \$4,999 | 4 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| \$5,000 TO \$5,999 | 5 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| \$6,000 TO \$6,999 | 6 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| \$7,000 TO \$7,999 | 7 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| \$8,000 TO \$9,999 | 8 | 40 | 1.1% | 1.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INCOME Type: Numeric

Label:

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?

Notes:

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only. INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently INCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| \$10,000 TO \$14,999 | 9 | 187 | 5.3% | 6.0% |
| \$15,000 TO \$19,999 | 10 | 115 | 3.2% | 3.7% |
| \$20,000 TO \$24,999 | 11 | 192 | 5.4% | 6.2% |
| \$25,000 OR MORE | 12 | 2429 | 68.5% | 78.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3110 | 87.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 268 | 7.6% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 132 | 3.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RINCOME Type: Numeric

Label: Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]?

Notes:

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only. INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently RINCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| UNDER \$1,000 | 1 | 23 | 0.6% | 1.2% |
| \$1,000 TO \$2,999 | 2 | 35 | 1.0% | 1.8% |
| \$3,000 TO \$3,999 | 3 | 29 | 0.8% | 1.5% |
| \$4,000 TO \$4,999 | 4 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| \$5,000 TO \$5,999 | 5 | 26 | 0.7% | 1.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RINCOME Type: Numeric

Label: Did you earn any income from
[OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in
[the last year]?

Notes:

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only.
INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income
variable in the given round of the GSS,
currently RINCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| \$6,000 TO \$6,999 | 6 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| \$7,000 TO \$7,999 | 7 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| \$8,000 TO \$9,999 | 8 | 52 | 1.5% | 2.6% |
| \$10,000 TO \$14,999 | 9 | 113 | 3.2% | 5.7% |
| \$15,000 TO \$19,999 | 10 | 91 | 2.6% | 4.6% |
| \$20,000 TO \$24,999 | 11 | 140 | 4.0% | 7.0% |
| \$25,000 OR MORE | 12 | 1424 | 40.2% | 71.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1990 | 56.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 111 | 3.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1308 | 36.9% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 113 | 3.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INCOME16 Type: Numeric

Label:

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.

Notes: Showcard A20 reads:

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment. INCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| UNDER \$1,000 | 1 | 39 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| \$1,000 TO \$2,999 | 2 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.1% |
| \$3,000 TO \$3,999 | 3 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.6% |
| \$4,000 TO \$4,999 | 4 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| \$5,000 TO \$5,999 | 5 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| \$6,000 TO \$6,999 | 6 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| \$7,000 TO \$7,999 | 7 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| \$8,000 TO \$9,999 | 8 | 40 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| \$10,000 TO \$12,499 | 9 | 104 | 2.9% | 3.3% |
| \$12,500 TO \$14,999 | 10 | 83 | 2.3% | 2.7% |
| \$15,000 TO \$17,499 | 11 | 64 | 1.8% | 2.1% |
| \$17,500 TO \$19,999 | 12 | 51 | 1.4% | 1.6% |
| \$20,000 TO \$22,499 | 13 | 92 | 2.6% | 3.0% |
| \$22,500 TO \$24,999 | 14 | 100 | 2.8% | 3.2% |
| \$25,000 TO \$29,999 | 15 | 129 | 3.6% | 4.1% |
| \$30,000 TO \$34,999 | 16 | 162 | 4.6% | 5.2% |
| \$35,000 TO \$39,999 | 17 | 152 | 4.3% | 4.9% |
| \$40,000 TO \$49,999 | 18 | 211 | 6.0% | 6.8% |
| \$50,000 TO \$59,999 | 19 | 239 | 6.7% | 7.7% |
| \$60,000 TO \$74,999 | 20 | 304 | 8.6% | 9.8% |
| \$75,000 TO \$89,999 | 21 | 240 | 6.8% | 7.7% |
| \$90,000 TO \$109,999 | 22 | 249 | 7.0% | 8.0% |
| \$110,000 TO \$129,999 | 23 | 169 | 4.8% | 5.4% |
| \$130,000 TO \$149,999 | 24 | 147 | 4.1% | 4.7% |
| \$150,000 TO \$169,999 | 25 | 97 | 2.7% | 3.1% |
| \$170,000 OR OVER | 26 | 330 | 9.3% | 10.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3110 | 87.8% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INCOME16 Type: Numeric

Label:

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.

Notes: Showcard A20 reads:

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment. INCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 268 | 7.6% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 132 | 3.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RINCOM16 Type: Numeric

Label: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.

Notes: Showcard A20 reads:

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment RINCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| UNDER \$1,000 | 1 | 23 | 0.6% | 1.2% |
| \$1,000 TO \$2,999 | 2 | 35 | 1.0% | 1.8% |
| \$3,000 TO \$3,999 | 3 | 29 | 0.8% | 1.5% |
| \$4,000 TO \$4,999 | 4 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| \$5,000 TO \$5,999 | 5 | 26 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| \$6,000 TO \$6,999 | 6 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| \$7,000 TO \$7,999 | 7 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| \$8,000 TO \$9,999 | 8 | 52 | 1.5% | 2.6% |
| \$10,000 TO \$12,499 | 9 | 70 | 2.0% | 3.5% |
| \$12,500 TO \$14,999 | 10 | 43 | 1.2% | 2.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RINCOM16 Type: Numeric

Label: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.

Notes: Showcard A20 reads:

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment RINCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| \$15,000 TO \$17,499 | 11 | 49 | 1.4% | 2.5% |
| \$17,500 TO \$19,999 | 12 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.1% |
| \$20,000 TO \$22,499 | 13 | 78 | 2.2% | 3.9% |
| \$22,500 TO \$24,999 | 14 | 62 | 1.7% | 3.1% |
| \$25,000 TO \$29,999 | 15 | 93 | 2.6% | 4.7% |
| \$30,000 TO \$34,999 | 16 | 123 | 3.5% | 6.2% |
| \$35,000 TO \$39,999 | 17 | 108 | 3.0% | 5.4% |
| \$40,000 TO \$49,999 | 18 | 161 | 4.5% | 8.1% |
| \$50,000 TO \$59,999 | 19 | 188 | 5.3% | 9.4% |
| \$60,000 TO \$74,999 | 20 | 205 | 5.8% | 10.3% |
| \$75,000 TO \$89,999 | 21 | 146 | 4.1% | 7.3% |
| \$90,000 TO \$109,999 | 22 | 118 | 3.3% | 5.9% |
| \$110,000 TO \$129,999 | 23 | 79 | 2.2% | 4.0% |
| \$130,000 TO \$149,999 | 24 | 56 | 1.6% | 2.8% |
| \$150,000 TO \$169,999 | 25 | 32 | 0.9% | 1.6% |
| \$170,000 OR OVER | 26 | 115 | 3.2% | 5.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1990 | 56.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 111 | 3.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1308 | 36.9% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 113 | 3.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REGION Type: Numeric

Label: REGION OF INTERVIEW

Notes: New England = Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island Middle Atlantic = New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania East North Central = Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio West North Central = Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas South Atlantic = Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, District of Columbia East South Central = Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi West South Central = Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Texas Mountain = Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico Pacific = Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|
| NEW ENGLAND | 1 | 177 | 5.0% | 5.0% |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC | 2 | 348 | 9.8% | 9.8% |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL | 3 | 577 | 16.3% | 16.3% |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL | 4 | 221 | 6.2% | 6.2% |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | 5 | 817 | 23.1% | 23.1% |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | 6 | 229 | 6.5% | 6.5% |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | 7 | 369 | 10.4% | 10.4% |
| MOUNTAIN | 8 | 296 | 8.4% | 8.4% |
| PACIFIC | 9 | 510 | 14.4% | 14.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: XNORCSIZ Type: Numeric

Label: NORC SIZE OF PLACE

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| A LARGE CENTRAL CITY (OVER 250,000) | 1 | 748 | 21.1% | 21.1% |
| A MEDIUM SIZE CENTRAL CITY (50,000 TO 250,000) | 2 | 282 | 8.0% | 8.0% |
| A SUBURB OF A LARGE CENTRAL CITY | 3 | 977 | 27.6% | 27.6% |
| A SUBURB OF A MEDIUM SIZE CENTRAL CITY | 4 | 588 | 16.6% | 16.6% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XNORCSIZ Type: Numeric

Label: NORC SIZE OF PLACE

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AN UNINCORPORATED AREA OF A LARGE CENTRAL CITY (DIVISION, TOWNSHIP, ETC.) | 5 | 288 | 8.1% | 8.1% |
| AN UNINCORPORATED AREA OF A MEDIUM CENTRAL CITY | 6 | 248 | 7.0% | 7.0% |
| NOT WITHIN AN SMSA, (WITHIN A COUNTY) AND A SMALL CITY (10,000 TO 49,999) | 7 | 60 | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| A TOWN OR VILLAGE (2,500 TO 9,999) | 8 | 163 | 4.6% | 4.6% |
| AN INCORPORATED AREA LESS THAN 2,500 OR AN UNINCORPORATED AREA OF 1,000 TO 2,499 | 9 | 66 | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| OPEN COUNTRY WITHIN LARGER CIVIL DIVISIONS (DIVISION, TOWNSHIP, ETC.) | 10 | 124 | 3.5% | 3.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SRCBELT Type: Numeric

Label: SRC (SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN) NEW BELT CODE

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report NO. 4. In 2000, the Census adopted the concept of 'Principal Cities' to replace 'Central Cities.'

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CENTRAL CITY OF 12 LARGEST SMSAS | 1 | 420 | 11.9% | 12.0% |
| CENTRAL CITY OF THE REMAINDER OF THE 100 LARGEST SMSAS | 2 | 541 | 15.3% | 15.5% |
| SUBURBS OF 12 LARGEST SMSAS | 3 | 512 | 14.4% | 14.7% |
| SUBURBS OF THE REMAINING 100 LARGEST SMSAS | 4 | 634 | 17.9% | 18.2% |
| OTHER URBAN (COUNTIES HAVING TOWNS OF 10,000 OR MORE) | 5 | 1023 | 28.9% | 29.3% |
| OTHER RURAL (COUNTIES HAVING NO TOWNS OF 10,000 OR MORE) | 6 | 356 | 10.0% | 10.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3486 | 98.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 58 | 1.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SIZE Type: Numeric

Label: SIZE OF PLACE:

Size of place in thousands is a 4 digit code which provides actual size of place of interview.

Remember when using this code to add 3 zeros.

Listed below are the frequencies for gross population categories.

Notes:

This code is the population to the nearest 1,000 of the smallest civil division listed by the U.S. Census

(city, town, other incorporated area over 1,000 in population, township, division, etc.) which encompasses the segment.

If a segment falls into more than one locality, the following rules apply in determining the locality for which the rounded population figure is coded.

If the predominance of the listings for any segment are in one of the localities,

the rounded population of that locality is coded.

If the listings are distributed equally over localities in the segment, and the localities are all cities, towns, or villages, the rounded population of the larger city or town is coded.

The same is true if the localities are all rural townships or divisions.

If the listings are distributed equally over localities in the segment and the localities include a town or village and a rural township or division,

the rounded population of the town or village is coded.

The source of the data is the 1970 U.S. Census p

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| LESS THAN 9,999 | 0 | 977 | 27.6% | 27.6% |
| 10,000-99,999 | 10 | 1464 | 41.3% | 41.3% |
| 100,000-999,999 | 103 | 853 | 24.1% | 24.1% |
| 1 MILLION-9 MILLION | 1187 | 250 | 7.1% | 7.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PARTYID Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONG DEMOCRAT | 0 | 595 | 16.8% | 17.0% |
| NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT | 1 | 451 | 12.7% | 12.9% |
| INDEPENDENT, CLOSE TO DEMOCRAT | 2 | 400 | 11.3% | 11.4% |
| INDEPENDENT (NEITHER, NO RESPONSE) | 3 | 835 | 23.6% | 23.8% |
| INDEPENDENT, CLOSE TO REPUBLICAN | 4 | 330 | 9.3% | 9.4% |
| NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN | 5 | 361 | 10.2% | 10.3% |
| STRONG REPUBLICAN | 6 | 431 | 12.2% | 12.3% |
| OTHER PARTY | 7 | 106 | 3.0% | 3.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3509 | 99.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 35 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: VOTE16 Type: Numeric

Label: In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans.

Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VOTED | 1 | 2219 | 62.6% | 67.6% |
| DID NOT VOTE | 2 | 706 | 19.9% | 21.5% |
| INELIGIBLE | 3 | 356 | 10.0% | 10.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3281 | 92.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 146 | 4.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 112 | 3.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRES16 Type: Numeric

Label: Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CLINTON | 1 | 1117 | 31.5% | 52.9% |
| TRUMP | 2 | 830 | 23.4% | 39.3% |
| OTHER CANDIDATE (PLEASE SPECIFY) | 3 | 144 | 4.1% | 6.8% |
| DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT | 4 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2112 | 59.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER | D | 63 | 1.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 143 | 4.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1211 | 34.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: IF16WHO Type: Numeric

Label: Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CLINTON | 1 | 365 | 10.3% | 36.4% |
| TRUMP | 2 | 326 | 9.2% | 32.5% |
| OTHER | 3 | 170 | 4.8% | 16.9% |
| DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER | 4 | 143 | 4.0% | 14.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1004 | 28.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 27 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 305 | 8.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2203 | 62.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLVIEWS Type: Numeric

Label: We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would

Notes: Showcard A15 contained responses for punches 1-7.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EXTREMELY LIBERAL | 1 | 192 | 5.4% | 5.6% |
| LIBERAL | 2 | 486 | 13.7% | 14.2% |
| SLIGHTLY LIBERAL | 3 | 400 | 11.3% | 11.7% |
| MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD | 4 | 1245 | 35.1% | 36.3% |
| SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE | 5 | 430 | 12.1% | 12.6% |
| CONSERVATIVE | 6 | 514 | 14.5% | 15.0% |
| EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE | 7 | 159 | 4.5% | 4.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3426 | 96.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 73 | 2.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 27 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATSPAC Type: Numeric

Label:
(Let's begin with some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you th

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 358 | 10.1% | 21.2% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 831 | 23.4% | 49.3% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 496 | 14.0% | 29.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1685 | 47.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 90 | 2.5% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSPAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(Let's begin with some things people think about today.
We are faced with many problems in this country,
none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.
I'm going to name some of these problems,
and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you th

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATENVIR Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving and protecting the environment

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1210 | 34.1% | 69.1% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 349 | 9.8% | 19.9% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 193 | 5.4% | 11.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1752 | 49.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 27 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATHEAL Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving and protecting the nation's health

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1221 | 34.5% | 69.9% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 398 | 11.2% | 22.8% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 128 | 3.6% | 7.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1747 | 49.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATCITY Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Solving the problems of big cities

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1003 | 28.3% | 59.8% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 443 | 12.5% | 26.4% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 231 | 6.5% | 13.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1677 | 47.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 88 | 2.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATCRIME Type: Numeric

Label:(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1254 | 35.4% | 72.2% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 342 | 9.7% | 19.7% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 142 | 4.0% | 8.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1738 | 49.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 38 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATDRUG Type: Numeric

Label:(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1221 | 34.5% | 70.3% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 360 | 10.2% | 20.7% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 157 | 4.4% | 9.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1738 | 49.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving the nation's education system

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1321 | 37.3% | 75.0% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 324 | 9.1% | 18.4% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 117 | 3.3% | 6.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1762 | 49.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATRACE Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving the conditions of Blacks

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 941 | 26.6% | 55.8% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 515 | 14.5% | 30.6% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 229 | 6.5% | 13.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1685 | 47.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 76 | 2.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATARMS Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) The military, armaments,
and defense

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 516 | 14.6% | 29.7% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 670 | 18.9% | 38.6% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 549 | 15.5% | 31.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1735 | 49.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 40 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATAID Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Foreign aid

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 209 | 5.9% | 12.3% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 514 | 14.5% | 30.2% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 979 | 27.6% | 57.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1702 | 48.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 70 | 2.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATFARE Type: Numeric

Label:(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Welfare**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 589 | 16.6% | 34.2% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 597 | 16.8% | 34.7% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 534 | 15.1% | 31.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1720 | 48.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 54 | 1.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATROAD Type: Numeric

Label:(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1885 | 53.2% | 54.0% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 1269 | 35.8% | 36.4% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 334 | 9.4% | 9.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3488 | 98.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 50 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSOC Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Social Security

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 2213 | 62.4% | 64.6% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 1051 | 29.7% | 30.7% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 161 | 4.5% | 4.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3425 | 96.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 107 | 3.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATMASS Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Mass Transportation

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1586 | 44.8% | 46.6% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 1531 | 43.2% | 45.0% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 286 | 8.1% | 8.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3403 | 96.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 132 | 3.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATPARK Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Parks and recreation

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1347 | 38.0% | 38.7% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 1953 | 55.1% | 56.2% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 178 | 5.0% | 5.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3478 | 98.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 58 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATCHLD Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 2240 | 63.2% | 65.6% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 933 | 26.3% | 27.3% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 240 | 6.8% | 7.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3413 | 96.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 120 | 3.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSCI Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Supporting scientific research

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report Nos. 30, 33, 54,
and 81.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1452 | 41.0% | 42.9% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 1580 | 44.6% | 46.6% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 355 | 10.0% | 10.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3387 | 95.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 148 | 4.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATENRGY Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Developing alternative energy sources

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1939 | 54.7% | 56.6% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 1013 | 28.6% | 29.6% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 472 | 13.3% | 13.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3424 | 96.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 115 | 3.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSPACY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Space exploration

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 360 | 10.2% | 21.6% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 836 | 23.6% | 50.2% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 470 | 13.3% | 28.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1666 | 47.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 96 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATENVIY Type: Numeric

Label: Improving and protecting the environment

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1190 | 33.6% | 68.4% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 343 | 9.7% | 19.7% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 206 | 5.8% | 11.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1739 | 49.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATHEALY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Health

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1208 | 34.1% | 69.5% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 330 | 9.3% | 19.0% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 201 | 5.7% | 11.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1739 | 49.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATCITYY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 423 | 11.9% | 25.8% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 643 | 18.1% | 39.2% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 574 | 16.2% | 35.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1640 | 46.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 117 | 3.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATCRIMY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Law enforcement

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 961 | 27.1% | 55.5% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 489 | 13.8% | 28.2% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 281 | 7.9% | 16.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1731 | 48.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 32 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATDRUGY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1126 | 31.8% | 66.1% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 435 | 12.3% | 25.5% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 142 | 4.0% | 8.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1703 | 48.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATEDUCY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Education

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1357 | 38.3% | 77.3% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 277 | 7.8% | 15.8% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 121 | 3.4% | 6.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1755 | 49.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATRACEY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Assistance to Blacks

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 808 | 22.8% | 48.9% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 566 | 16.0% | 34.3% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 278 | 7.8% | 16.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1652 | 46.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 97 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATARMSY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) National defense

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 550 | 15.5% | 32.2% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 684 | 19.3% | 40.0% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 476 | 13.4% | 27.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1710 | 48.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 50 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NATAIDY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 172 | 4.9% | 10.0% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 480 | 13.5% | 28.0% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 1064 | 30.0% | 62.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1716 | 48.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 45 | 1.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATFAREY Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report Nos. 29 and 33.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO LITTLE | 1 | 1280 | 36.1% | 73.3% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 339 | 9.6% | 19.4% |
| TOO MUCH | 3 | 127 | 3.6% | 7.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1746 | 49.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EQWLTH Type: Numeric

Label:

Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor.
Others think that the government should

Notes: Showcard A7 contained responses for punches 1-7.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES | 1 | 783 | 22.1% | 33.3% |
| 2 | 2 | 198 | 5.6% | 8.4% |
| 3 | 3 | 322 | 9.1% | 13.7% |
| 4 | 4 | 337 | 9.5% | 14.3% |
| 5 | 5 | 237 | 6.7% | 10.1% |
| 6 | 6 | 127 | 3.6% | 5.4% |
| THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT CONCERN ITSELF WITH REDUCING INCOME DIFFERENCES | 7 | 347 | 9.8% | 14.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2351 | 66.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: EQWLTH Type: Numeric

Label:

Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should

Notes: Showcard A7 contained responses for punches 1-7.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: TAX Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO HIGH | 1 | 1414 | 39.9% | 62.3% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 2 | 811 | 22.9% | 35.7% |
| TOO LOW | 3 | 46 | 1.3% | 2.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2271 | 64.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 57 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKATH Type: Numeric

Label:

There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and rel

Notes: In 2021, SPKATH was part of a wording experiment. See SPKATHY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK | 1 | 909 | 25.6% | 79.3% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 2 | 238 | 6.7% | 20.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1147 | 32.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COLATH Type: Numeric

Label:

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)
Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH | 4 | 1532 | 43.2% | 66.9% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 5 | 757 | 21.4% | 33.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2289 | 64.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 40 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBATH Type: Numeric

Label:

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should

Notes: In 2021, LIBATH was part of a wording experiment. See LIBATHY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| REMOVE | 1 | 222 | 6.3% | 19.5% |
| NOT REMOVE | 2 | 917 | 25.9% | 80.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1139 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPKRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021, SPKRAC was part of a wording experiment. See SPKRACY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK | 1 | 585 | 16.5% | 51.2% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 2 | 558 | 15.7% | 48.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1143 | 32.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COLRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...)

Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH | 4 | 838 | 23.6% | 36.5% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 5 | 1455 | 41.1% | 63.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2293 | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: LIBRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not

Notes: In 2021, LIBRAC was part of a wording experiment. See LIBRACY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| REMOVE | 1 | 455 | 12.8% | 40.2% |
| NOT REMOVE | 2 | 677 | 19.1% | 59.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1132 | 31.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKCOM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021, SPKCOM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKCOMY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK | 1 | 789 | 22.3% | 70.1% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 2 | 336 | 9.5% | 29.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1125 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COLCOM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...)

Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Notes: In 2021, COLCOM was part of a wording experiment. See COLCOMY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, FIRED | 4 | 379 | 10.7% | 34.5% |
| NOT FIRED | 5 | 719 | 20.3% | 65.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1098 | 31.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 50 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBCOM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...)

Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing

Notes: In 2021, LIBCOM was part of a wording experiment. See LIBCOMY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| REMOVE | 1 | 307 | 8.7% | 27.5% |
| NOT REMOVE | 2 | 810 | 22.9% | 72.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1117 | 31.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 35 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPKMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021, SKPMLSM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKMSLMY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| YES, ALLOWED | 1 | 540 | 15.2% | 47.3% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 2 | 601 | 17.0% | 52.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1141 | 32.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021, SKPMLSM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKMSLMY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COLMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH | 4 | 735 | 20.7% | 32.3% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 5 | 1544 | 43.6% | 67.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2279 | 64.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 39 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing thi

Notes: In 2021,

LIBMSLM was part of a wording experiment.

See LIBMSLMY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| REMOVE | 1 | 513 | 14.5% | 45.0% |
| NOT REMOVE | 2 | 626 | 17.7% | 55.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1139 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CAPPUN Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FAVOR | 1 | 2013 | 56.8% | 60.3% |
| OPPOSE | 2 | 1327 | 37.4% | 39.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3340 | 94.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 155 | 4.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GUNLAW Type: Numeric

Label:

Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Notes: GUNLAW was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for GUNLAW

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------|
| FAVOR | 1 | 1643 | 46.4% | 71.4% |
| OPPOSE | 2 | 659 | 18.6% | 28.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2302 | 65.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COURTS Type: Numeric

Label: In general,

do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| TOO HARSHLY | 1 | 308 | 8.7% | 20.0% |
| NOT HARSHLY ENOUGH | 2 | 933 | 26.3% | 60.6% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 3 | 298 | 8.4% | 19.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1539 | 43.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 241 | 6.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COURTS Type: Numeric

Label: In general,
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not
harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data
collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1750 | 49.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GRASS Type: Numeric

Label:
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Notes:

GRASSV and GRASSNV replace GRASS in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SHOULD BE LEGAL | 1 | 788 | 22.2% | 70.2% |
| SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL | 2 | 335 | 9.5% | 29.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1123 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 81 | 2.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2337 | 65.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELIG Type: Numeric

Label: What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|
| | | | | Reserve Codes |
| PROTESTANT | 1 | 1418 | 40.0% | 40.7% |
| CATHOLIC | 2 | 744 | 21.0% | 21.4% |
| JEWISH | 3 | 61 | 1.7% | 1.8% |
| NONE | 4 | 977 | 27.6% | 28.1% |
| OTHER | 5 | 89 | 2.5% | 2.6% |
| BUDDHISM | 6 | 27 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| HINDUISM | 7 | 28 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| OTHER EASTERN RELIGIONS | 8 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| MUSLIM/ISLAM | 9 | 23 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN | 10 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| CHRISTIAN | 11 | 85 | 2.4% | 2.4% |
| NATIVE AMERICAN | 12 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| INTER-NONDENOMINATIONAL | 13 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3483 | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 32 | 0.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DENOM Type: Numeric

Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes: RELIG, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM, punch 60 recoded into OTHER.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. |
|--|-------|-------|------|---------------|
| | | | | Reserve Codes |
| AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION | 10 | 37 | 1.0% | 2.5% |
| AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A. | 11 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.5% |
| NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION U.S.A., INC. | 12 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION OF AMERICA | 13 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION | 14 | 140 | 4.0% | 9.4% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DENOM Type: Numeric

Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes: RELIG, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM, punch 60 recoded into OTHER.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| OTHER BAPTIST CHURCHES | 15 | 25 | 0.7% | 1.7% |
| BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 18 | 175 | 4.9% | 11.7% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH | 20 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL ZION CHURCH | 21 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| UNITED METHODIST CHURCH | 22 | 130 | 3.7% | 8.7% |
| OTHER METHODIST CHURCHES | 23 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| METHODIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 28 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.5% |
| AMERICAN LUTHERAN CHURCH | 30 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA | 31 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD | 32 | 32 | 0.9% | 2.1% |
| WISCONSIN EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD | 33 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| OTHER LUTHERAN CHURCHES | 34 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN | 35 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 38 | 43 | 1.2% | 2.9% |
| PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S. | 40 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A. | 41 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| OTHER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES | 42 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| PRESBYTERIAN, MERGED | 43 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 48 | 24 | 0.7% | 1.6% |
| EPISCOPAL CHURCH | 50 | 44 | 1.2% | 2.9% |
| OTHER, SPECIFY | 60 | 206 | 5.8% | 13.8% |
| NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH | 70 | 498 | 14.1% | 33.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1493 | 42.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 32 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2010 | 56.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHER Type: Numeric

Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| MORAVIAN | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| ASSEMBLY OF GOD | 12 | 6 | 0.2% | 3.0% |
| APOSTOLIC FAITH | 14 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.0% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| INDEPENDENT | 24 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| CHRIST IN CHRISTIAN UNION | 26 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| CHRISTIAN REFORM | 32 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| CHURCH OF CHRIST | 35 | 15 | 0.4% | 7.5% |
| CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS) | 36 | 4 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST | 37 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG | 40 | 4 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| DISCIPLES OF CHRIST | 44 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| EVANGELICAL, EVANGELIST | 45 | 12 | 0.3% | 6.0% |
| EVANGELICAL REFORMED | 46 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| EVANGELIST FREE CHURCH | 47 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.0% |
| FULL GOSPEL | 52 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| JEHOVAHS WITNESSES | 58 | 21 | 0.6% | 10.5% |
| MORMON | 64 | 31 | 0.9% | 15.5% |
| NAZARENE | 65 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY OF GOD | 66 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| PENTECOSTAL | 68 | 37 | 1.0% | 18.5% |
| QUAKER | 70 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| REFORMED | 71 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| RELIGIOUS SCIENCE | 74 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| 7TH DAY ADVENTIST | 77 | 11 | 0.3% | 5.5% |
| UNITARIAN, UNIVERSALIST | 80 | 6 | 0.2% | 3.0% |
| UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST | 81 | 7 | 0.2% | 3.5% |
| WESLEYAN | 83 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| HOLINESS CHURCH OF GOD | 90 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| MISSIONARY BAPTIST | 93 | 5 | 0.1% | 2.5% |
| CHARISMATIC | 102 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.0% |
| PENTECOSTAL APOSTOLIC | 103 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHER Type: Numeric

Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| BORN AGAIN | 181 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.0% |
| GRACE INDEPENDENT BAPTIST CHURCH | 197 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| COWBOY CHURCH | 219 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| PILGRIM CHURCH | 220 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| GOOD UNITED | 221 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 200 | 5.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 32 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3303 | 93.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: JEW Type: Numeric

Label: IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)Notes: In 2008,
if respondent answered RELIG=3 or OTHJEW= 1
(Yes) or 2 (Half or Part) , then JEW was asked.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ORTHODOX | 1 | 7 | 0.2% | 11.7% |
| CONSERVATIVE | 2 | 9 | 0.3% | 15.0% |
| REFORM | 3 | 22 | 0.6% | 36.7% |
| NONE OF THESE | 4 | 16 | 0.5% | 26.7% |
| OTHER | 5 | 6 | 0.2% | 10.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 60 | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3442 | 97.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FUND Type: Numeric

Label:
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's ReligionNotes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FUNDAMENTALIST | 1 | 594 | 16.8% | 18.1% |
| MODERATE | 2 | 1366 | 38.5% | 41.6% |
| LIBERAL | 3 | 1322 | 37.3% | 40.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3282 | 92.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 233 | 6.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ATTEND Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you attend religious services?
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 89

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 0 | 1149 | 32.4% | 32.7% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR | 1 | 416 | 11.7% | 11.9% |
| ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR | 2 | 464 | 13.1% | 13.2% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR | 3 | 346 | 9.8% | 9.9% |
| ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | 4 | 157 | 4.4% | 4.5% |
| 2-3 TIMES A MONTH | 5 | 201 | 5.7% | 5.7% |
| NEARLY EVERY WEEK | 6 | 187 | 5.3% | 5.3% |
| EVERY WEEK | 7 | 441 | 12.4% | 12.6% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 8 | 148 | 4.2% | 4.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3509 | 99.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ATTEND Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you attend religious services?
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 89

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELITEN Type: Numeric

Label:
(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS
PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)
Would you call yourself a strong
(PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong
(PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

Notes:

RELITENV and RELITENNV replace RELITEN in the
2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONG | 1 | 600 | 16.9% | 34.1% |
| NOT VERY STRONG | 2 | 560 | 15.8% | 31.9% |
| SOMEWHAT STRONG | 3 | 171 | 4.8% | 9.7% |
| NO RELIGION | 4 | 427 | 12.0% | 24.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1758 | 49.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1731 | 48.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*Replicating Core***Variable: POSTLIFE Type: Numeric****Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?****Notes:**

POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 1284 | 36.2% | 81.3% |
| NO | 2 | 295 | 8.3% | 18.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1579 | 44.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 256 | 7.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1704 | 48.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRAY Type: Numeric**Label: About how often do you pray?
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)**

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SEVERAL TIMES A DAY | 1 | 1035 | 29.2% | 29.6% |
| ONCE A DAY | 2 | 681 | 19.2% | 19.5% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 3 | 412 | 11.6% | 11.8% |
| ONCE A WEEK | 4 | 189 | 5.3% | 5.4% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK | 5 | 453 | 12.8% | 12.9% |
| NEVER | 6 | 731 | 20.6% | 20.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3501 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POPESPKS Type: Numeric

Label: We are interested in what American Catholics think about religious matters. Please select the answer that comes closest to your own personal opinion about the following statement: Under certain conditions, the pope is infallible when he speaks on matter

Notes: Card A17a contained responses for punches 1 to 5.
See GSS Methodological Report No. 30.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CERTAINLY TRUE | 1 | 120 | 3.4% | 16.6% |
| PROBABLY TRUE | 2 | 160 | 4.5% | 22.1% |
| I AM UNCERTAIN WHETHER THIS IS TRUE OR FALSE | 3 | 320 | 9.0% | 44.1% |
| PROBABLY FALSE | 4 | 68 | 1.9% | 9.4% |
| CERTAINLY FALSE | 5 | 57 | 1.6% | 7.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 725 | 20.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2771 | 78.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELIG16 Type: Numeric

Label: In what religion were you raised?**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| PROTESTANT | 1 | 1685 | 47.5% | 48.4% |
| CATHOLIC | 2 | 1159 | 32.7% | 33.3% |
| JEWISH | 3 | 55 | 1.6% | 1.6% |
| NONE | 4 | 404 | 11.4% | 11.6% |
| OTHER | 5 | 27 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| BUDDHISM | 6 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| HINDUISM | 7 | 30 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| OTHER EASTERN RELIGIONS | 8 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| MUSLIM/ISLAM | 9 | 30 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN | 10 | 22 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| CHRISTIAN | 11 | 52 | 1.5% | 1.5% |
| INTER-NONDENOMINATIONAL | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELIG16 Type: Numeric

Label: In what religion were you raised?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3484 | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DENOM16 Type: Numeric

Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes: RELIG16, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM16, punch 60 recoded into OTH16.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION | 10 | 51 | 1.4% | 3.0% |
| AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A. | 11 | 25 | 0.7% | 1.5% |
| NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION U.S.A., INC. | 12 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION OF AMERICA | 13 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION | 14 | 192 | 5.4% | 11.4% |
| OTHER BAPTIST CHURCHES | 15 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.0% |
| BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 18 | 269 | 7.6% | 16.0% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH | 20 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL ZION CHURCH | 21 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| UNITED METHODIST CHURCH | 22 | 142 | 4.0% | 8.5% |
| OTHER METHODIST CHURCHES | 23 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| METHODIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 28 | 40 | 1.1% | 2.4% |
| AMERICAN LUTHERAN CHURCH | 30 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA | 31 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD | 32 | 31 | 0.9% | 1.8% |
| WISCONSIN EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD | 33 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| OTHER LUTHERAN CHURCHES | 34 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN | 35 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DENOM16 Type: Numeric

Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)Notes: RELIG16, punch 5
(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM16, punch 60 recoded into OTH16.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 38 | 63 | 1.8% | 3.8% |
| PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S. | 40 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A. | 41 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| OTHER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES | 42 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PRESBYTERIAN, MERGED | 43 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 48 | 54 | 1.5% | 3.2% |
| EPISCOPAL CHURCH | 50 | 63 | 1.8% | 3.8% |
| OTHER, SPECIFY | 60 | 281 | 7.9% | 16.7% |
| NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH | 70 | 324 | 9.1% | 19.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1678 | 47.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 78 | 2.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1749 | 49.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OTH16 Type: Numeric

Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| MORAVIAN | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| CHRISTIAN & MISSIONARY ALLIANCE | 9 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| ASSEMBLY OF GOD | 12 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.8% |
| APOSTOLIC FAITH | 14 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| INDEPENDENT | 24 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| CHRISTIAN REFORM | 32 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST | 33 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.7% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTH16 Type: Numeric

Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| CHURCH OF CHRIST | 35 | 24 | 0.7% | 8.7% |
| CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS) | 36 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.8% |
| CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST | 37 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG | 40 | 9 | 0.3% | 3.3% |
| DUTCH REFORM | 43 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| DISCIPLES OF CHRIST | 44 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| EVANGELICAL, EVANGELIST | 45 | 10 | 0.3% | 3.6% |
| EVANGELIST FREE CHURCH | 47 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| FIRST CHRISTIAN DISCIPLES OF CHRIST | 49 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| FULL GOSPEL | 52 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| FRIENDS | 54 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| HOLINESS; CHURCH OF HOLINESS | 56 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| JEHOVAHS WITNESSES | 58 | 33 | 0.9% | 12.0% |
| MENNONITE | 63 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| MORMON | 64 | 52 | 1.5% | 18.8% |
| NAZARENE | 65 | 6 | 0.2% | 2.2% |
| PENTECOSTAL | 68 | 56 | 1.6% | 20.3% |
| QUAKER | 70 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| REFORMED | 71 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.8% |
| REFORMED UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST | 72 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| RELIGIOUS SCIENCE | 74 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| 7TH DAY ADVENTIST | 77 | 14 | 0.4% | 5.1% |
| UNITARIAN, UNIVERSALIST | 80 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST | 81 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.8% |
| WESLEYAN | 83 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| EVANGELICAL COVENANT | 91 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| MISSIONARY BAPTIST | 93 | 7 | 0.2% | 2.5% |
| CHARISMATIC | 102 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| CHURCH OF GOD OF ISRAEL | 184 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| GRACE INDEPENDENT BAPTIST CHURCH | 197 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| HUTTERITE | 222 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| ARMENIAN EVANGELICAL CHURCH | 223 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTH16 Type: Numeric

Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 276 | 7.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3268 | 92.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: JEW16 Type: Numeric

Label: IF JEWISH: Were you Orthodox, Conservative,
Reform, or none of these?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ORTHODOX | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 10.9% |
| CONSERVATIVE | 2 | 14 | 0.4% | 25.5% |
| REFORM | 3 | 23 | 0.6% | 41.8% |
| NONE OF THESE | 4 | 9 | 0.3% | 16.4% |
| OTHER | 5 | 3 | 0.1% | 5.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 55 | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3431 | 96.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*Replicating Core*Variable: **FUND16** Type: **Numeric**Label: **IF JEWISH:
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised
In**Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| FUNDAMENTALIST | 1 | 828 | 23.4% | 24.9% |
| MODERATE | 2 | 1675 | 47.3% | 50.4% |
| LIBERAL | 3 | 822 | 23.2% | 24.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3325 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 206 | 5.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: **SPREL** Type: **Numeric**Label: **IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121
(OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your
(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish,
some other religion, or no religion?**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| PROTESTANT | 1 | 605 | 17.1% | 42.4% |
| CATHOLIC | 2 | 362 | 10.2% | 25.4% |
| JEWISH | 3 | 29 | 0.8% | 2.0% |
| NONE | 4 | 329 | 9.3% | 23.0% |
| OTHER | 5 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.2% |
| BUDDHISM | 6 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| HINDUISM | 7 | 16 | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| OTHER EASTERN RELIGIONS | 8 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MUSLIM/ISLAM | 9 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.3% |
| ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN | 10 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.1% |
| CHRISTIAN | 11 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1428 | 40.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPREL Type: Numeric

Label: IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2067 | 58.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPDEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes: SPREL, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. SPDEN, punch 60 recoded into SPOTHER

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION | 10 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.3% |
| AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A. | 11 | 7 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION U.S.A., INC. | 12 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION OF AMERICA | 13 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION | 14 | 59 | 1.7% | 9.5% |
| OTHER BAPTIST CHURCHES | 15 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.9% |
| BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 18 | 69 | 1.9% | 11.1% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH | 20 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| UNITED METHODIST CHURCH | 22 | 43 | 1.2% | 6.9% |
| OTHER METHODIST CHURCHES | 23 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| METHODIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 28 | 13 | 0.4% | 2.1% |
| AMERICAN LUTHERAN CHURCH | 30 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA | 31 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD | 32 | 15 | 0.4% | 2.4% |
| WISCONSIN EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD | 33 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN | 35 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.6% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPDEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes: SPREL, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. SPDEN, punch 60 recoded into SPOTHER

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 38 | 18 | 0.5% | 2.9% |
| PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S. | 40 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A. | 41 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| OTHER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES | 42 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| PRESBYTERIAN, MERGED | 43 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.0% |
| PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 48 | 13 | 0.4% | 2.1% |
| EPISCOPAL CHURCH | 50 | 19 | 0.5% | 3.1% |
| OTHER, SPECIFY | 60 | 97 | 2.7% | 15.7% |
| NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH | 70 | 193 | 5.4% | 31.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 619 | 17.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2902 | 81.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPOTHER Type: Numeric

Label: Please specify denomination:

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| ASSEMBLY OF GOD | 12 | 5 | 0.1% | 5.2% |
| INDEPENDENT | 24 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| CHURCH OF CHRIST | 35 | 6 | 0.2% | 6.3% |
| CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS) | 36 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG | 40 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.1% |
| DISCIPLES OF CHRIST | 44 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.1% |
| EVANGELICAL, EVANGELIST | 45 | 8 | 0.2% | 8.3% |
| EVANGELICAL REFORMED | 46 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| EVANGELIST FREE CHURCH | 47 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPOTHER Type: Numeric

Label: Please specify denomination:

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| FIRST REFORMED | 50 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| HOLINESS; CHURCH OF HOLINESS | 56 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| JEHOVAHS WITNESSES | 58 | 8 | 0.2% | 8.3% |
| MORMON | 64 | 22 | 0.6% | 22.9% |
| NAZARENE | 65 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| PENTECOSTAL | 68 | 13 | 0.4% | 13.5% |
| REFORMED | 71 | 4 | 0.1% | 4.2% |
| 7TH DAY ADVENTIST | 77 | 5 | 0.1% | 5.2% |
| UNITARIAN, UNIVERSALIST | 80 | 4 | 0.1% | 4.2% |
| UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST | 81 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.1% |
| WESLEYAN | 83 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| EVANGELICAL COVENANT | 91 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| MISSIONARY BAPTIST | 93 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| PENTECOSTAL APOSTOLIC | 103 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| PILGRIM CHURCH | 220 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| HUTTERITE | 222 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| 3C USA | 224 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| ISRAELITE CHURCH OF GOD | 225 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 96 | 2.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3425 | 96.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPJEW Type: Numeric

Label:
 (What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference?
 Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
 or no religion?...) Does (s/he) consider
 (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative,
 Reform or none of these?
 (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ORTHODOX | 1 | 7 | 0.2% | 24.1% |
| CONSERVATIVE | 2 | 5 | 0.1% | 17.2% |
| REFORM | 3 | 9 | 0.3% | 31.0% |
| NONE OF THESE | 4 | 7 | 0.2% | 24.1% |
| OTHER | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 3.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 29 | 0.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3492 | 98.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPFUND Type: Numeric

Label:
 (What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference?
 Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
 or no religion?...)
 Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
 If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
 please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| FUNDAMENTALIST | 1 | 258 | 7.3% | 19.1% |
| MODERATE | 2 | 612 | 17.3% | 45.3% |
| LIBERAL | 3 | 481 | 13.6% | 35.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1351 | 38.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 109 | 3.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2074 | 58.5% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPFUND Type: Numeric

Label:
 (What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference?
 Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
 or no religion?...)

Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
 If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
 please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COREL Type: Numeric

Label: What is your partner's religious preference?
 Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
 or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| PROTESTANT | 1 | 89 | 2.5% | 30.6% |
| CATHOLIC | 2 | 61 | 1.7% | 21.0% |
| JEWISH | 3 | 8 | 0.2% | 2.7% |
| NONE | 4 | 122 | 3.4% | 41.9% |
| OTHER | 5 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.0% |
| BUDDHISM | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN | 10 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| CHRISTIAN | 11 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 291 | 8.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3234 | 91.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CODEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes: COREL, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. CODEN, punch 60 recoded into COOTHER.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION | 10 | 5 | 0.1% | 5.7% |
| AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A. | 11 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.1% |
| SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION | 14 | 6 | 0.2% | 6.9% |
| BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 18 | 24 | 0.7% | 27.6% |
| UNITED METHODIST CHURCH | 22 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.3% |
| LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD | 32 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.1% |
| OTHER LUTHERAN CHURCHES | 34 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.1% |
| EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN | 35 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.1% |
| LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 38 | 3 | 0.1% | 3.4% |
| PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S. | 40 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.1% |
| PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 48 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.3% |
| EPISCOPAL CHURCH | 50 | 4 | 0.1% | 4.6% |
| OTHER, SPECIFY | 60 | 10 | 0.3% | 11.5% |
| NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH | 70 | 26 | 0.7% | 29.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 87 | 2.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3457 | 97.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COOTHER Type: Numeric

Label:
 (What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...)
 What specific denomination is that, if any?
 (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS) | 36 | 1 | 0.0% | 10.0% |
| CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG | 40 | 1 | 0.0% | 10.0% |
| HOLINESS; CHURCH OF HOLINESS | 56 | 1 | 0.0% | 10.0% |
| JEHOVAHS WITNESSES | 58 | 1 | 0.0% | 10.0% |
| MORMON | 64 | 3 | 0.1% | 30.0% |
| NAZARENE | 65 | 1 | 0.0% | 10.0% |
| 7TH DAY ADVENTIST | 77 | 2 | 0.1% | 20.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 10 | 0.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3534 | 99.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COJEW Type: Numeric

Label: IF JEWISH:
 Do your partner consider his/herself Orthodox,
 Conservative, Reform or none of these?
 (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| REFORM | 3 | 3 | 0.1% | 50.0% |
| NONE OF THESE | 4 | 2 | 0.1% | 33.3% |
| OTHER | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 16.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 6 | 0.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3536 | 99.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COFUND Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your partner's religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion?...)

Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| FUNDAMENTALIST | 1 | 48 | 1.4% | 16.8% |
| MODERATE | 2 | 94 | 2.7% | 33.0% |
| LIBERAL | 3 | 143 | 4.0% | 50.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 285 | 8.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3236 | 91.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRAYER Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or
local government may require the reading of the Lord's
Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove
of the court ruling?

Notes:

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022
GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change
in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| APPROVE | 1 | 589 | 16.6% | 51.5% |
| DISAPPROVE | 2 | 554 | 15.6% | 48.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1143 | 32.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 73 | 2.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRAYER Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2324 | 65.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BIBLE Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A.

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLE appeared on Forms 1 and 2 in 1984 and 1987 and Form 1 in 1985. See Appendix T,

GSS Methodological Report No. 30. See Appendix P.

BIBLEV and BIBLENV replace BIBLE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| WORD OF GOD | 1 | 528 | 14.9% | 29.6% |
| INSPIRED WORD | 2 | 787 | 22.2% | 44.1% |
| ANCIENT BOOK | 3 | 441 | 12.4% | 24.7% |
| OTHER | 4 | 28 | 0.8% | 1.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1784 | 50.3% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BIBLE Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A.

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLE appeared on Forms 1 and 2 in 1984 and 1987 and Form 1 in 1985. See Appendix T,

GSS Methodological Report No. 30. See Appendix P.

BIBLEV and BIBLENV replace BIBLE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1705 | 48.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACOPEN Type: Numeric

Label:

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which law would you vote for?

Notes:

RACOPENNV and RACOPENV replace RACOPEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

Hand Card A7 contained responses 1-2.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FIRST LAW | 1 | 108 | 3.0% | 18.4% |
| SECOND LAW | 2 | 480 | 13.5% | 81.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 588 | 16.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2943 | 83.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACLIVE Type: Numeric

Label: Are there any ("whites" for black respondents, "blacks" for non-black respondents) living in this neighborhood now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 2620 | 73.9% | 79.8% |
| NO | 2 | 665 | 18.8% | 20.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3285 | 92.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 257 | 7.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: AFFRMACT Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion? Ar

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY FAVORS | 1 | 395 | 11.1% | 17.7% |
| NOT STRONGLY FAVORS | 2 | 248 | 7.0% | 11.1% |
| NOT STRONGLY OPPOSES | 3 | 667 | 18.8% | 29.9% |
| STRONGLY OPPOSES | 4 | 919 | 25.9% | 41.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2229 | 62.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 119 | 3.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WRKWAYUP Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the sa

Notes: AFFRMACT, WRKWAYUPAA, and WRKWAYUPAB are recoded into a single variable. Hand Card A9 contained responses 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE STRONGLY | 1 | 591 | 16.7% | 25.3% |
| AGREE SOMEWHAT | 2 | 524 | 14.8% | 22.5% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 482 | 13.6% | 20.7% |
| DISAGREE SOMEWHAT | 4 | 298 | 8.4% | 12.8% |
| DISAGREE STRONGLY | 5 | 439 | 12.4% | 18.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2334 | 65.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKWAYUP Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the sa

Notes: AFFRMACT, WRKWAYUPAA, and WRKWAYUPAB are recoded into a single variable. Hand Card A9 contained responses 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HAPPY Type: Numeric

Label: Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 34 and GSS Social Change Report No. 6. If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY HAPPY | 1 | 779 | 22.0% | 22.1% |
| PRETTY HAPPY | 2 | 1942 | 54.8% | 55.2% |
| NOT TOO HAPPY | 3 | 799 | 22.5% | 22.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3520 | 99.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HAPMAR Type: Numeric

Label:
(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR)
Taking things all together,
how would you describe your marriage?
Would you say that your marriage is very happy,
pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes: See HAPPY

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY HAPPY | 1 | 881 | 24.9% | 60.5% |
| PRETTY HAPPY | 2 | 502 | 14.2% | 34.5% |
| NOT TOO HAPPY | 3 | 72 | 2.0% | 4.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1455 | 41.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2067 | 58.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HAPCOHAB Type: Numeric

Label:
(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED
PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY,
ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together,
would you say that your relationship with your partner is
very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes:
This question was asked only of respondents who reported
having a cohabiting partner.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY HAPPY | 1 | 190 | 5.4% | 60.7% |
| PRETTY HAPPY | 2 | 113 | 3.2% | 36.1% |
| NOT TOO HAPPY | 3 | 10 | 0.3% | 3.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 313 | 8.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3226 | 91.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HAPCOHAB Type: Numeric

Label:
 (IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes:
 This question was asked only of respondents who reported having a cohabiting partner.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HEALTH Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EXCELLET | 1 | 691 | 19.5% | 19.5% |
| GOOD | 2 | 1828 | 51.6% | 51.6% |
| FAIR | 3 | 841 | 23.7% | 23.8% |
| POOR | 4 | 181 | 5.1% | 5.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3541 | 99.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIFE Type: Numeric

Label: In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EXCITING | 1 | 993 | 28.0% | 42.6% |
| ROUTINE | 2 | 1225 | 34.6% | 52.5% |
| DULL | 3 | 114 | 3.2% | 4.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2332 | 65.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HELPFUL Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TRY TO BE HELPFUL | 1 | 512 | 14.4% | 42.3% |
| LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES | 2 | 549 | 15.5% | 45.4% |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 149 | 4.2% | 12.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1210 | 34.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2325 | 65.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FAIR Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Notes:

FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU | 1 | 566 | 16.0% | 46.9% |
| WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR | 2 | 533 | 15.0% | 44.2% |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 107 | 3.0% | 8.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1206 | 34.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2325 | 65.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: TRUST Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking,

would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Notes:

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| CAN TRUST | 1 | 306 | 8.6% | 25.1% |
| CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL | 2 | 804 | 22.7% | 66.1% |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 107 | 3.0% | 8.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1217 | 34.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TRUST Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Notes:

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2325 | 65.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONFINAN Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running this institution are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Banks and financial inst

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 391 | 11.0% | 16.6% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1363 | 38.5% | 57.9% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 599 | 16.9% | 25.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2353 | 66.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONBUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 326 | 9.2% | 14.1% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1463 | 41.3% | 63.1% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 529 | 14.9% | 22.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2318 | 65.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 42 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONCLERG Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 336 | 9.5% | 14.6% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1157 | 32.6% | 50.2% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 813 | 22.9% | 35.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2306 | 65.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 43 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONCLERG Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 428 | 12.1% | 18.2% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1355 | 38.2% | 57.7% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 567 | 16.0% | 24.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2350 | 66.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONFED Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Executive branch of th

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 243 | 6.9% | 10.4% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 962 | 27.1% | 41.3% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 1125 | 31.7% | 48.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2330 | 65.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONLABOR Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 311 | 8.8% | 13.7% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1383 | 39.0% | 60.8% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 582 | 16.4% | 25.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2276 | 64.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 84 | 2.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONLABOR Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONPRESS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 203 | 5.7% | 8.7% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 929 | 26.2% | 39.7% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 1210 | 34.1% | 51.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2342 | 66.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONMEDIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 786 | 22.2% | 33.4% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1196 | 33.7% | 50.8% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 373 | 10.5% | 15.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2355 | 66.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONTV Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 187 | 5.3% | 8.0% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1075 | 30.3% | 46.0% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 1074 | 30.3% | 46.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2336 | 65.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONTV Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONJUDGE Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S. Supreme Court

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 373 | 10.5% | 16.0% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1060 | 29.9% | 45.6% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 894 | 25.2% | 38.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2327 | 65.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONSCI Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Scientific Community

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 930 | 26.2% | 40.2% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1088 | 30.7% | 47.0% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 296 | 8.4% | 12.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2314 | 65.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 51 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONLEGIS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 112 | 3.2% | 4.8% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 904 | 25.5% | 38.8% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 1315 | 37.1% | 56.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2331 | 65.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONLEGIS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONARMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military

Notes: CARD A6 contained responses for punches 1-3.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 1039 | 29.3% | 44.2% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 1017 | 28.7% | 43.3% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 294 | 8.3% | 12.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2350 | 66.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OBEY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (If you had to choose,
 which thing on this list would you pick as the most
 important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
 Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
 Which comes fourth?) To obey

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FIRST | 1 | 169 | 4.8% | 7.4% |
| SECOND | 2 | 176 | 5.0% | 7.7% |
| THIRD | 3 | 270 | 7.6% | 11.8% |
| FOURTH | 4 | 1085 | 30.6% | 47.3% |
| FIFTH | 5 | 594 | 16.8% | 25.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2294 | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 77 | 2.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: POPULAR Type: Numeric

Label:
 (If you had to choose,
 which thing on this list would you pick as the most
 important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
 Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
 Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| FIRST | 1 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.8% |
| SECOND | 2 | 24 | 0.7% | 1.0% |
| THIRD | 3 | 67 | 1.9% | 2.9% |
| FOURTH | 4 | 593 | 16.7% | 25.9% |
| FIFTH | 5 | 1592 | 44.9% | 69.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2294 | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 77 | 2.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POPULAR Type: Numeric

Label:
 (If you had to choose,
 which thing on this list would you pick as the most
 important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
 Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
 Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: THINKSELF Type: Numeric

Label:
 (If you had to choose,
 which thing on this list would you pick as the most
 important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
 Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
 Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FIRST | 1 | 1083 | 30.6% | 47.2% |
| SECOND | 2 | 499 | 14.1% | 21.8% |
| THIRD | 3 | 389 | 11.0% | 17.0% |
| FOURTH | 4 | 269 | 7.6% | 11.7% |
| FIFTH | 5 | 54 | 1.5% | 2.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2294 | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 77 | 2.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORKHARD Type: Numeric

Label:

(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To work hard

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| FIRST | 1 | 554 | 15.6% | 24.1% |
| SECOND | 2 | 827 | 23.3% | 36.1% |
| THIRD | 3 | 724 | 20.4% | 31.6% |
| FOURTH | 4 | 166 | 4.7% | 7.2% |
| FIFTH | 5 | 23 | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2294 | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 77 | 2.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HELPOTH Type: Numeric

Label:

(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| FIRST | 1 | 470 | 13.3% | 20.5% |
| SECOND | 2 | 768 | 21.7% | 33.5% |
| THIRD | 3 | 844 | 23.8% | 36.8% |
| FOURTH | 4 | 181 | 5.1% | 7.9% |
| FIFTH | 5 | 31 | 0.9% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2294 | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 77 | 2.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPOTH Type: Numeric

Label:
 (If you had to choose,
 which thing on this list would you pick as the most
 important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
 Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
 Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SOCREL Type: Numeric

Label:
 (For each of the next four questions,
 please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
 following things...)
 How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALMOST EVERY DAY | 1 | 282 | 8.0% | 11.9% |
| ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK | 2 | 486 | 13.7% | 20.5% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 433 | 12.2% | 18.3% |
| ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | 4 | 377 | 10.6% | 15.9% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR | 5 | 462 | 13.0% | 19.5% |
| ABOUT ONCE A YEAR | 6 | 173 | 4.9% | 7.3% |
| NEVER | 7 | 157 | 4.4% | 6.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2370 | 66.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SOCOMMUN Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in
your neighborhood?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALMOST EVERY DAY | 1 | 83 | 2.3% | 3.5% |
| ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK | 2 | 320 | 9.0% | 13.5% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 264 | 7.4% | 11.1% |
| ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | 4 | 303 | 8.5% | 12.8% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR | 5 | 312 | 8.8% | 13.2% |
| ABOUT ONCE A YEAR | 6 | 226 | 6.4% | 9.5% |
| NEVER | 7 | 864 | 24.4% | 36.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2372 | 66.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SOCFREND Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the
neighborhood?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ALMOST EVERY DAY | 1 | 68 | 1.9% | 2.9% |
| ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK | 2 | 343 | 9.7% | 14.5% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 447 | 12.6% | 18.9% |
| ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | 4 | 494 | 13.9% | 20.9% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR | 5 | 488 | 13.8% | 20.6% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SOCFREND Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the
neighborhood?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| ABOUT ONCE A YEAR | 6 | 221 | 6.2% | 9.3% |
| NEVER | 7 | 305 | 8.6% | 12.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2366 | 66.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SOCBAR Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| ALMOST EVERY DAY | 1 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK | 2 | 105 | 3.0% | 4.4% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 199 | 5.6% | 8.4% |
| ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | 4 | 272 | 7.7% | 11.5% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR | 5 | 406 | 11.5% | 17.1% |
| ABOUT ONCE A YEAR | 6 | 361 | 10.2% | 15.2% |
| NEVER | 7 | 1014 | 28.6% | 42.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2368 | 66.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SOCBAR Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGED Type: Numeric

Label: As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56. AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A GOOD IDEA | 1 | 642 | 18.1% | 54.7% |
| A BAD IDEA | 2 | 281 | 7.9% | 23.9% |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 251 | 7.1% | 21.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1174 | 33.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2355 | 66.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WEEKSWRK Type: Numeric

Label: Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?

Notes: WEEKSWRK is coded in two digits. The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE OR ZERO | 0 | 1133 | 32.0% | 32.8% |
| ONE TO TEN | 1 | 115 | 3.2% | 3.3% |
| ELEVEN TO TWENTY | 11 | 113 | 3.2% | 3.3% |
| TWENTY-ONE TO THIRTY | 21 | 162 | 4.6% | 4.7% |
| THIRTY-ONE TO FORTY | 31 | 239 | 6.7% | 6.9% |
| FORTY-ONE TO FIFTY | 41 | 428 | 12.1% | 12.4% |
| FIFTY ONE+ | 51 | 1260 | 35.6% | 36.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3450 | 97.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 35 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 54 | 1.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PARTFULL Type: Numeric

Label: When you worked in [2019/2020], was it usually full or part time?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FULL-TIME | 1 | 1817 | 51.3% | 78.6% |
| PART-TIME | 2 | 496 | 14.0% | 21.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2313 | 65.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1227 | 34.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*Replicating Core*Variable: **JOBLOSE** Type: **Numeric**

Label: Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY LIKELY | 1 | 46 | 1.3% | 3.3% |
| SOMEWHAT LIKELY | 2 | 80 | 2.3% | 5.8% |
| NOT VERY LIKELY | 3 | 392 | 11.1% | 28.2% |
| NOT AT ALL LIKELY | 4 | 873 | 24.6% | 62.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1391 | 39.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2138 | 60.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: **JOBFIND** Type: **Numeric**

Label: About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY EASY | 1 | 403 | 11.4% | 29.0% |
| SOMEWHAT EASY | 2 | 577 | 16.3% | 41.5% |
| NOT EASY | 3 | 411 | 11.6% | 29.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1391 | 39.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2138 | 60.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SATJOB Type: Numeric

Label: On the whole,
how satisfied are you with the work you do --
would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied,
a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY SATISFIED | 1 | 1103 | 31.1% | 44.8% |
| MODERATELY SATISFIED | 2 | 1012 | 28.6% | 41.1% |
| A LITTLE DISSATISFIED | 3 | 241 | 6.8% | 9.8% |
| VERY DISSATISFIED | 4 | 107 | 3.0% | 4.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2463 | 69.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1053 | 29.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RICHWORK Type: Numeric

Label:
(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT
AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.)
If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as
you would like for the rest of your life,
would you continue to work or would you stop working?

Notes:
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 57

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| CONTINUE TO WORK | 1 | 950 | 26.8% | 65.4% |
| STOP WORKING | 2 | 502 | 14.2% | 34.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1452 | 41.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2082 | 58.7% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RICHWORK Type: Numeric

Label:

(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.)

If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 57

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CLASS Type: Numeric

Label:

If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| LOWER CLASS | 1 | 380 | 10.7% | 10.8% |
| WORKING CLASS | 2 | 1471 | 41.5% | 41.9% |
| MIDDLE CLASS | 3 | 1496 | 42.2% | 42.6% |
| UPPER CLASS | 4 | 162 | 4.6% | 4.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3509 | 99.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RANK Type: Numeric

Label:

(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom.

Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...)

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

Notes: Card A19.2 contained punches 1-10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - TOP | 1 | 109 | 3.1% | 6.3% |
| 2 | 2 | 61 | 1.7% | 3.5% |
| 3 | 3 | 238 | 6.7% | 13.8% |
| 4 | 4 | 286 | 8.1% | 16.6% |
| 5 | 5 | 604 | 17.0% | 35.0% |
| 6 | 6 | 165 | 4.7% | 9.6% |
| 7 | 7 | 132 | 3.7% | 7.7% |
| 8 | 8 | 76 | 2.1% | 4.4% |
| 9 | 9 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| 10 - BOTTOM | 10 | 38 | 1.1% | 2.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1725 | 48.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 42 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1755 | 49.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SATFIN Type: Numeric

Label:

We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| PRETTY WELL SATISFIED | 1 | 877 | 24.7% | 24.9% |
| MORE OR LESS SATISFIED | 2 | 1568 | 44.2% | 44.5% |
| NOT SATISFIED AT ALL | 3 | 1081 | 30.5% | 30.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3526 | 99.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FINALTER Type: Numeric

Label: During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| GETTING BETTER | 1 | 1150 | 32.4% | 32.6% |
| GETTING WORSE | 2 | 1060 | 29.9% | 30.0% |
| STAYED THE SAME | 3 | 1319 | 37.2% | 37.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3529 | 99.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FINRELA Type: Numeric

Label: Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FAR BELOW AVERAGE | 1 | 274 | 7.7% | 7.8% |
| BELOW AVERAGE | 2 | 923 | 26.0% | 26.4% |
| AVERAGE | 3 | 1451 | 40.9% | 41.5% |
| ABOVE AVERAGE | 4 | 723 | 20.4% | 20.7% |
| FAR ABOUT AVERAGE | 5 | 129 | 3.6% | 3.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3500 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WKSUB Type: Numeric

Label: We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1855 | 52.3% | 82.6% |
| NO | 2 | 390 | 11.0% | 17.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2245 | 63.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1267 | 35.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: WKSUBS Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: IF YES: | | | | |
| Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 3 | 1543 | 43.5% | 84.5% |
| NO | 4 | 282 | 8.0% | 15.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1825 | 51.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1652 | 46.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WKSUB1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Do you (does your | | | | |
| (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on | | | | |
| (your/his/her) job to whom you are | | | | |
| (he/she/is) directly responsible? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 1910 | 53.9% | 82.8% |
| NO | 2 | 398 | 11.2% | 17.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2308 | 65.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUBS1 Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES:

Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 3 | 1587 | 44.8% | 84.5% |
| NO | 4 | 292 | 8.2% | 15.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1879 | 53.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1623 | 45.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WKSUP Type: Numeric

Label: At work,

[do you/does your spouse]

supervise anyone who is directly responsible to
[you/your spouse]?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 761 | 21.5% | 33.8% |
| NO | 2 | 1492 | 42.1% | 66.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2253 | 63.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1256 | 35.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUPS Type: Numeric

Label: Is anyone that
[you supervise/your spouse supervises]
the direct supervisor of somebody else?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 3 | 238 | 6.7% | 31.7% |
| NO | 4 | 513 | 14.5% | 68.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 751 | 21.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 80 | 2.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2694 | 76.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WKSUP1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job,
(do you/does he/she)
supervise anyone who is directly responsible to
(you/him/her)?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 788 | 22.2% | 34.0% |
| NO | 2 | 1527 | 43.1% | 66.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2315 | 65.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUPS1 Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES:

Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 3 | 243 | 6.9% | 31.4% |
| NO | 4 | 532 | 15.0% | 68.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 775 | 21.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2748 | 77.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: UNEMP Type: Numeric

Label: ASK EVERYONE:

At any time during the last ten years,
have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long
as a month?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 772 | 21.8% | 32.8% |
| NO | 2 | 1583 | 44.7% | 67.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2355 | 66.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: UNION Type: Numeric

Label: Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS | 1 | 195 | 5.5% | 8.3% |
| YES, SPOUSE BELONGS | 2 | 49 | 1.4% | 2.1% |
| YES, BOTH BELONG | 3 | 28 | 0.8% | 1.2% |
| NO, NEITHER BELONG | 4 | 2077 | 58.6% | 88.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2349 | 66.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1174 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: UNION1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS | 1 | 192 | 5.4% | 8.2% |
| YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER BELONGS | 2 | 55 | 1.6% | 2.3% |
| YES, BOTH BELONG | 3 | 31 | 0.9% | 1.3% |
| NO, NEITHER BELONG | 4 | 2071 | 58.4% | 88.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2349 | 66.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1174 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GETAHEAD Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes:

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT | 1 | 709 | 20.0% | 59.9% |
| HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT | 2 | 323 | 9.1% | 27.3% |
| LUCK MOST IMPORTANT | 3 | 152 | 4.3% | 12.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1184 | 33.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2348 | 66.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PARSOL Type: Numeric

Label:

Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MUCH BETTER | 1 | 628 | 17.7% | 27.0% |
| SOMEWHAT BETTER | 2 | 697 | 19.7% | 29.9% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 551 | 15.5% | 23.7% |
| SOMEWHAT WORSE | 4 | 286 | 8.1% | 12.3% |
| MUCH WORSE | 5 | 167 | 4.7% | 7.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2329 | 65.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PARSOL Type: Numeric

Label:

Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now,
do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: KIDSSOL Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now,
do you think their standard of living will be much better,
somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse,
or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the
2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MUCH BETTER | 1 | 317 | 8.9% | 27.4% |
| SOMEWHAT BETTER | 2 | 276 | 7.8% | 23.8% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 211 | 6.0% | 18.2% |
| SOMEWHAT WORSE | 4 | 158 | 4.5% | 13.6% |
| MUCH WORSE | 5 | 67 | 1.9% | 5.8% |
| NO CHILDREN | 6 | 130 | 3.7% | 11.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1159 | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 41 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2337 | 65.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPOL Type: Numeric

Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Notes:

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE | 1 | 175 | 4.9% | 15.3% |
| DISAGREE | 2 | 967 | 27.3% | 84.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1142 | 32.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 75 | 2.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2324 | 65.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABDEFECT Type: Numeric

Label:
(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .)
If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 897 | 25.3% | 80.0% |
| NO | 2 | 224 | 6.3% | 20.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1121 | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABNOMORE Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is married and does not want any more children?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 684 | 19.3% | 61.0% |
| NO | 2 | 438 | 12.4% | 39.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1122 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 38 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABHLTH Type: Numeric

Label:

If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1062 | 30.0% | 93.0% |
| NO | 2 | 80 | 2.3% | 7.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1142 | 32.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABPOOR Type: Numeric

Label:

If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 680 | 19.2% | 60.4% |
| NO | 2 | 446 | 12.6% | 39.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1126 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 32 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABRAPE Type: Numeric

Label: If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 982 | 27.7% | 86.2% |
| NO | 2 | 157 | 4.4% | 13.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1139 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABSINGLE Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 666 | 18.8% | 58.8% |
| NO | 2 | 467 | 13.2% | 41.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1133 | 32.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABANY Type: Numeric

Label: If the woman wants it for any reason?

Notes: See GSS Methodological Reports Nos. 19 and 42.
ABANYG contains the grid experiment form of ABANY.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 669 | 18.9% | 58.9% |
| NO | 2 | 467 | 13.2% | 41.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1136 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CHLDIDEL Type: Numeric

Label:
What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 39 | 1.1% | 1.7% |
| ONE | 1 | 47 | 1.3% | 2.0% |
| TWO | 2 | 941 | 26.6% | 40.5% |
| THREE | 3 | 532 | 15.0% | 22.9% |
| FOUR | 4 | 167 | 4.7% | 7.2% |
| FIVE | 5 | 25 | 0.7% | 1.1% |
| SIX | 6 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| SEVEN OR MORE | 7 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| AS MANY AS YOU WANT | 8 | 555 | 15.7% | 23.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2321 | 65.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1223 | 34.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PILLOK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with TEENPILL, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

PILLOK is asked in sequence with MARHOMO and SPANKING.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 861 | 24.3% | 36.9% |
| AGREE | 2 | 796 | 22.5% | 34.1% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 420 | 11.9% | 18.0% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 255 | 7.2% | 10.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2332 | 65.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 32 | 0.9% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PILLOK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with TEENPILL, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56. Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5. PILLOK is asked in sequence with MARHOMO and SPANKING.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SEXEDUC Type: Numeric

Label: Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FAVOR | 1 | 2047 | 57.8% | 87.5% |
| OPPOSE | 2 | 292 | 8.2% | 12.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2339 | 66.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 27 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DIVLAW Type: Numeric

Label:

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Notes:

DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNV replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EASIER | 1 | 606 | 17.1% | 53.7% |
| MORE DIFFICULT | 2 | 272 | 7.7% | 24.1% |
| STAY AS IS | 3 | 250 | 7.1% | 22.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1128 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 114 | 3.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2299 | 64.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PREMARSX Type: Numeric

Label:

There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country.

If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: See GSS Social Change Report No. 35.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS WRONG | 1 | 308 | 8.7% | 13.3% |
| ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG | 2 | 104 | 2.9% | 4.5% |
| WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES | 3 | 305 | 8.6% | 13.1% |
| NOT WRONG AT ALL | 4 | 1607 | 45.3% | 69.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2324 | 65.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PREMARSX Type: Numeric

Label:

There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country.

If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: See GSS Social Change Report No. 35.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: TEENSEX Type: Numeric

Label: What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old?

In that case,

do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS WRONG | 1 | 1052 | 29.7% | 45.1% |
| ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG | 2 | 456 | 12.9% | 19.6% |
| WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES | 3 | 438 | 12.4% | 18.8% |
| NOT WRONG AT ALL | 4 | 385 | 10.9% | 16.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2331 | 65.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XMARSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS WRONG | 1 | 1486 | 41.9% | 64.8% |
| ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG | 2 | 446 | 12.6% | 19.5% |
| WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES | 3 | 276 | 7.8% | 12.0% |
| NOT WRONG AT ALL | 4 | 84 | 2.4% | 3.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2292 | 64.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HOMOSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: Contents of punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), available from NORC.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS WRONG | 1 | 641 | 18.1% | 28.5% |
| ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG | 2 | 85 | 2.4% | 3.8% |
| WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES | 3 | 146 | 4.1% | 6.5% |
| NOT WRONG AT ALL | 4 | 1377 | 38.9% | 61.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2249 | 63.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 58 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HOMOSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: Contents of punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), available from NORC.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PORNLAW Type: Numeric

Label: Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contains responses 1-3.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
| THERE SHOULD BE LAWS AGAINST THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY WHATEVER THE AGE | 1 | 672 | 19.0% | 28.9% |
| THERE SHOULD BE LAWS AGAINST THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY TO PERSONS UNDER 18 | 2 | 1540 | 43.5% | 66.2% |
| THERE SHOULD BE NO LAWS FORBIDDING THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY | 3 | 114 | 3.2% | 4.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2326 | 65.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XMOVIE Type: Numeric

Label: Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 385 | 10.9% | 32.8% |
| NO | 2 | 787 | 22.2% | 67.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1172 | 33.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2353 | 66.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPANKING Type: Numeric

Label: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?

Notes:

SPANKING is asked in sequence with MARHOMO and PILLOK. Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 434 | 12.2% | 18.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 887 | 25.0% | 37.8% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 634 | 17.9% | 27.0% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 389 | 11.0% | 16.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2344 | 66.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LETDIE1 Type: Numeric

Label: When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 882 | 24.9% | 75.2% |
| NO | 2 | 291 | 8.2% | 24.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1173 | 33.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SUICIDE1 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid. Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 803 | 22.7% | 71.3% |
| NO | 2 | 324 | 9.1% | 28.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1127 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2373 | 67.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE2 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 184 | 5.2% | 16.1% |
| NO | 2 | 961 | 27.1% | 83.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1145 | 32.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2373 | 67.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SUICIDE3 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 168 | 4.7% | 14.7% |
| NO | 2 | 974 | 27.5% | 85.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1142 | 32.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2373 | 67.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE3 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SUICIDE4 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 296 | 8.4% | 25.9% |
| NO | 2 | 845 | 23.8% | 74.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1141 | 32.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2373 | 67.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLHITOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 761 | 21.5% | 65.2% |
| NO | 2 | 406 | 11.5% | 34.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1167 | 32.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2353 | 66.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: POLABUSE Type: Numeric

Label:

(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)
Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 106 | 3.0% | 9.0% |
| NO | 2 | 1076 | 30.4% | 91.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1182 | 33.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2353 | 66.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLMURDR Type: Numeric

Label:
 (Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)
 Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 454 | 12.8% | 19.5% |
| NO | 2 | 1878 | 53.0% | 80.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2332 | 65.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: POLESCAP Type: Numeric

Label: Was attempting to escape from custody?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1390 | 39.2% | 59.9% |
| NO | 2 | 932 | 26.3% | 40.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2322 | 65.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLATTAK Type: Numeric

Label: Was attacking the policeman with his fists?

Notes: Since 1975,
all respondents were asked parts A-D regardless of response
to POLHITOK. See GSS Methodological Report No. 10.
If planning to perform trend analysis with these variables,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 908 | 25.6% | 77.2% |
| NO | 2 | 268 | 7.6% | 22.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1176 | 33.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2353 | 66.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FEAR Type: Numeric

Label: Is there any area right around here--that is,
within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Notes: FEAR was included on ballot B in 2021.
Please consult the questionnaire at
https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more
information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for FEAR

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 878 | 24.8% | 37.9% |
| NO | 2 | 1440 | 40.6% | 62.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2318 | 65.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OWNGUN Type: Numeric

Label: Do you happen to have in your home
(IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Notes: OWNGUN was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for OWNGUN

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 758 | 21.4% | 32.8% |
| NO | 2 | 1511 | 42.6% | 65.3% |
| REFUSED | 3 | 44 | 1.2% | 1.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2313 | 65.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PISTOL Type: Numeric

Label: Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]

Notes: PISTOL was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for PISTOL

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 561 | 15.8% | 24.3% |
| NO | 2 | 1671 | 47.2% | 72.5% |
| REFUSED | 3 | 72 | 2.0% | 3.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2304 | 65.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: SHOTGUN Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 419 | 11.8% | 18.2% |
| NO | 2 | 1813 | 51.2% | 78.7% |
| REFUSED | 3 | 72 | 2.0% | 3.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2304 | 65.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RIFLE Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 416 | 11.7% | 18.1% |
| NO | 2 | 1816 | 51.2% | 78.8% |
| REFUSED | 3 | 72 | 2.0% | 3.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2304 | 65.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ROWNGUN Type: Numeric

Label: Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

Notes: Punch 2 in PISTOL, SHOTGUN, RIFLE, and ROWNGUN includes those answering 'No' to OWNGUN.

ROWNGUN was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for ROWNGUN

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 567 | 16.0% | 68.9% |
| NO | 2 | 187 | 5.3% | 22.7% |
| REFUSED | 3 | 69 | 1.9% | 8.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 823 | 23.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2717 | 76.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HUNT Type: Numeric

Label: And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?)

Notes: HUNT was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for HUNT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| YES, RESPONDENT DOES | 1 | 242 | 6.8% | 10.4% |
| YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES | 2 | 57 | 1.6% | 2.4% |
| YES, BOTH DO | 3 | 41 | 1.2% | 1.8% |
| NO, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES | 4 | 1996 | 56.3% | 85.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2336 | 65.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HUNT1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you (or does your [husband/wife/partner]) go hunting?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, RESPONDENT DOES | 1 | 235 | 6.6% | 10.1% |
| YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES | 2 | 68 | 1.9% | 2.9% |
| YES, BOTH DO | 3 | 48 | 1.4% | 2.1% |
| NO, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES | 4 | 1985 | 56.0% | 85.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2336 | 65.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NEWS Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EVERY DAY | 1 | 383 | 10.8% | 16.2% |
| A FEW TIMES A WEEK | 2 | 267 | 7.5% | 11.3% |
| ONCE A WEEK | 3 | 195 | 5.5% | 8.2% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK | 4 | 329 | 9.3% | 13.9% |
| NEVER | 5 | 1191 | 33.6% | 50.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2365 | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TVHOURS Type: Numeric

Label: On the average day,
about how many hours do you personally watch television?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 00 HOURS | 0 | 241 | 6.8% | 10.2% |
| 01 HOURS | 1 | 427 | 12.0% | 18.2% |
| 02 HOURS | 2 | 523 | 14.8% | 22.2% |
| 03 HOURS | 3 | 361 | 10.2% | 15.3% |
| 04 HOURS | 4 | 282 | 8.0% | 12.0% |
| 05 HOURS | 5 | 145 | 4.1% | 6.2% |
| 06 HOURS | 6 | 125 | 3.5% | 5.3% |
| 07 HOURS | 7 | 26 | 0.7% | 1.1% |
| 08 HOURS | 8 | 74 | 2.1% | 3.1% |
| 09 HOURS | 9 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 10 HOURS | 10 | 57 | 1.6% | 2.4% |
| 11 HOURS | 11 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 12 HOURS | 12 | 37 | 1.0% | 1.6% |
| 13 HOURS | 13 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 14 HOURS | 14 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 15 HOURS | 15 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.6% |
| 17 HOURS | 17 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 18 HOURS | 18 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 19 HOURS | 19 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 20 HOURS | 20 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 22 HOURS | 22 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 24 HOURS | 24 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2352 | 66.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PHONE Type: Numeric

Label: Thank you very much for your time and help.
Do you have a telephone? May I have your name and
(one of your) telephone number(s)
just in case I have left something out in this interview?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO PHONE NUMBER | 1 | 595 | 16.8% | 16.8% |
| REFUSED PHONE NUMBER | 2 | 489 | 13.8% | 13.8% |
| CELL PHONE | 6 | 2460 | 69.4% | 69.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COOP Type: Numeric

Label:
(FOR INTERVIEWERS) In general,
what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FRIENDLY AND INTERESTED | 1 | 1545 | 43.6% | 81.4% |
| COOPERATIVE BUT NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED | 2 | 272 | 7.7% | 14.3% |
| IMPATIENT AND RESTLESS | 3 | 81 | 2.3% | 4.3% |
| HOSTILE | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1899 | 53.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COMPREND Type: Numeric

Label:
(FOR INTERVIEWERS)
Was respondent's understanding of the questions...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| GOOD | 1 | 1461 | 41.2% | 77.4% |
| FAIR | 2 | 373 | 10.5% | 19.8% |
| POOR | 3 | 53 | 1.5% | 2.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1887 | 53.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FORM Type: Numeric

Label: FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STANDARD <X> | 1 | 1780 | 50.2% | 50.2% |
| ALTERNATE <Y> | 2 | 1764 | 49.8% | 49.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPRESCH Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 110 | 3.1% | 4.7% |
| AGREE | 2 | 514 | 14.5% | 21.9% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 1230 | 34.7% | 52.4% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 494 | 13.9% | 21.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2348 | 66.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FEFAM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 136 | 3.8% | 5.8% |
| AGREE | 2 | 437 | 12.3% | 18.6% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 1000 | 28.2% | 42.6% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 775 | 21.9% | 33.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2348 | 66.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEFAM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACDIF1 Type: Numeric

Label: On the average

(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 619 | 17.5% | 54.9% |
| NO | 2 | 509 | 14.4% | 45.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1128 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2373 | 67.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF2 Type: Numeric

Label:
 (On the average
 (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs,
 income, and housing than white people.
 Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most
 (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans)
 have less in-born ability to learn?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 86 | 2.4% | 7.5% |
| NO | 2 | 1063 | 30.0% | 92.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1149 | 32.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2373 | 67.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACDIF3 Type: Numeric

Label:
 (On the average
 (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs,
 income, and housing than white people.
 Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most
 (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans)
 don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 608 | 17.2% | 53.6% |
| NO | 2 | 526 | 14.8% | 46.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1134 | 32.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2373 | 67.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF4 Type: Numeric

Label:

(On the average
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs,
income, and housing than white people.
Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans)
just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull themse

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 348 | 9.8% | 31.2% |
| NO | 2 | 769 | 21.7% | 68.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1117 | 31.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 43 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2373 | 67.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HELPPoor Type: Numeric

Label: Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important.
Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything
possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans,
they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t

Notes: Card A17 contained responses for punches 1-5.

FOR HELPPoor - HELPBLK:

IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE,
CODE 'DON'T KNOW.' THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE.

DO NOT PROBE.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP | 1 | 652 | 18.4% | 28.1% |
| 2 | 2 | 270 | 7.6% | 11.6% |
| 3 - AGREE WITH BOTH | 3 | 922 | 26.0% | 39.7% |
| 4 | 4 | 236 | 6.7% | 10.2% |
| 5 - PEOPLE SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES | 5 | 242 | 6.8% | 10.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2322 | 65.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPPOOR Type: Numeric

Label: Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t

Notes: Card A17 contained responses for punches 1-5.

FOR HELPPOOR - HELPBLK:

IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE 'DON'T KNOW.' THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1174 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HELPNOT Type: Numeric

Label:

Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others

Notes: Card A18 contained responses for punches 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - GOVERNEMNT SHOULD DO MORE | 1 | 520 | 14.7% | 22.8% |
| 2 | 2 | 260 | 7.3% | 11.4% |
| 3 - AGREE WITH BOTH | 3 | 906 | 25.6% | 39.8% |
| 4 | 4 | 255 | 7.2% | 11.2% |
| 5 - GOVERNMENT DOES TOO MUCH | 5 | 335 | 9.5% | 14.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2276 | 64.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 71 | 2.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1174 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPSICK Type: Numeric

Label: In general,

some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills.

Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government a

Notes: Card A19 contained responses for punches 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP | 1 | 949 | 26.8% | 40.9% |
| 2 | 2 | 381 | 10.8% | 16.4% |
| 3 - AGREE WITH BOTH | 3 | 687 | 19.4% | 29.6% |
| 4 | 4 | 140 | 4.0% | 6.0% |
| 5 - PEOPLE SHOULD CARE FOR THEMSELVES | 5 | 166 | 4.7% | 7.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2323 | 65.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1174 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HELPBLK Type: Numeric

Label:

Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards.

Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would

Notes: Card A20 contained responses to punches 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP | 1 | 498 | 14.1% | 21.8% |
| 2 | 2 | 287 | 8.1% | 12.6% |
| 3 - AGREE WITH BOTH | 3 | 707 | 19.9% | 31.0% |
| 4 | 4 | 256 | 7.2% | 11.2% |
| 5 - NO SPECIAL TREATMENT | 5 | 535 | 15.1% | 23.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2283 | 64.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 60 | 1.7% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*Replicating Core*Variable: **HELPBLK** Type: Numeric**Label:**

Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards.

Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would

Notes: Card A20 contained responses to punches 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1174 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: **GOD** Type: Numeric**Label:**

Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God

Notes:

This question was asked as part of the 1993 ISSP module on the environment; see also GODHELP-DRINKYR, LOSEJOB5-HARJOB5. Card A18 contained responses 1-6.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| DON'T BELIEVE | 1 | 158 | 4.5% | 6.8% |
| DON'T KNOW, NO WAY TO FIND OUT | 2 | 176 | 5.0% | 7.5% |
| HIGHER POWER | 3 | 336 | 9.5% | 14.4% |
| BELIEVE SOMETIMES | 4 | 125 | 3.5% | 5.4% |
| BELIEVE WITH DOUBTS | 5 | 382 | 10.8% | 16.4% |
| NO DOUBTS | 6 | 1159 | 32.7% | 49.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2336 | 65.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1176 | 33.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REBORN Type: Numeric

Label:

Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?

Notes:

This question was asked as part of the 1991 ISSP module on religion; see also SPIRITS, GRACE, NEARGOD, AGEBORN.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1322 | 37.3% | 38.3% |
| NO | 2 | 2129 | 60.1% | 61.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3451 | 97.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 51 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SAVESOUL Type: Numeric

Label:

Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1343 | 37.9% | 38.4% |
| NO | 2 | 2152 | 60.7% | 61.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3495 | 98.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WLTHWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - RICH | 1 | 95 | 2.7% | 8.1% |
| 2 | 2 | 142 | 4.0% | 12.1% |
| 3 | 3 | 326 | 9.2% | 27.7% |
| 4 | 4 | 526 | 14.8% | 44.7% |
| 5 | 5 | 67 | 1.9% | 5.7% |
| 6 | 6 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| 7 - POOR | 7 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1178 | 33.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WLTHBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - RICH | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| 2 | 2 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.8% |
| 3 | 3 | 46 | 1.3% | 3.9% |
| 4 | 4 | 427 | 12.0% | 36.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WLTHBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 5 | 5 | 446 | 12.6% | 37.9% |
| 6 | 6 | 187 | 5.3% | 15.9% |
| 7 - POOR | 7 | 45 | 1.3% | 3.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1178 | 33.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WLTHHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?)
Hispanic Americans?**Notes:** Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - RICH | 1 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| 2 | 2 | 25 | 0.7% | 2.1% |
| 3 | 3 | 70 | 2.0% | 6.0% |
| 4 | 4 | 431 | 12.2% | 36.9% |
| 5 | 5 | 421 | 11.9% | 36.0% |
| 6 | 6 | 171 | 4.8% | 14.6% |
| 7 - POOR | 7 | 40 | 1.1% | 3.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1169 | 33.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WLTHHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:
 (Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?)
 Hispanic Americans?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WORKWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:
 Now I have some questions about different groups in our
 society.
 I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the
 characteristics of people in a group can be rated.
 In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think
 almost all of the people in

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - HARD-WORKING | 1 | 162 | 4.6% | 7.0% |
| 2 | 2 | 163 | 4.6% | 7.0% |
| 3 | 3 | 422 | 11.9% | 18.2% |
| 4 | 4 | 1234 | 34.8% | 53.2% |
| 5 | 5 | 232 | 6.5% | 10.0% |
| 6 | 6 | 53 | 1.5% | 2.3% |
| 7 - LAZY | 7 | 54 | 1.5% | 2.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2320 | 65.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORKBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - HARD-WORKING | 1 | 178 | 5.0% | 7.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 134 | 3.8% | 5.8% |
| 3 | 3 | 392 | 11.1% | 16.9% |
| 4 | 4 | 1147 | 32.4% | 49.5% |
| 5 | 5 | 307 | 8.7% | 13.2% |
| 6 | 6 | 101 | 2.8% | 4.4% |
| 7 - LAZY | 7 | 59 | 1.7% | 2.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2318 | 65.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WORKHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?)
Hispanic-Americans?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - HARD-WORKING | 1 | 452 | 12.8% | 19.6% |
| 2 | 2 | 391 | 11.0% | 17.0% |
| 3 | 3 | 499 | 14.1% | 21.7% |
| 4 | 4 | 778 | 22.0% | 33.8% |
| 5 | 5 | 118 | 3.3% | 5.1% |
| 6 | 6 | 44 | 1.2% | 1.9% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORKHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:
 (Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?)
 Hispanic-Americans?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 7 - LAZY | 7 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2304 | 65.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 39 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: INTLWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:
 Now I have some questions about different groups in our
 society.
 I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the
 characteristics of people in a group can be rated.
 In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think
 almost all of the people in

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1- UNINTELLIGENT | 1 | 24 | 0.7% | 1.0% |
| 2 | 2 | 31 | 0.9% | 1.3% |
| 3 | 3 | 149 | 4.2% | 6.5% |
| 4 | 4 | 1152 | 32.5% | 50.0% |
| 5 | 5 | 509 | 14.4% | 22.1% |
| 6 | 6 | 226 | 6.4% | 9.8% |
| 7- INTELLIGENT | 7 | 213 | 6.0% | 9.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2304 | 65.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 39 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INTLWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: INTLBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1- UNINTELLIGENT | 1 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 29 | 0.8% | 1.3% |
| 3 | 3 | 162 | 4.6% | 7.0% |
| 4 | 4 | 1281 | 36.1% | 55.6% |
| 5 | 5 | 459 | 13.0% | 19.9% |
| 6 | 6 | 156 | 4.4% | 6.8% |
| 7- INTELLIGENT | 7 | 202 | 5.7% | 8.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2305 | 65.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INTLHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1- UNINTELLIGENT | 1 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 2 | 2 | 26 | 0.7% | 1.1% |
| 3 | 3 | 181 | 5.1% | 7.9% |
| 4 | 4 | 1275 | 36.0% | 55.7% |
| 5 | 5 | 431 | 12.2% | 18.8% |
| 6 | 6 | 170 | 4.8% | 7.4% |
| 7- INTELLIGENT | 7 | 197 | 5.6% | 8.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2291 | 64.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 52 | 1.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: LIVEBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY FAVOR | 1 | 481 | 13.6% | 20.4% |
| FAVOR | 2 | 333 | 9.4% | 14.2% |
| NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE | 3 | 1295 | 36.5% | 55.0% |
| OPPOSE | 4 | 178 | 5.0% | 7.6% |
| STRONGLY OPPOSE | 5 | 66 | 1.9% | 2.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2353 | 66.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIVEBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: LIVEWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: MARBLK Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a Black person?**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY FAVOR | 1 | 640 | 18.1% | 27.1% |
| FAVOR | 2 | 236 | 6.7% | 10.0% |
| NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE | 3 | 1327 | 37.4% | 56.2% |
| OPPOSE | 4 | 97 | 2.7% | 4.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: MARBLK Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: What about having a close relative marry a Black person? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| STRONGLY OPPOSE | 5 | 61 | 1.7% | 2.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2361 | 66.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: MARASIAN Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| STRONGLY FAVOR | 1 | 604 | 17.0% | 25.6% |
| FAVOR | 2 | 274 | 7.7% | 11.6% |
| NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE | 3 | 1354 | 38.2% | 57.4% |
| OPPOSE | 4 | 79 | 2.2% | 3.3% |
| STRONGLY OPPOSE | 5 | 48 | 1.4% | 2.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2359 | 66.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARHISP Type: Numeric

Label:
How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY FAVOR | 1 | 630 | 17.8% | 26.7% |
| FAVOR | 2 | 264 | 7.4% | 11.2% |
| NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE | 3 | 1356 | 38.3% | 57.5% |
| OPPOSE | 4 | 69 | 1.9% | 2.9% |
| STRONGLY OPPOSE | 5 | 39 | 1.1% | 1.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2358 | 66.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MARWHT Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a White person?
Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor,
neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed,
or very opposed to it happening?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY FAVOR | 1 | 724 | 20.4% | 30.6% |
| FAVOR | 2 | 250 | 7.1% | 10.6% |
| NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE | 3 | 1319 | 37.2% | 55.8% |
| OPPOSE | 4 | 47 | 1.3% | 2.0% |
| STRONGLY OPPOSE | 5 | 23 | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2363 | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARWHT Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a White person?
Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor,
neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed,
or very opposed to it happening?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACWORK Type: Numeric

Label: IF EMPLOYED:
Are the people who work where you work all white,
mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALL WHITE | 1 | 146 | 4.1% | 11.6% |
| MOSTLY WHITE | 2 | 580 | 16.4% | 46.0% |
| ABOUT HALF AND HALF | 3 | 456 | 12.9% | 36.2% |
| MOSTLY BLACK | 4 | 67 | 1.9% | 5.3% |
| ALL BLACK | 5 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1260 | 35.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 71 | 2.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2196 | 62.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFF Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY LIKELY | 1 | 399 | 11.3% | 11.7% |
| SOMEWHAT LIKELY | 2 | 1406 | 39.7% | 41.4% |
| NOT VERY LIKELY | 3 | 1595 | 45.0% | 46.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3400 | 95.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 109 | 3.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: YOUSUP Type: Numeric

Label: As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A.

How many people Do you supervise directly?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 0 PEOPLE | 0 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.7% |
| 1 | 1 | 76 | 2.1% | 11.5% |
| 2 | 2 | 98 | 2.8% | 14.8% |
| 3 | 3 | 80 | 2.3% | 12.1% |
| 4 | 4 | 70 | 2.0% | 10.6% |
| 5 | 5 | 48 | 1.4% | 7.3% |
| 6 | 6 | 46 | 1.3% | 7.0% |
| 7 | 7 | 20 | 0.6% | 3.0% |
| 8 | 8 | 33 | 0.9% | 5.0% |
| 9 | 9 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.1% |
| 10 | 10 | 33 | 0.9% | 5.0% |
| 11 | 11 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: YOUSUP Type: Numeric

Label: As an official part of your main job,
do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other
employees what work to do? A.

How many people Do you supervise directly?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. |
|-------|-------|-------|------|------------------|
| | | | | Reserve Codes |
| 12 | 12 | 18 | 0.5% | 2.7% |
| 13 | 13 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| 14 | 14 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| 15 | 15 | 20 | 0.6% | 3.0% |
| 16 | 16 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| 18 | 18 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| 20 | 20 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.1% |
| 22 | 22 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 23 | 23 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| 24 | 24 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 25 | 25 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.2% |
| 27 | 27 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 30 | 30 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.4% |
| 35 | 35 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 38 | 38 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 39 | 39 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 40 | 40 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| 42 | 42 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 44 | 44 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 45 | 45 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 46 | 46 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 50 | 50 | 7 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| 60 | 60 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| 77 | 77 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 96 | 96 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 100 | 100 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| 120 | 120 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 130 | 130 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 170 | 170 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 200 | 200 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: YOUSUP Type: Numeric

Label: As an official part of your main job,
do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other
employees what work to do? A.
How many people Do you supervise directly?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 203 | 203 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 236 | 236 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 600 | 600 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 660 | 18.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2878 | 81.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPWKSUP Type: Numeric

Label: In your (husband/wife/partner)'s job, does
(he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to
(him/her)?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 265 | 7.5% | 41.0% |
| NO | 2 | 381 | 10.8% | 59.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 646 | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2876 | 81.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEJOBFAFF Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you

Notes: Asked on Form=1 only after 1996.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY FAVOR | 1 | 303 | 8.5% | 26.1% |
| NOT STRONGLY FAVOR | 2 | 214 | 6.0% | 18.4% |
| NOT STRONGLY OPPOSE | 3 | 291 | 8.2% | 25.1% |
| STRONGLY OPPOSE | 4 | 352 | 9.9% | 30.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1160 | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DISCAFFM Type: Numeric

Label: What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes: DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY LIKELY | 1 | 108 | 3.0% | 9.2% |
| SOMEWHAT LIKELY | 2 | 403 | 11.4% | 34.2% |
| NOT VERY LIKELY | 3 | 411 | 11.6% | 34.8% |
| VERY UNLIKELY | 4 | 258 | 7.3% | 21.9% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFFM Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1180 | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FEHIRE Type: Numeric

Label: Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.

Notes: Hand card CP contained responses 1-5.

Asked on Form=2 only after 1996.

Hand Card A13 contained responses 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 556 | 15.7% | 23.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 955 | 26.9% | 40.5% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 417 | 11.8% | 17.7% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 334 | 9.4% | 14.2% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 95 | 2.7% | 4.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2357 | 66.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEHIRE Type: Numeric

Label: Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.

Notes: Hand card CP contained responses 1-5.

Asked on Form=2 only after 1996.

Hand Card A13 contained responses 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELPERSN Type: Numeric

Label: To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?

Notes: In 2004 RELPERSN was followed by RELEXP.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY RELIGIOUS | 1 | 488 | 13.8% | 13.9% |
| MODERATELY RELIGIOUS | 2 | 1124 | 31.7% | 32.1% |
| SLIGHTLY RELIGIOUS | 3 | 841 | 23.7% | 24.0% |
| NOT RELIGIOUS AT ALL | 4 | 1051 | 29.7% | 30.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3504 | 98.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPRTPRSN Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person?
Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual,
or not spiritual at all?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY SPIRITUAL | 1 | 957 | 27.0% | 27.4% |
| MODERATELY SPIRITUAL | 2 | 1202 | 33.9% | 34.4% |
| SLIGHTLY SPIRITUAL | 3 | 831 | 23.4% | 23.8% |
| NOT SPIRITUAL AT ALL | 4 | 502 | 14.2% | 14.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3492 | 98.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELEXP Type: Numeric

Label:

Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your
life?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG Type: Numeric

Label: Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]?

Notes: For those interviewed in Spanish, they were asked if they spoke a language other than Spanish.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 979 | 27.6% | 27.8% |
| NO | 2 | 2545 | 71.8% | 72.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3524 | 99.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OTHLANG1 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? First response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ENGLISH | 1 | 85 | 2.4% | 9.1% |
| SPANISH | 2 | 494 | 13.9% | 53.1% |
| POLISH | 3 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| FRENCH | 4 | 51 | 1.4% | 5.5% |
| HEBREW | 5 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.0% |
| RUSSIAN | 6 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.3% |
| TAGALOG | 7 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.6% |
| CHINESE | 8 | 26 | 0.7% | 2.8% |
| URDU | 9 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| ITALIAN | 10 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.3% |
| ROMANIAN | 11 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| GERMAN | 12 | 46 | 1.3% | 4.9% |
| CHAMORRO | 14 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| UKRANIAN | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HUNGARIAN | 16 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| TURKISH | 17 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG1 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? First response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| KOREAN | 19 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.6% |
| NAVAJO | 20 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MALAYAM | 21 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ARABIC | 22 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.2% |
| FARSI/PERSIAN | 23 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SERBIAN | 24 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| LITHUANIAN | 25 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| GUJARATI | 28 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| JAPANESE | 32 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.9% |
| PORTUGUESE | 33 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.2% |
| YIDDISH | 35 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CREOLE | 36 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.9% |
| VIETNAMESE | 37 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.9% |
| NORWEGIAN | 38 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| LATIN | 40 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| CZECH | 41 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HINDI | 42 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.5% |
| SWEDISH | 44 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SIGN LANGUAGE | 46 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.2% |
| ARMENIAN | 48 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| DUTCH | 50 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| GREEK | 54 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ASSYRIAN | 59 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| LAOTIAN | 61 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| AMHARIC | 64 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BENGALI | 65 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| HMONG | 69 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| INDONESIAN | 70 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SWAHILI | 71 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| TELUGU | 72 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| PUNJABI | 77 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| LATVIAN | 78 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG1 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? First response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CROATIAN | 81 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MANDINGO | 85 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| JAMAICAN | 86 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| UNSPECIFIED ASIAN INDIAN LANGUAGE | 91 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| TAMIL | 99 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| TWI | 112 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PIMA | 121 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NEPALI | 127 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MAM | 129 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| KICHE | 138 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| LUGANDA | 145 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| IGBO | 154 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ESTONIAN | 177 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CHIBEMBA | 179 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| NUER | 183 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 931 | 26.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2564 | 72.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 42 | 1.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OTHLANG2 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| ENGLISH | 1 | 20 | 0.6% | 9.4% |
| SPANISH | 2 | 60 | 1.7% | 28.3% |
| FRENCH | 4 | 29 | 0.8% | 13.7% |
| RUSSIAN | 6 | 5 | 0.1% | 2.4% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG2 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| TAGALOG | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| CHINESE | 8 | 5 | 0.1% | 2.4% |
| URDU | 9 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| ITALIAN | 10 | 8 | 0.2% | 3.8% |
| GERMAN | 12 | 11 | 0.3% | 5.2% |
| HUNGARIAN | 16 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| TURKISH | 17 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| KOREAN | 19 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| MALAYAM | 21 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| ARABIC | 22 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.9% |
| LITHUANIAN | 25 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| THAI | 27 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| GUJARATI | 28 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| JAPANESE | 32 | 8 | 0.2% | 3.8% |
| PORTUGUESE | 33 | 8 | 0.2% | 3.8% |
| YIDDISH | 35 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| CREOLE | 36 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| VIETNAMESE | 37 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| NORWEGIAN | 38 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| LATIN | 40 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| HINDI | 42 | 8 | 0.2% | 3.8% |
| SWEDISH | 44 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| SIGN LANGUAGE | 46 | 5 | 0.1% | 2.4% |
| DUTCH | 50 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| SAMOAN | 52 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| ASSYRIAN | 59 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| SWAHILI | 71 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| TELUGU | 72 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| KANNADA | 73 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| BOSNIAN | 76 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| CROATIAN | 81 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| OTHER NATIVE AMERICAN LANGUAGE | 88 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG2 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| UNSPECIFIED ASIAN INDIAN LANGUAGE | 91 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| CEBUANO | 92 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| TAMIL | 99 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| KICHE | 138 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| EWE | 153 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| IGBO | 154 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| HAUSA | 167 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| FIJIAN | 171 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| CHEWA | 180 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| GUSII | 181 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| GUN | 182 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 212 | 6.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 58 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2939 | 82.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 335 | 9.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPKLANG Type: Numeric

Label: How well do you speak that language?
 [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE,
 ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE]
 READ CATEGORIES

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY WELL | 1 | 439 | 12.4% | 47.4% |
| WELL | 2 | 231 | 6.5% | 24.9% |
| NOT WELL | 3 | 205 | 5.8% | 22.1% |
| POORLY/HARDLY AT ALL | 4 | 52 | 1.5% | 5.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 927 | 26.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKLANG Type: Numeric

Label: How well do you speak that language?
 [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE,
 ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE]
 READ CATEGORIES

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 61 | 1.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2554 | 72.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BETRLANG Type: Numeric

Label: Which language do you speak more fluently?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FIRST LANGUAGE MENTIONED | 1 | 887 | 25.0% | 94.8% |
| SECOND LANGUAGE MENTIONED | 2 | 49 | 1.4% | 5.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 936 | 26.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2605 | 73.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COMPUSE Type: Numeric

Label: Do you personally ever use a computer at home,
 at work, or at some other location?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1932 | 54.5% | 81.8% |
| NO | 2 | 430 | 12.1% | 18.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2362 | 66.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COMPUSE Type: Numeric

Label: Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WEBMOB Type: Numeric

Label: Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 327 | 9.2% | 76.0% |
| NO | 2 | 103 | 2.9% | 24.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 430 | 12.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3114 | 87.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EMAILMIN Type: Numeric

Label: About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ZERO MINUTES | 0 | 1772 | 50.0% | 79.9% |
| 1-14 MINUTES | 1 | 114 | 3.2% | 5.1% |
| 15-29 MINUTES | 15 | 88 | 2.5% | 4.0% |
| 30-44 MINUTES | 30 | 216 | 6.1% | 9.7% |
| 45-59 MINUTES | 45 | 27 | 0.8% | 1.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: EMAILMIN Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2217 | 62.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1271 | 35.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EMAILHR Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

Notes:

Responses for EMAILMIN and EMAILHR were collapsed for display purposes.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ZERO HOURS | 0 | 524 | 14.8% | 23.6% |
| 1 HOUR | 1 | 408 | 11.5% | 18.3% |
| 2 HOURS | 2 | 247 | 7.0% | 11.1% |
| 3 HOURS | 3 | 144 | 4.1% | 6.5% |
| 4 HOURS | 4 | 99 | 2.8% | 4.5% |
| 5-9 HOURS | 5 | 331 | 9.3% | 14.9% |
| 10-14 HOURS | 10 | 163 | 4.6% | 7.3% |
| 15-19 HOURS | 15 | 46 | 1.3% | 2.1% |
| 20-29 HOURS | 20 | 124 | 3.5% | 5.6% |
| 30-39 HOURS | 30 | 43 | 1.2% | 1.9% |
| 40-49 HOURS | 40 | 66 | 1.9% | 3.0% |
| 50+ HOURS | 50 | 29 | 0.8% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2224 | 62.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: EMAILHR Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

Notes:

Responses for EMAILMIN and EMAILHR were collapsed for display purposes.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1271 | 35.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: USEWWW Type: Numeric

Label: Other than for e-mail,do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web?
[INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME]**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 223 | 6.3% | 80.8% |
| NO | 2 | 53 | 1.5% | 19.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 276 | 7.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3249 | 91.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WWWHR Type: Numeric

**Label: Not counting e-mail,
about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the
Web?**

**(Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time
spent using interactive Internet services like social media,
streaming services, chat rooms, online conferencing**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| ZERO HOURS | 0 | 174 | 4.9% | 7.8% |
| 1 HOUR | 1 | 155 | 4.4% | 6.9% |
| 2 HOURS | 2 | 154 | 4.3% | 6.9% |
| 3 HOURS | 3 | 115 | 3.2% | 5.1% |
| 4 HOURS | 4 | 128 | 3.6% | 5.7% |
| 5-9 HOURS | 5 | 395 | 11.1% | 17.6% |
| 10-14 HOURS | 10 | 312 | 8.8% | 13.9% |
| 15-19 HOURS | 15 | 112 | 3.2% | 5.0% |
| 20-29 HOURS | 20 | 308 | 8.7% | 13.8% |
| 30-39 HOURS | 30 | 125 | 3.5% | 5.6% |
| 40-49 HOURS | 40 | 125 | 3.5% | 5.6% |
| 50+ HOURS | 50 | 136 | 3.8% | 6.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2239 | 63.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1271 | 35.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WWWMIN Type: Numeric

Label: Minutes per week?

Notes:

Responses for WWWMIN and WWWHR were collapsed for display purposes.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ZERO MINUTES | 0 | 2094 | 59.1% | 93.9% |
| 1-14 MINUTES | 1 | 36 | 1.0% | 1.6% |
| 15-29 MINUTES | 15 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.9% |
| 30-44 MINUTES | 30 | 70 | 2.0% | 3.1% |
| 45-59 MINUTES | 45 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2229 | 62.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1271 | 35.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HUCLEAN Type: Numeric

Label: How clean was the interior of the housing unit?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY CLEAN | 1 | 370 | 10.4% | 22.2% |
| CLEAN | 2 | 452 | 12.8% | 27.1% |
| SO-SO | 3 | 246 | 6.9% | 14.8% |
| NOT VERY CLEAN | 4 | 82 | 2.3% | 4.9% |
| DIRTY | 5 | 34 | 1.0% | 2.0% |
| INTERVIEWER NEVER SAW INTERIOR OF THE RESPONDENTS HU | 6 | 483 | 13.6% | 29.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1667 | 47.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1864 | 52.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISRSPCT Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)

You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALMOST EVERY DAY | 1 | 170 | 4.8% | 7.4% |
| AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK | 2 | 259 | 7.3% | 11.2% |
| A FEW TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 309 | 8.7% | 13.4% |
| A FEW TIMES A YEAR | 4 | 601 | 17.0% | 26.0% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR | 5 | 446 | 12.6% | 19.3% |
| NEVER | 6 | 527 | 14.9% | 22.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2312 | 65.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1207 | 34.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: POORSERV Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)

You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ALMOST EVERY DAY | 1 | 45 | 1.3% | 1.9% |
| AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK | 2 | 98 | 2.8% | 4.2% |
| A FEW TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 173 | 4.9% | 7.5% |
| A FEW TIMES A YEAR | 4 | 535 | 15.1% | 23.1% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR | 5 | 599 | 16.9% | 25.8% |
| NEVER | 6 | 868 | 24.5% | 37.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2318 | 65.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POORSERV Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)

You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1207 | 34.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NOTSMART Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| ALMOST EVERY DAY | 1 | 123 | 3.5% | 5.3% |
| AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK | 2 | 128 | 3.6% | 5.6% |
| A FEW TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 248 | 7.0% | 10.8% |
| A FEW TIMES A YEAR | 4 | 515 | 14.5% | 22.3% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR | 5 | 490 | 13.8% | 21.2% |
| NEVER | 6 | 802 | 22.6% | 34.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2306 | 65.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1207 | 34.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: AFRAIDOF Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALMOST EVERY DAY | 1 | 83 | 2.3% | 3.6% |
| AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK | 2 | 85 | 2.4% | 3.7% |
| A FEW TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 130 | 3.7% | 5.6% |
| A FEW TIMES A YEAR | 4 | 274 | 7.7% | 11.8% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR | 5 | 386 | 10.9% | 16.7% |
| NEVER | 6 | 1358 | 38.3% | 58.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2316 | 65.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1207 | 34.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: THREATEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ALMOST EVERY DAY | 1 | 28 | 0.8% | 1.2% |
| AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK | 2 | 54 | 1.5% | 2.3% |
| A FEW TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 94 | 2.7% | 4.0% |
| A FEW TIMES A YEAR | 4 | 260 | 7.3% | 11.2% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR | 5 | 591 | 16.7% | 25.4% |
| NEVER | 6 | 1296 | 36.6% | 55.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2323 | 65.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1207 | 34.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: THREATEN Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed. | | | | |
| Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: NUMEMPS Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else? [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have? | | | | |
| Notes: If respondents answered 'Self-employed' to the first part but 'No' to the second part, they did not receive the third part of the question. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 0 | 0 | 274 | 7.7% | 70.4% |
| 1-9 | 1 | 84 | 2.4% | 21.6% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 11 | 0.3% | 2.8% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 7 | 0.2% | 1.8% |
| 30-39 | 35 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.0% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| 97 | 97 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 389 | 11.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3148 | 88.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

Label: (Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 177 | 5.0% | 45.5% |
| NO | 2 | 212 | 6.0% | 54.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 389 | 11.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3129 | 88.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: POSSLQ Type: Numeric

Label: Which of these statements applies to you?

Notes: Card A1.2a contained responses 1-4.

POSSLQ and POSSLQY are used to drive certain spouse/partner skips in the replicating core.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
| I AM MARRIED AND LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS MY HUSBAND OR WIFE | 1 | 704 | 19.9% | 40.2% |
| I AM LIVING AS MARRIED AND MY PARTNER AND I TOGETHER LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD | 2 | 150 | 4.2% | 8.6% |
| I HAVE A HUSBAND OR WIFE OR STEADY PARTNER, BUT WE DON'T LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD | 3 | 128 | 3.6% | 7.3% |
| I DON'T HAVE A STEADY PARTNER | 4 | 769 | 21.7% | 43.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1751 | 49.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POSSLQY Type: Numeric

Label: Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.

Notes: Card A1.2b contained responses 1-4. See POSSLQ.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| I AM MARRIED AND LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS MY HUSBAND OR WIFE | 1 | 693 | 19.6% | 39.6% |
| I AM LIVING AS MARRIED AND MY PARTNER AND I TOGETHER LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD | 2 | 179 | 5.1% | 10.2% |
| I HAVE A HUSBAND OR WIFE OR STEADY PARTNER, BUT WE DON'T LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD | 3 | 143 | 4.0% | 8.2% |
| I DON'T HAVE A STEADY PARTNER | 4 | 733 | 20.7% | 41.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1748 | 49.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MARCOHAB Type: Numeric

Label: Cohabitation status

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MARRIED | 1 | 1470 | 41.5% | 41.6% |
| NOT MARRIED, COHABITATING PARTNER | 2 | 310 | 8.7% | 8.8% |
| NOT MARRIED, NO COHABITATING PARTNER | 3 | 1725 | 48.7% | 48.8% |
| NOT MARRIED, MISSING ON COHABITATING | 4 | 31 | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3536 | 99.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GOODLIFE Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell me/Please indicate) whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:
The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our st

Notes: Hand Card A5 contained responses 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 285 | 8.0% | 12.1% |
| AGREE | 2 | 823 | 23.2% | 35.0% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 557 | 15.7% | 23.7% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 497 | 14.0% | 21.1% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 191 | 5.4% | 8.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2353 | 66.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1173 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MARHOMO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree or disagree?)
Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.

Notes:

MARHOMO is asked in sequence with PILLOK and SPANKING.
Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 1047 | 29.5% | 45.4% |
| AGREE | 2 | 499 | 14.1% | 21.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 310 | 8.7% | 13.4% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 189 | 5.3% | 8.2% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 262 | 7.4% | 11.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2307 | 65.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARHOMO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree or disagree?)

Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.

Notes:

MARHOMO is asked in sequence with PILLOK and SPANKING.

Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MEOVRWRK Type: Numeric

Label:

Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 201 | 5.7% | 8.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 885 | 25.0% | 37.5% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 618 | 17.4% | 26.2% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 537 | 15.2% | 22.8% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 117 | 3.3% | 5.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2358 | 66.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LOCALNUM Type: Numeric

Label:**About how many people work at the location where you work?****(Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)****Notes: Card A3 contained responses for punches 1-7.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1-9 | 1 | 470 | 13.3% | 24.4% |
| 10-49 | 2 | 454 | 12.8% | 23.5% |
| 50-99 | 3 | 232 | 6.5% | 12.0% |
| 100-499 | 4 | 357 | 10.1% | 18.5% |
| 500-999 | 5 | 110 | 3.1% | 5.7% |
| 1,000-1,999 | 6 | 71 | 2.0% | 3.7% |
| MORE THAN 2,000 | 7 | 234 | 6.6% | 12.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1928 | 54.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 102 | 2.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1503 | 42.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:**How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 1635 | 46.1% | 46.8% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR | 2 | 413 | 11.7% | 11.8% |
| ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR | 3 | 438 | 12.4% | 12.6% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR | 4 | 365 | 10.3% | 10.5% |
| ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | 5 | 164 | 4.6% | 4.7% |
| 2-3 TIMES A MONTH | 6 | 145 | 4.1% | 4.2% |
| NEARLY EVERY WEEK | 7 | 85 | 2.4% | 2.4% |
| EVERY WEEK | 8 | 207 | 5.8% | 5.9% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 9 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| ONCE A DAY | 10 | 28 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3490 | 98.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE STRONGLY | 1 | 107 | 3.0% | 4.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 323 | 9.1% | 14.0% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 734 | 20.7% | 31.7% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 777 | 21.9% | 33.6% |
| DISAGREE STRONGLY | 5 | 372 | 10.5% | 16.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2313 | 65.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE STRONGLY | 1 | 147 | 4.1% | 6.3% |
| AGREE | 2 | 375 | 10.6% | 16.2% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 505 | 14.2% | 21.8% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 804 | 22.7% | 34.7% |
| DISAGREE STRONGLY | 5 | 487 | 13.7% | 21.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2318 | 65.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: LETIN1A Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be

Notes: Hand Card A12 contained responses 1-5

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| INCREASED A LOT | 1 | 398 | 11.2% | 11.6% |
| INCREASED A LITTLE | 2 | 542 | 15.3% | 15.8% |
| REMAIN THE SAME AS IT IS | 3 | 1288 | 36.3% | 37.4% |
| REDUCED A LITTLE | 4 | 593 | 16.7% | 17.2% |
| REDUCED A LOT | 5 | 619 | 17.5% | 18.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3440 | 97.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 73 | 2.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: REALINC Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base=1986) | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| UNDER \$1,000 | 204.5 | 72 | 2.0% | 2.3% |
| \$1,000-1,999 | 1431.5 | 29 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| \$2,000-2,999 | 2249.5 | 30 | 0.8% | 1.0% |
| \$3,000-3,999 | 3067.5 | 56 | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| \$4,000-4,999 | 4601.25 | 104 | 2.9% | 3.3% |
| \$5,000-5,999 | 5623.75 | 83 | 2.3% | 2.7% |
| \$6,000-6,999 | 6646.25 | 64 | 1.8% | 2.1% |
| \$7,000-7,999 | 7668.75 | 51 | 1.4% | 1.6% |
| \$8,000-8,999 | 8691.25 | 92 | 2.6% | 3.0% |
| \$9,000-9,999 | 9713.75 | 100 | 2.8% | 3.2% |
| \$11,000-11,999 | 11247.5 | 129 | 3.6% | 4.1% |
| \$12,000-14,999 | 13292.5 | 162 | 4.6% | 5.2% |
| \$15,000-19,999 | 15337.5 | 363 | 10.2% | 11.7% |
| \$20,000-24,999 | 22495 | 239 | 6.7% | 7.7% |
| \$25,000-29,999 | 27607.5 | 304 | 8.6% | 9.8% |
| \$30,000-39,999 | 33742.5 | 240 | 6.8% | 7.7% |
| \$40,000-49,999 | 40900 | 418 | 11.8% | 13.4% |
| \$50,000-74,999 | 57260 | 244 | 6.9% | 7.8% |
| \$100,000-999,999 | 135195.96432 | 330 | 9.3% | 10.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3110 | 87.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 434 | 12.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REALRINC Type: Numeric

Label:

Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars
(base = 1986)

Notes: Income variables

(INCOME, RINCOM77, RINCOM82, RINCOM86,
RINCOM91, RINCOM98, RINCOM06)

are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 1986 dollars.

The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display
only. Since this variable is based on categorical data,

income is not continuous,

but based on categorical mid-points and imputations.

For details see GSS Methodological Report No. 64.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. |
|------------------------|--------------|-------|--------|------------------|
| | | | | Reserve Codes |
| \$1-999 | 204.5 | 58 | 1.6% | 2.9% |
| \$1,000-1,999 | 1431.5 | 49 | 1.4% | 2.5% |
| \$2,000-2,999 | 2249.5 | 43 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| \$3,000-3,999 | 3067.5 | 72 | 2.0% | 3.6% |
| \$4,000-4,999 | 4601.25 | 70 | 2.0% | 3.5% |
| \$5,000-5,999 | 5623.75 | 43 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| \$6,000-6,999 | 6646.25 | 49 | 1.4% | 2.5% |
| \$7,000-7,999 | 7668.75 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.1% |
| \$8,000-8,999 | 8691.25 | 78 | 2.2% | 3.9% |
| \$9,000-9,999 | 9713.75 | 62 | 1.7% | 3.1% |
| \$11,000-11,999 | 11247.5 | 93 | 2.6% | 4.7% |
| \$12,000-14,999 | 13292.5 | 123 | 3.5% | 6.2% |
| \$15,000-19,999 | 15337.5 | 269 | 7.6% | 13.5% |
| \$20,000-24,999 | 22495 | 188 | 5.3% | 9.4% |
| \$25,000-29,999 | 27607.5 | 205 | 5.8% | 10.3% |
| \$30,000-39,999 | 33742.5 | 146 | 4.1% | 7.3% |
| \$40,000-49,999 | 40900 | 197 | 5.6% | 9.9% |
| \$50,000-74,999 | 57260 | 88 | 2.5% | 4.4% |
| \$100,000+ | 141848.32887 | 115 | 3.2% | 5.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1990 | 56.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1554 | 43.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONINC Type: Numeric

Label: Inflation-adjusted family income.

Notes: Card A20 contained punches a-z. Income variables (INCOME72, INCOME, INCOME77, INCOME82, INCOME86, INCOME91) are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 2000 dollars.

The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only. Since this variable is based on categorical data, income is not continuous, but based on categorical mid-points and imputations. For details see GSS Methodological Report No. 101.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| \$1-999 | 316.5 | 39 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| \$1,000-1,999 | 1266 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.1% |
| \$2,000-2,999 | 2215.5 | 29 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| \$3,000-3,999 | 3481.5 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| \$4,000-4,999 | 4114.5 | 30 | 0.8% | 1.0% |
| \$5,000-5,999 | 5697 | 40 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| \$7,000-7,999 | 7121.25 | 104 | 2.9% | 3.3% |
| \$8,000-8,999 | 8703.75 | 83 | 2.3% | 2.7% |
| \$10,000-10,999 | 10286.25 | 64 | 1.8% | 2.1% |
| \$11,000-11,999 | 11868.75 | 51 | 1.4% | 1.6% |
| \$12,000-14,999 | 13451.25 | 92 | 2.6% | 3.0% |
| \$15,000-19,999 | 15033.75 | 229 | 6.5% | 7.4% |
| \$20,000-24,999 | 20572.5 | 314 | 8.9% | 10.1% |
| \$25,000-29,999 | 28485 | 211 | 6.0% | 6.8% |
| \$30,000-39,999 | 34815 | 239 | 6.7% | 7.7% |
| \$40,000-49,999 | 42727.5 | 304 | 8.6% | 9.8% |
| \$50,000-74,999 | 52222.5 | 489 | 13.8% | 15.7% |
| \$75,000-99,999 | 75960 | 316 | 8.9% | 10.2% |
| \$100,000-999,999 | 101280 | 427 | 12.0% | 13.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3110 | 87.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 434 | 12.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONRINC Type: Numeric

Label: Inflation-adjusted personal income.

Notes: Card A20 contained punches a-z. Income variables (INCOME, RINCOM77, RINCOM82, RINCOM86, RINCOM91) are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 2000 dollars.

The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only. Since this variable is based on categorical data, income is not continuous, but based on categorical mid-points and imputations. For details see GSS Methodological Report No. 101.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| \$1-999 | 316.5 | 23 | 0.6% | 1.2% |
| \$1,000-1,999 | 1266 | 35 | 1.0% | 1.8% |
| \$2,000-2,999 | 2215.5 | 49 | 1.4% | 2.5% |
| \$3,000-3,999 | 3481.5 | 26 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| \$4,000-4,999 | 4114.5 | 37 | 1.0% | 1.9% |
| \$5,000-5,999 | 5697 | 52 | 1.5% | 2.6% |
| \$7,000-7,999 | 7121.25 | 70 | 2.0% | 3.5% |
| \$8,000-8,999 | 8703.75 | 43 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| \$10,000-10,999 | 10286.25 | 49 | 1.4% | 2.5% |
| \$11,000-11,999 | 11868.75 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.1% |
| \$12,000-14,999 | 13451.25 | 78 | 2.2% | 3.9% |
| \$15,000-19,999 | 15033.75 | 155 | 4.4% | 7.8% |
| \$20,000-24,999 | 20572.5 | 231 | 6.5% | 11.6% |
| \$25,000-29,999 | 28485 | 161 | 4.5% | 8.1% |
| \$30,000-39,999 | 34815 | 188 | 5.3% | 9.4% |
| \$40,000-49,999 | 42727.5 | 205 | 5.8% | 10.3% |
| \$50,000-74,999 | 52222.5 | 264 | 7.4% | 13.3% |
| \$75,000-99,999 | 75960 | 135 | 3.8% | 6.8% |
| \$100,000-999,999 | 101280 | 147 | 4.1% | 7.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1990 | 56.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1554 | 43.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:

Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| AUSTRIA | 2 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| CANADA (FRENCH) | 3 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| CANADA (OTHER) | 4 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| CHINA | 5 | 24 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA | 6 | 28 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| DENMARK | 7 | 30 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| ENGLAND AND WALES | 8 | 399 | 11.3% | 12.1% |
| FINLAND | 9 | 19 | 0.5% | 0.6% |
| FRANCE | 10 | 67 | 1.9% | 2.0% |
| GERMANY | 11 | 379 | 10.7% | 11.5% |
| GREECE | 12 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| HUNGARY | 13 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| IRELAND | 14 | 300 | 8.5% | 9.1% |
| ITALY | 15 | 170 | 4.8% | 5.1% |
| JAPAN | 16 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| MEXICO | 17 | 246 | 6.9% | 7.4% |
| NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND) | 18 | 43 | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| NORWAY | 19 | 53 | 1.5% | 1.6% |
| PHILIPPINES | 20 | 30 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| POLAND | 21 | 107 | 3.0% | 3.2% |
| PUERTO RICO | 22 | 43 | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| RUSSIA (USSR) | 23 | 22 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| SCOTLAND | 24 | 107 | 3.0% | 3.2% |
| SPAIN | 25 | 51 | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| SWEDEN | 26 | 45 | 1.3% | 1.4% |
| SWITZERLAND | 27 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN | 30 | 173 | 4.9% | 5.2% |
| INDIA | 31 | 31 | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| PORTUGAL | 32 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| LITHUANIA | 33 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| YUGOSLAVIA | 34 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| ROMANIA | 35 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| BELGIUM | 36 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| OTHER ASIAN | 40 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| OTHER EUROPEAN | 41 | 95 | 2.7% | 2.9% |
| TURKEY | 101 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| ALGERIA | 202 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| CONGO | 203 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| EGYPT | 204 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| ETHIOPIA | 205 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| KENYA | 206 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| NIGERIA | 207 | 49 | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 208 | 37 | 1.0% | 1.1% |
| SUDAN | 209 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| TANZANIA | 210 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| UGANDA | 211 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER AFRICA | 299 | 199 | 5.6% | 6.0% |
| S. KOREA | 301 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| BANGLADESH | 302 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| INDONESIA | 303 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| PAKISTAN | 304 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| THAILAND | 306 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| VIETNAM | 307 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| IRAN | 401 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| IRAQ | 402 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| ISRAEL | 403 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| JORDAN | 404 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SAUDI ARABIA | 405 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SYRIA | 406 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER MIDDLE EAST | 499 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: | | | | |
| Which one of these countries do you feel closer to? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| ARGENTINA | 501 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| BOLIVIA | 502 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| BRAZIL | 503 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| CHILE | 504 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| COLOMBIA | 505 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| ECUADOR | 506 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| FRENCH GUIANA | 507 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PERU | 510 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| VENEZUELA | 513 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| OTHER SOUTH AMERICA | 599 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| BELIZE | 601 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| COSTA RICA | 602 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| EL SALVADOR | 603 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| GUATEMALA | 604 | 19 | 0.5% | 0.6% |
| HONDURAS | 605 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| NICARAGUA | 606 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| PANAMA | 607 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA | 699 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| OTHER NORTH AMERICA | 799 | 108 | 3.0% | 3.3% |
| CUBA | 801 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| HAITI | 802 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | 803 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| JAMAICA | 804 | 29 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| OTHER CARIBBEAN | 899 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| SAMOA | 904 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| OTHER OCEANIA | 999 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3304 | 93.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 238 | 6.7% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETH1 Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| AUSTRIA | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| CANADA (FRENCH) | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| CANADA (OTHER) | 4 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| CHINA | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA | 6 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.2% |
| DENMARK | 7 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.8% |
| ENGLAND AND WALES | 8 | 144 | 4.1% | 17.2% |
| FINLAND | 9 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| FRANCE | 10 | 37 | 1.0% | 4.4% |
| GERMANY | 11 | 136 | 3.8% | 16.2% |
| GREECE | 12 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| HUNGARY | 13 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| IRELAND | 14 | 136 | 3.8% | 16.2% |
| ITALY | 15 | 31 | 0.9% | 3.7% |
| JAPAN | 16 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MEXICO | 17 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND) | 18 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.3% |
| NORWAY | 19 | 18 | 0.5% | 2.2% |
| POLAND | 21 | 25 | 0.7% | 3.0% |
| PUERTO RICO | 22 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| RUSSIA (USSR) | 23 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETH1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| Label: (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SCOTLAND | 24 | 66 | 1.9% | 7.9% |
| SPAIN | 25 | 25 | 0.7% | 3.0% |
| SWEDEN | 26 | 23 | 0.6% | 2.7% |
| SWITZERLAND | 27 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN | 30 | 29 | 0.8% | 3.5% |
| INDIA | 31 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PORTUGAL | 32 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.0% |
| LITHUANIA | 33 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| YUGOSLAVIA | 34 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BELGIUM | 36 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| OTHER ASIAN | 40 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| OTHER EUROPEAN | 41 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.3% |
| CONGO | 203 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| EGYPT | 204 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| ETHIOPIA | 205 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| KENYA | 206 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NIGERIA | 207 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.8% |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 208 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SUDAN | 209 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| UGANDA | 211 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| OTHER AFRICA | 299 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.8% |
| S. KOREA | 301 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PAKISTAN | 304 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| THAILAND | 306 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| OTHER MIDDLE EAST | 499 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ARGENTINA | 501 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BRAZIL | 503 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| COLOMBIA | 505 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BELIZE | 601 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| EL SALVADOR | 603 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PANAMA | 607 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETH1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| OTHER NORTH AMERICA | 799 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| CUBA | 801 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| HAITI | 802 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | 803 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| JAMAICA | 804 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SAMOA | 904 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| OTHER OCEANIA | 999 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 837 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2683 | 75.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETH2 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| Label: (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| AUSTRIA | 2 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| CANADA (FRENCH) | 3 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| CANADA (OTHER) | 4 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA | 6 | 7 | 0.2% | 1.9% |
| DENMARK | 7 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.6% |
| ENGLAND AND WALES | 8 | 62 | 1.7% | 16.9% |
| FINLAND | 9 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| FRANCE | 10 | 28 | 0.8% | 7.6% |
| GERMANY | 11 | 57 | 1.6% | 15.5% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH2 Type: Numeric

Label:
 (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| GREECE | 12 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| HUNGARY | 13 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| IRELAND | 14 | 54 | 1.5% | 14.7% |
| ITALY | 15 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| MEXICO | 17 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND) | 18 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| NORWAY | 19 | 12 | 0.3% | 3.3% |
| PHILIPPINES | 20 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| POLAND | 21 | 13 | 0.4% | 3.5% |
| RUSSIA (USSR) | 23 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| SCOTLAND | 24 | 32 | 0.9% | 8.7% |
| SPAIN | 25 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| SWEDEN | 26 | 11 | 0.3% | 3.0% |
| SWITZERLAND | 27 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN | 30 | 12 | 0.3% | 3.3% |
| PORTUGAL | 32 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| LITHUANIA | 33 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| YUGOSLAVIA | 34 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| ROMANIA | 35 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| BELGIUM | 36 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| OTHER EUROPEAN | 41 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| CONGO | 203 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| EGYPT | 204 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| ETHIOPIA | 205 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| KENYA | 206 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| NIGERIA | 207 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| UGANDA | 211 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| OTHER AFRICA | 299 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| FRENCH GUIANA | 507 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| OTHER SOUTH AMERICA | 599 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| BELIZE | 601 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH2 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | 803 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 367 | 10.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3163 | 89.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETH3 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA | 6 | 5 | 0.1% | 3.3% |
| DENMARK | 7 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.3% |
| ENGLAND AND WALES | 8 | 17 | 0.5% | 11.3% |
| FINLAND | 9 | 3 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| FRANCE | 10 | 13 | 0.4% | 8.6% |
| GERMANY | 11 | 22 | 0.6% | 14.6% |
| GREECE | 12 | 3 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| HUNGARY | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| IRELAND | 14 | 25 | 0.7% | 16.6% |
| ITALY | 15 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.3% |
| MEXICO | 17 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND) | 18 | 5 | 0.1% | 3.3% |
| NORWAY | 19 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| POLAND | 21 | 6 | 0.2% | 4.0% |
| RUSSIA (USSR) | 23 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH3 Type: Numeric

Label:
 (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SCOTLAND | 24 | 10 | 0.3% | 6.6% |
| SPAIN | 25 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| SWEDEN | 26 | 7 | 0.2% | 4.6% |
| SWITZERLAND | 27 | 3 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN | 30 | 3 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| LITHUANIA | 33 | 3 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| ROMANIA | 35 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| BELGIUM | 36 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.3% |
| OTHER EUROPEAN | 41 | 3 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| TURKEY | 101 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| KENYA | 206 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.3% |
| TANZANIA | 210 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| S. KOREA | 301 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| IRAN | 401 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| CUBA | 801 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.3% |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | 803 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| JAMAICA | 804 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 151 | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3389 | 95.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: HISPANIC Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from? | | | | |
| Notes: The two questions above were asked sequentially of the respondent. Hand Card A5 was given to Latino respondents and had response options 2-4 plus 'Other Hispanic, specify.' | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NOT HISPANIC | 1 | 2930 | 82.7% | 83.5% |
| MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN, CHICANO/A | 2 | 311 | 8.8% | 8.9% |
| PUERTO RICAN | 3 | 68 | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| CUBAN | 4 | 33 | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| SALVADORIAN | 5 | 22 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| GUATEMALAN | 6 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| PANAMANIAN | 7 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| NICARAGUAN | 8 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| COSTA RICAN | 9 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| CENTRAL AMERICAN | 10 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| HONDURAN | 11 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| DOMINICAN | 15 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| PERUVIAN | 20 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| ECUADORIAN | 21 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| COLOMBIAN | 22 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| VENEZUELAN | 23 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| ARGENTINIAN | 24 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SPANISH | 30 | 47 | 1.3% | 1.3% |
| FILIPINO/A | 35 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SOUTH AMERICAN | 41 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| HISPANIC | 47 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER, NOT SPECIFIED | 50 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3507 | 99.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACECEN1 Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)
First mention

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| WHITE | 1 | 2514 | 70.9% | 72.0% |
| BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN | 2 | 565 | 15.9% | 16.2% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE | 3 | 63 | 1.8% | 1.8% |
| ASIAN INDIAN | 4 | 36 | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| CHINESE | 5 | 26 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| FILIPINO | 6 | 25 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| JAPANESE | 7 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| KOREAN | 8 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| VIETNAMESE | 9 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| OTHER ASIAN | 10 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| GUAMANIAN OR CHAMORRO | 12 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SAMOAN | 13 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER | 14 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SOME OTHER RACE | 15 | 66 | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| HISPANIC | 16 | 146 | 4.1% | 4.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3491 | 98.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACECEN2 Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)
Second mention

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| WHITE | 1 | 52 | 1.5% | 28.7% |
| BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN | 2 | 16 | 0.5% | 8.8% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE | 3 | 72 | 2.0% | 39.8% |
| ASIAN INDIAN | 4 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| CHINESE | 5 | 7 | 0.2% | 3.9% |
| FILIPINO | 6 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| JAPANESE | 7 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| VIETNAMESE | 9 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| OTHER ASIAN | 10 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| NATIVE HAWAIIAN | 11 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| SAMOAN | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER | 14 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| SOME OTHER RACE | 15 | 7 | 0.2% | 3.9% |
| HISPANIC | 16 | 8 | 0.2% | 4.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 181 | 5.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3362 | 94.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACECEN3 Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)
Third mention

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| WHITE | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 47.4% |
| BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 5.3% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 21.1% |
| ASIAN INDIAN | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 5.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACECEN3 Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)
Third mention

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER | 14 | 2 | 0.1% | 10.5% |
| SOME OTHER RACE | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 5.3% |
| HISPANIC | 16 | 1 | 0.0% | 5.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 19 | 0.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3525 | 99.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: USCITZN Type: Numeric

Label: Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...

Notes: RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,' CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'
USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.
This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| A U.S. CITIZEN | 1 | 151 | 4.3% | 59.7% |
| NOT A U.S. CITIZEN | 2 | 92 | 2.6% | 36.4% |
| A U.S. CITIZEN BORN IN PUERTO RICO, THE U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS, OR THE NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.6% |
| BORN OUTSIDE OF THE U.S. TO PARENTS WHO WERE U.S. CITIZENS AT THAT TIME | 4 | 6 | 0.2% | 2.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 253 | 7.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3277 | 92.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FUCITZN Type: Numeric

Label: Are you...

Notes:

FUCITZNV and FUCITZNNV replace FUCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CURRENTLY APPLYING FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP | 1 | 11 | 0.3% | 12.5% |
| PLANNING TO APPLY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP | 2 | 44 | 1.2% | 50.0% |
| NOT PLANNING TO APPLY TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP | 3 | 24 | 0.7% | 27.3% |
| NOT ELIGIBLE TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN | 4 | 9 | 0.3% | 10.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 88 | 2.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3442 | 97.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: YEARSUSA Type: Numeric

Label: How long have you lived in the United States?

If less than a year, please specify the time in months.

If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 1-4 YEARS | 1 | 31 | 0.9% | 9.0% |
| 5-9 YEARS | 5 | 49 | 1.4% | 14.2% |
| 10-14 YEARS | 10 | 30 | 0.8% | 8.7% |
| 15-19 YEARS | 15 | 42 | 1.2% | 12.2% |
| 20-29 YEARS | 20 | 78 | 2.2% | 22.7% |
| 30-39 YEARS | 30 | 45 | 1.3% | 13.1% |
| 40-49 YEARS | 40 | 39 | 1.1% | 11.3% |
| 50 OR MORE YEARS | 50 | 30 | 0.8% | 8.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 344 | 9.7% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: YEARSUSA Type: Numeric

Label: How long have you lived in the United States?
If less than a year, please specify the time in months.
If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3188 | 90.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MNTHSUSA Type: Numeric

Label: How long have you lived in the United States?
If less than a year, please specify the time in months.
If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 1 MONTH | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 8.3% |
| 2 MONTHS | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 8.3% |
| 3 MONTHS | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 8.3% |
| 5 MONTHS | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 8.3% |
| 6 MONTHS | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 8.3% |
| 7 MONTHS | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 8.3% |
| 8 MONTHS | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 8.3% |
| 9 MONTHS | 9 | 2 | 0.1% | 16.7% |
| 10 MONTHS | 10 | 1 | 0.0% | 8.3% |
| 11 MONTHS | 11 | 2 | 0.1% | 16.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 12 | 0.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MNTHSUSA Type: Numeric

Label: How long have you lived in the United States?
 If less than a year, please specify the time in months.
 If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3520 | 99.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: VETYEARS Type: Numeric

Label:
 Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES:
 What was your total time on active duty?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ACTIVE DUTY | 0 | 3175 | 89.6% | 90.1% |
| YES, LESS THAN 2 YEARS | 1 | 73 | 2.1% | 2.1% |
| YES, 2-4 YEARS | 2 | 145 | 4.1% | 4.1% |
| YES, MORE THAN 4 YEARS | 3 | 131 | 3.7% | 3.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3524 | 99.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| N | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DWELOWN Type: Numeric

Label:
 (Do you/Does your family) own your
 (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| OWN OR IS BUYING | 1 | 1420 | 40.1% | 60.1% |
| PAYS RENT | 2 | 878 | 24.8% | 37.2% |
| OTHER | 3 | 64 | 1.8% | 2.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2362 | 66.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1174 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DWELOWN16 Type: Numeric

Label: When you were 16 years old,
 did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| OWNED OR WAS BUYING | 1 | 1673 | 47.2% | 71.2% |
| PAID RENT | 2 | 624 | 17.6% | 26.6% |
| OTHER | 3 | 53 | 1.5% | 2.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2350 | 66.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1174 | 33.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDA Type: Numeric

Label:

We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know.

On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like B

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 262 | 7.4% | 23.4% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 857 | 24.2% | 76.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1119 | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2377 | 67.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WORDB Type: Numeric

Label: Word B

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 195 | 5.5% | 8.7% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 2052 | 57.9% | 91.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2247 | 63.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 119 | 3.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1178 | 33.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: WORDC | | Type: Numeric | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Label: Word C | | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. | Reserve Codes |
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 1596 | 45.0% | | 76.4% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 494 | 13.9% | | 23.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2090 | 59.0% | | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 276 | 7.8% | | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1178 | 33.2% | | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | | 100.0% |

| Variable: WORDD | | Type: Numeric | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Label: Word D | | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. | Reserve Codes |
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 91 | 2.6% | | 4.0% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 2190 | 61.8% | | 96.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2281 | 64.4% | | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 85 | 2.4% | | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1178 | 33.2% | | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | | 100.0% |

| Variable: WORDE | | Type: Numeric | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Label: Word E | | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. | Reserve Codes |
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 345 | 9.7% | | 15.3% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 1904 | 53.7% | | 84.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2249 | 63.5% | | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 117 | 3.3% | | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: WORDE Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Word E | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1178 | 33.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WORDF Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Word F | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 326 | 9.2% | 14.6% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 1913 | 54.0% | 85.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2239 | 63.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 127 | 3.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1178 | 33.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WORDG Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Word G | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 664 | 18.7% | 62.4% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 400 | 11.3% | 37.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1064 | 30.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 103 | 2.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2377 | 67.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: WORDH Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Word H | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 1179 | 33.3% | 57.8% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 862 | 24.3% | 42.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2041 | 57.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 324 | 9.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1179 | 33.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WORDI Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Word I | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 261 | 7.4% | 23.3% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 861 | 24.3% | 76.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1122 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 44 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WORDJ Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Word J | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 1384 | 39.1% | 62.3% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 838 | 23.6% | 37.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2222 | 62.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 143 | 4.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Variable: WORDJ Type: Numeric | | | | |
| Label: Word J | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| | | | | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1179 | 33.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Variable: WORDSUM Type: Numeric | | | | |
| Label: Total number of correct words. | | | | |
| Notes: See Appendix D: Recodes, for discussion of word test. Card A21 and A22 list Words and Choices. In 2008 an error in a skip instruction was discovered shortly before the start of the field period. It was not possible to correct the error until after data collection had started. The program correction was implemented starting April 25. As a result, 151 cases in the cross-sectional on versions 1 or 2 who should have been asked vocabulary questions were wrongly skipped. More details on this sample matter are available from the project. | | | | |
| | | | | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | |
| NONE CORRECT | 0 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.6% |
| ONE CORRECT | 1 | 48 | 1.4% | 2.1% |
| TWO CORRECT | 2 | 74 | 2.1% | 3.2% |
| THREE CORRECT | 3 | 111 | 3.1% | 4.8% |
| FOUR CORRECT | 4 | 193 | 5.4% | 8.4% |
| FIVE CORRECT | 5 | 305 | 8.6% | 13.3% |
| SIX CORRECT | 6 | 425 | 12.0% | 18.5% |
| SEVEN CORRECT | 7 | 358 | 10.1% | 15.6% |
| EIGHT CORRECT | 8 | 347 | 9.8% | 15.1% |
| NINE CORRECT | 9 | 281 | 7.9% | 12.2% |
| TEN CORRECT | 10 | 146 | 4.1% | 6.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2301 | 64.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 75 | 2.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDSUM Type: Numeric

Label: Total number of correct words.

Notes: See Appendix D: Recodes,
for discussion of word test.

Card A21 and A22 list Words and Choices.

In 2008 an error in a skip instruction was discovered shortly
before the start of the field period.It was not possible to correct the error until after data
collection had started.

The program correction was implemented starting April 25.

As a result,

151 cases in the cross-sectional on versions 1 or 2 who
should have been asked vocabulary questions were wrongly
skipped.More details on this sample matter are available from the
project.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELHHD1 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of first person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 1765 | 49.8% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1765 | 49.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1779 | 50.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD2 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SPOUSE | 2 | 726 | 20.5% | 62.7% |
| PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC. | 3 | 165 | 4.7% | 14.2% |
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 163 | 4.6% | 14.1% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PARENT | 7 | 24 | 0.7% | 2.1% |
| PARENT-IN-LAW | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT | 9 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| UNCLE OR AUNT | 10 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| NIECE OR NEPHEW | 11 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| COUSIN | 12 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING) | 13 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| SIBLING-IN-LAW | 14 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE | 16 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.6% |
| FRIEND | 17 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.3% |
| CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE | 18 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) | 19 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1158 | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD3 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC. | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 447 | 12.6% | 80.5% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 11 | 0.3% | 2.0% |
| SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 6 | 7 | 0.2% | 1.3% |
| PARENT | 7 | 17 | 0.5% | 3.1% |
| PARENT-IN-LAW | 8 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.8% |
| GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT | 9 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| UNCLE OR AUNT | 10 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| NIECE OR NEPHEW | 11 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| COUSIN | 12 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING) | 13 | 13 | 0.4% | 2.3% |
| SIBLING-IN-LAW | 14 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.) | 15 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE | 16 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.5% |
| FRIEND | 17 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE | 18 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) | 19 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 555 | 15.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2985 | 84.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD4 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC. | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 272 | 7.7% | 82.2% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 9 | 0.3% | 2.7% |
| SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 6 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| PARENT | 7 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| PARENT-IN-LAW | 8 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT | 9 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| NIECE OR NEPHEW | 11 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| COUSIN | 12 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING) | 13 | 9 | 0.3% | 2.7% |
| SIBLING-IN-LAW | 14 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.) | 15 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE | 16 | 7 | 0.2% | 2.1% |
| FRIEND | 17 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE | 18 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.2% |
| OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) | 19 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 331 | 9.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3210 | 90.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD5 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC. | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 101 | 2.8% | 71.6% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 10 | 0.3% | 7.1% |
| SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| PARENT | 7 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| PARENT-IN-LAW | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT | 9 | 4 | 0.1% | 2.8% |
| NIECE OR NEPHEW | 11 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING) | 13 | 6 | 0.2% | 4.3% |
| SIBLING-IN-LAW | 14 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.) | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE | 16 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| FRIEND | 17 | 3 | 0.1% | 2.1% |
| CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE | 18 | 4 | 0.1% | 2.8% |
| OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) | 19 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 141 | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3403 | 96.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELHHD6 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 33 | 0.9% | 56.9% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 8 | 0.2% | 13.8% |
| SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| PARENT | 7 | 5 | 0.1% | 8.6% |
| PARENT-IN-LAW | 8 | 2 | 0.1% | 3.4% |
| GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT | 9 | 3 | 0.1% | 5.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD6 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| UNCLE OR AUNT | 10 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| NIECE OR NEPHEW | 11 | 2 | 0.1% | 3.4% |
| BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING) | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| FRIEND | 17 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) | 19 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 58 | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3486 | 98.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELHHD7 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 12 | 0.3% | 52.2% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 5 | 0.1% | 21.7% |
| PARENT | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT | 9 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| NIECE OR NEPHEW | 11 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| COUSIN | 12 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE | 16 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) | 19 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 23 | 0.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3521 | 99.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: RELHHD8 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 6 | 0.2% | 66.7% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 11.1% |
| PARENT | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 11.1% |
| FRIEND | 17 | 1 | 0.0% | 11.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 9 | 0.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3535 | 99.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RELHHD9 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 5 | 0.1% | 83.3% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 16.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 6 | 0.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3538 | 99.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RELHHD10 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 2 | 0.1% | 66.7% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD10 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELHHD11 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC. | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 5.6% |
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 8 | 0.2% | 22.2% |
| GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD | 5 | 2 | 0.1% | 5.6% |
| PARENT | 7 | 3 | 0.1% | 8.3% |
| PARENT-IN-LAW | 8 | 4 | 0.1% | 11.1% |
| GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT | 9 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.8% |
| COUSIN | 12 | 3 | 0.1% | 8.3% |
| BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING) | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.8% |
| SIBLING-IN-LAW | 14 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.8% |
| OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.) | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.8% |
| ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE | 16 | 2 | 0.1% | 5.6% |
| FRIEND | 17 | 4 | 0.1% | 11.1% |
| CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE | 18 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.8% |
| OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) | 19 | 3 | 0.1% | 8.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 36 | 1.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3508 | 99.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD12 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE | 16 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE | 18 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELHHD13 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE | 18 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELHHD14 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE | 18 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD14 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DATEINTV Type: Numeric

Label: Date of interview.

Notes:

This variable consists of the month and date on which the interview was conducted.

Collapsed information by month is listed above for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| JANUARY | 102 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| MAY | 508 | 200 | 5.6% | 5.6% |
| JUNE | 601 | 513 | 14.5% | 14.5% |
| JULY | 701 | 625 | 17.6% | 17.6% |
| AUGUST | 801 | 686 | 19.4% | 19.4% |
| SEPTEMBER | 901 | 400 | 11.3% | 11.3% |
| OCTOBER | 1001 | 428 | 12.1% | 12.1% |
| NOVEMBER | 1101 | 466 | 13.1% | 13.1% |
| DECEMBER | 1201 | 218 | 6.2% | 6.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ISCO08 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Respondent's Occupation, 2008 ISCO | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

| Variable: SEI10 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. | | | | |
| SEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification. | | | | |
| It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PRESTG105PLUS. | | | | |
| Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 10-19.9 | 10.6 | 253 | 7.1% | 7.6% |
| 20-29.9 | 20 | 690 | 19.5% | 20.7% |
| 30-39.9 | 30 | 623 | 17.6% | 18.7% |
| 40-49.9 | 40 | 268 | 7.6% | 8.1% |
| 50-59.9 | 50 | 310 | 8.7% | 9.3% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.1 | 428 | 12.1% | 12.9% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.3 | 250 | 7.1% | 7.5% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.1 | 448 | 12.6% | 13.5% |
| 90-99.7 | 91.1 | 56 | 1.6% | 1.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 218 | 6.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
**PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10
 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for
 convenience of display.
 Percentage of those who had some college or more
 education among those who had the same occupation as in
 OCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and
 2012
 (25-64 years old only).
 This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to
 calculate SEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19.9 | 12.3 | 160 | 4.5% | 4.8% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.4 | 529 | 14.9% | 15.9% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.6 | 269 | 7.6% | 8.1% |
| 40-49.9 | 40.3 | 286 | 8.1% | 8.6% |
| 50-59.9 | 50 | 520 | 14.7% | 15.7% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.9 | 214 | 6.0% | 6.4% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.1 | 344 | 9.7% | 10.4% |
| 80-89.9 | 80 | 299 | 8.4% | 9.0% |
| 90-99.7 | 90.2 | 701 | 19.8% | 21.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3322 | 93.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 218 | 6.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SEI10INC Type: Numeric

Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in OCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate SEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9.9 | 3.2 | 389 | 11.0% | 11.7% |
| 10-19.9 | 11.3 | 389 | 11.0% | 11.7% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.2 | 478 | 13.5% | 14.4% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.3 | 412 | 11.6% | 12.4% |
| 40-49.9 | 40 | 255 | 7.2% | 7.7% |
| 50-59.9 | 50.5 | 215 | 6.1% | 6.5% |
| 60-69.9 | 60 | 377 | 10.6% | 11.3% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.3 | 408 | 11.5% | 12.3% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.2 | 243 | 6.9% | 7.3% |
| 90-99.7 | 90.2 | 160 | 4.5% | 4.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 218 | 6.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PASEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PASEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PAPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19.9 | 10.6 | 147 | 4.1% | 5.3% |
| 20-29.9 | 20 | 558 | 15.7% | 20.1% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.1 | 639 | 18.0% | 23.0% |
| 40-49.9 | 40.1 | 283 | 8.0% | 10.2% |
| 50-59.9 | 50 | 337 | 9.5% | 12.1% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.1 | 335 | 9.5% | 12.1% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.3 | 150 | 4.2% | 5.4% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.1 | 251 | 7.1% | 9.0% |
| 90-99.7 | 91.1 | 74 | 2.1% | 2.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2774 | 78.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 770 | 21.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PASEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
**PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
 PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for
 convenience of display.
 Percentage of those who had some college or more
 education among those who had the same occupation as in
 PAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010
 and 2012
 (25-64 years old only).
 This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to
 calculate PASEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 0-9.9 | 9.8 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 10-19.9 | 10.9 | 172 | 4.9% | 6.2% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.4 | 776 | 21.9% | 28.0% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.6 | 195 | 5.5% | 7.0% |
| 40-49.9 | 40.3 | 311 | 8.8% | 11.2% |
| 50-59.9 | 50 | 289 | 8.2% | 10.4% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.9 | 99 | 2.8% | 3.6% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.1 | 358 | 10.1% | 12.9% |
| 80-89.9 | 80 | 159 | 4.5% | 5.7% |
| 90-99.7 | 90.2 | 412 | 11.6% | 14.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2772 | 78.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 770 | 21.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PASEI10INC Type: Numeric

Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in PAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate PASEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9.9 | 3.2 | 108 | 3.0% | 3.9% |
| 10-19.9 | 10 | 202 | 5.7% | 7.3% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.7 | 361 | 10.2% | 13.0% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.3 | 515 | 14.5% | 18.6% |
| 40-49.9 | 40 | 395 | 11.1% | 14.2% |
| 50-59.9 | 50.4 | 193 | 5.4% | 7.0% |
| 60-69.9 | 60 | 301 | 8.5% | 10.9% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.3 | 395 | 11.1% | 14.2% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.2 | 109 | 3.1% | 3.9% |
| 90-99.7 | 90.1 | 195 | 5.5% | 7.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2774 | 78.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 770 | 21.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MASEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX
(2010)**Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

MASEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using MAPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9.9 | 9 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 10-19.9 | 10.6 | 380 | 10.7% | 15.2% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.1 | 592 | 16.7% | 23.6% |
| 30-39.9 | 30 | 615 | 17.4% | 24.6% |
| 40-49.9 | 41 | 147 | 4.1% | 5.9% |
| 50-59.9 | 50 | 128 | 3.6% | 5.1% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.1 | 174 | 4.9% | 6.9% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.3 | 120 | 3.4% | 4.8% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.7 | 329 | 9.3% | 13.1% |
| 90-99.7 | 91.1 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2504 | 70.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1040 | 29.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MASEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
**PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
 SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for
 convenience of display.
 Percentage of those who had some college or more
 education among those who had the same occupation as in
 MAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010
 and 2012
 (25-64 years old only).
 This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to
 calculate MASEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19.9 | 12.2 | 231 | 6.5% | 9.2% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.4 | 285 | 8.0% | 11.4% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.7 | 179 | 5.1% | 7.2% |
| 40-49.9 | 40.3 | 287 | 8.1% | 11.5% |
| 50-59.9 | 50 | 657 | 18.5% | 26.2% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.9 | 130 | 3.7% | 5.2% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.1 | 131 | 3.7% | 5.2% |
| 80-89.9 | 80 | 132 | 3.7% | 5.3% |
| 90-99.7 | 90.5 | 471 | 13.3% | 18.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2503 | 70.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1040 | 29.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MASEI10INC Type: Numeric

Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in MAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate MASEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9.9 | 1.5 | 582 | 16.4% | 23.2% |
| 10-19.9 | 11.3 | 345 | 9.7% | 13.8% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.2 | 524 | 14.8% | 20.9% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.9 | 247 | 7.0% | 9.9% |
| 40-49.9 | 40.3 | 127 | 3.6% | 5.1% |
| 50-59.9 | 50.4 | 103 | 2.9% | 4.1% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.1 | 232 | 6.5% | 9.3% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.4 | 157 | 4.4% | 6.3% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.2 | 156 | 4.4% | 6.2% |
| 90-99.7 | 90.2 | 31 | 0.9% | 1.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2504 | 70.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1040 | 29.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPSEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SPSEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using SPPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19.9 | 12.6 | 65 | 1.8% | 4.8% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.1 | 229 | 6.5% | 16.8% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.3 | 233 | 6.6% | 17.1% |
| 40-49.9 | 40.4 | 94 | 2.7% | 6.9% |
| 50-59.9 | 50 | 158 | 4.5% | 11.6% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.1 | 216 | 6.1% | 15.9% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.5 | 129 | 3.6% | 9.5% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.2 | 203 | 5.7% | 14.9% |
| 90-99.7 | 91.1 | 35 | 1.0% | 2.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1362 | 38.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2182 | 61.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPSEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
**PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
 SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for
 convenience of display.
 Percentage of those who had some college or more
 education among those who had the same occupation as in
 SPOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010
 and 2012
 (25-64 years old only).
 This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to
 calculate SPSEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19.9 | 12.3 | 47 | 1.3% | 3.5% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.4 | 172 | 4.9% | 12.7% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.6 | 105 | 3.0% | 7.7% |
| 40-49.9 | 40.8 | 115 | 3.2% | 8.5% |
| 50-59.9 | 50 | 175 | 4.9% | 12.9% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.9 | 96 | 2.7% | 7.1% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.1 | 183 | 5.2% | 13.5% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.7 | 133 | 3.8% | 9.8% |
| 90-99.7 | 90.2 | 331 | 9.3% | 24.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1357 | 38.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2182 | 61.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPSEI10INC Type: Numeric

Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in SPOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate SPSEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9.9 | 3.2 | 108 | 3.0% | 7.9% |
| 10-19.9 | 11.3 | 128 | 3.6% | 9.4% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.2 | 159 | 4.5% | 11.7% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.3 | 139 | 3.9% | 10.2% |
| 40-49.9 | 40.3 | 123 | 3.5% | 9.0% |
| 50-59.9 | 50.5 | 113 | 3.2% | 8.3% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.1 | 177 | 5.0% | 13.0% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.3 | 229 | 6.5% | 16.8% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.2 | 105 | 3.0% | 7.7% |
| 90-99.7 | 90.1 | 81 | 2.3% | 5.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1362 | 38.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2182 | 61.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COSEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX
(2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

COSEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using COPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 10-19.9 | 12.6 | 29 | 0.8% | 10.6% |
| 20-29.9 | 20 | 76 | 2.1% | 27.8% |
| 30-39.9 | 31 | 51 | 1.4% | 18.7% |
| 40-49.9 | 41 | 19 | 0.5% | 7.0% |
| 50-59.9 | 50.4 | 23 | 0.6% | 8.4% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.3 | 35 | 1.0% | 12.8% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.5 | 18 | 0.5% | 6.6% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.2 | 19 | 0.5% | 7.0% |
| 90-99.7 | 91.1 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 273 | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3271 | 92.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COSEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
**PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
 COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for
 convenience of display.
 Percentage of those who had some college or more
 education among those who had the same occupation as in
 COOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010
 and 2012
 (25-64 years old only).
 This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to
 calculate COSEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19.9 | 12.3 | 25 | 0.7% | 9.2% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.4 | 58 | 1.6% | 21.3% |
| 30-39.9 | 31.2 | 17 | 0.5% | 6.3% |
| 40-49.9 | 40.8 | 31 | 0.9% | 11.4% |
| 50-59.9 | 51.1 | 34 | 1.0% | 12.5% |
| 60-69.9 | 61 | 22 | 0.6% | 8.1% |
| 70-79.9 | 70.1 | 35 | 1.0% | 12.9% |
| 80-89.9 | 81.9 | 15 | 0.4% | 5.5% |
| 90-99.7 | 90.2 | 35 | 1.0% | 12.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 272 | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3271 | 92.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COSEI10INC Type: Numeric

Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in COOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate COSEI10.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9.9 | 3.2 | 39 | 1.1% | 14.3% |
| 10-19.9 | 11.3 | 40 | 1.1% | 14.7% |
| 20-29.9 | 20.7 | 46 | 1.3% | 16.8% |
| 30-39.9 | 30.3 | 27 | 0.8% | 9.9% |
| 40-49.9 | 40 | 30 | 0.8% | 11.0% |
| 50-59.9 | 50.5 | 15 | 0.4% | 5.5% |
| 60-69.9 | 60.6 | 21 | 0.6% | 7.7% |
| 70-79.9 | 71.2 | 34 | 1.0% | 12.5% |
| 80-89.9 | 80.3 | 11 | 0.3% | 4.0% |
| 90-99.7 | 91.5 | 10 | 0.3% | 3.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 273 | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3271 | 92.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COPRES10 Type: Numeric

Label:
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S
 OCCUPATION**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for
 convenience of display.
 COPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation
 classification.
 This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of
 ratings for each occupation category,
 converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100
 (top).
 Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
 information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19 | 16 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| 20-29 | 21 | 42 | 1.2% | 15.4% |
| 30-39 | 31 | 98 | 2.8% | 35.9% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 60 | 1.7% | 22.0% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 34 | 1.0% | 12.5% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 27 | 0.8% | 9.9% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 8 | 0.2% | 2.9% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 273 | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3269 | 92.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric

Label:
**PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
 USING THRESHOLD METHOD**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
 COPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.
 This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or equal to a threshold (rating five).
 The effect of individual raters is also removed using hierarchical linear modeling (HLM).
 Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 0-9 | 5 | 6 | 0.2% | 2.2% |
| 10-19 | 12 | 41 | 1.2% | 15.0% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 59 | 1.7% | 21.6% |
| 30-39 | 32 | 25 | 0.7% | 9.2% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 29 | 0.8% | 10.6% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 38 | 1.1% | 13.9% |
| 60-69 | 61 | 24 | 0.7% | 8.8% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 19 | 0.5% | 7.0% |
| 80-89 | 80 | 20 | 0.6% | 7.3% |
| 90-99 | 91 | 12 | 0.3% | 4.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 273 | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3271 | 92.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: USWARY Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Notes:

USWARYV and USWARYNV replace USWARY in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 334 | 9.4% | 60.4% |
| NO | 2 | 219 | 6.2% | 39.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 553 | 15.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 55 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2936 | 82.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COHORT Type: Numeric

Label: Birth cohort of respondent.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1930-1939 | 1933 | 81 | 2.3% | 2.4% |
| 1940-1949 | 1940 | 282 | 8.0% | 8.5% |
| 1950-1959 | 1950 | 559 | 15.8% | 16.8% |
| 1960-1969 | 1960 | 544 | 15.3% | 16.3% |
| 1970-1979 | 1970 | 500 | 14.1% | 15.0% |
| 1980-1989 | 1980 | 610 | 17.2% | 18.3% |
| 1990-1999 | 1990 | 569 | 16.1% | 17.1% |
| 2000-2009 | 2000 | 191 | 5.4% | 5.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3336 | 94.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 208 | 5.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ZODIAC Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| ARIES | 1 | 268 | 7.6% | 8.2% |
| TAURUS | 2 | 260 | 7.3% | 8.0% |
| GEMINI | 3 | 296 | 8.4% | 9.1% |
| CANCER | 4 | 259 | 7.3% | 7.9% |
| LEO | 5 | 290 | 8.2% | 8.9% |
| VIRGO | 6 | 262 | 7.4% | 8.0% |
| LIBRA | 7 | 287 | 8.1% | 8.8% |
| SCORPIO | 8 | 242 | 6.8% | 7.4% |
| SAGITTARIUS | 9 | 261 | 7.4% | 8.0% |
| CAPRICORN | 10 | 267 | 7.5% | 8.2% |
| AQUARIUS | 11 | 286 | 8.1% | 8.8% |
| PISCES | 12 | 286 | 8.1% | 8.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3264 | 92.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 280 | 7.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: LETDIE1Y Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 829 | 23.4% | 73.1% |
| NO | 2 | 305 | 8.6% | 26.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1134 | 32.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2373 | 67.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LETDIE1Y Type: Numeric

Label: When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPANSELF Type: Numeric

Label: If this interview had only been available in English, would you...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW EASILY IN ENGLISH | 1 | 19 | 0.5% | 17.1% |
| HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW WITH DIFFICULTY | 2 | 30 | 0.8% | 27.0% |
| NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW | 3 | 62 | 1.7% | 55.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 111 | 3.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3433 | 96.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FAMDIF16Y Type: Numeric

Label: Which of the following best describes your situation?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED | 1 | 173 | 4.9% | 30.2% |
| PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | 2 | 329 | 9.3% | 57.4% |
| PARENT ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION | 4 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.4% |
| OTHER (SPECIFY) | 5 | 55 | 1.6% | 9.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 573 | 16.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FAMDIF16Y Type: Numeric

Label: Which of the following best describes your situation?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2956 | 83.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

Label: Was he self-employed or did he work for someone else?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EMPLOYEE | 1 | 2197 | 62.0% | 78.1% |
| SELF-EMPLOYED WITHOUT EMPLOYEES | 2 | 303 | 8.5% | 10.8% |
| SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES | 3 | 314 | 8.9% | 11.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2814 | 79.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 727 | 20.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAWRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

Label: At this job,
was he working for his own family business or family farm?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 549 | 15.5% | 19.8% |
| NO | 2 | 2229 | 62.9% | 80.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2778 | 78.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 727 | 20.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MAWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

Label: At this job, was
(your mother/your stepmother/the female relative you were living with when you
were 16) an employee, self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| EMPLOYEE | 1 | 2316 | 65.3% | 89.9% |
| SELF-EMPLOYED WITHOUT EMPLOYEES | 2 | 171 | 4.8% | 6.6% |
| SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES | 3 | 90 | 2.5% | 3.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2577 | 72.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 966 | 27.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAWRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

Label: At this job,
was she working for her own family business or family
farm?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 240 | 6.8% | 9.3% |
| NO | 2 | 2336 | 65.9% | 90.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2576 | 72.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 966 | 27.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHWORLD1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what part of the world did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Europe | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 1072 | 30.2% | 32.2% |
| YES | 1 | 2254 | 63.6% | 67.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 161 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHWORLD2 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what part of the world did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Africa | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 2881 | 81.3% | 86.6% |
| YES | 1 | 445 | 12.6% | 13.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 161 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHWORLD3 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Asia

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3153 | 89.0% | 94.8% |
| YES | 1 | 173 | 4.9% | 5.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 161 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHWORLD4 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what part of the world did your ancestors come?
Middle East

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3275 | 92.4% | 98.5% |
| YES | 1 | 51 | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 161 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHWORLD5 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what part of the world did your ancestors come?
South America

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3260 | 92.0% | 98.0% |
| YES | 1 | 66 | 1.9% | 2.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 161 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHWORLD6 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what part of the world did your ancestors come?
Central America

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3134 | 88.4% | 94.2% |
| YES | 1 | 192 | 5.4% | 5.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 161 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHWORLD7 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what part of the world did your ancestors come?
North America

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 2649 | 74.7% | 79.6% |
| YES | 1 | 677 | 19.1% | 20.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 161 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHWORLD8 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what part of the world did your ancestors come?
Caribbean

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3179 | 89.7% | 95.6% |
| YES | 1 | 147 | 4.1% | 4.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 161 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHWORLD9 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what part of the world did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Oceania | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3314 | 93.5% | 99.6% |
| YES | 1 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3326 | 93.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 161 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Austria | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3072 | 86.7% | 98.6% |
| YES | 1 | 45 | 1.3% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION2 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Belgium

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3089 | 87.2% | 99.1% |
| YES | 1 | 28 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION3 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Czechoslovakia

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3043 | 85.9% | 97.6% |
| YES | 1 | 74 | 2.1% | 2.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION4 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Denmark

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3042 | 85.8% | 97.6% |
| YES | 1 | 75 | 2.1% | 2.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION5 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

England and Wales

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 2308 | 65.1% | 74.0% |
| YES | 1 | 809 | 22.8% | 26.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION6 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Finland

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3075 | 86.8% | 98.7% |
| YES | 1 | 42 | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION7 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

France

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 2817 | 79.5% | 90.4% |
| YES | 1 | 300 | 8.5% | 9.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION8 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Germany

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 2176 | 61.4% | 69.8% |
| YES | 1 | 941 | 26.6% | 30.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION9 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Greece

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3089 | 87.2% | 99.1% |
| YES | 1 | 28 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION10 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Hungary

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3079 | 86.9% | 98.8% |
| YES | 1 | 38 | 1.1% | 1.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION11 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Ireland

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 2344 | 66.1% | 75.2% |
| YES | 1 | 773 | 21.8% | 24.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION12 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Italy

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 2860 | 80.7% | 91.8% |
| YES | 1 | 257 | 7.3% | 8.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION13 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Lithuania

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3078 | 86.9% | 98.7% |
| YES | 1 | 39 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION14 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3000 | 84.7% | 96.2% |
| YES | 1 | 117 | 3.3% | 3.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION15 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Norway | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 2989 | 84.3% | 95.9% |
| YES | 1 | 128 | 3.6% | 4.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION16 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Poland | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 2885 | 81.4% | 92.6% |
| YES | 1 | 232 | 6.5% | 7.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION17 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Portugal | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3070 | 86.6% | 98.5% |
| YES | 1 | 47 | 1.3% | 1.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION18 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Romania | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3106 | 87.6% | 99.6% |
| YES | 1 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION19 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Russia (USSR) | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3020 | 85.2% | 96.9% |
| YES | 1 | 97 | 2.7% | 3.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION20 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Scotland | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 2753 | 77.7% | 88.3% |
| YES | 1 | 364 | 10.3% | 11.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION21 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Spain | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 2980 | 84.1% | 95.6% |
| YES | 1 | 137 | 3.9% | 4.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION22 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Sweden

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 2965 | 83.7% | 95.1% |
| YES | 1 | 152 | 4.3% | 4.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION23 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Switzerland

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3078 | 86.9% | 98.7% |
| YES | 1 | 39 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION24 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Turkey

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3108 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION25 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Yugoslavia

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3095 | 87.3% | 99.3% |
| YES | 1 | 22 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION26 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Other (Europe) | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3016 | 85.1% | 96.8% |
| YES | 1 | 101 | 2.8% | 3.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION27 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Algeria | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3107 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION28 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3097 | 87.4% | 99.4% |
| YES | 1 | 20 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION29 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Egypt

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3090 | 87.2% | 99.1% |
| YES | 1 | 27 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION30 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Ethiopia | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3099 | 87.4% | 99.4% |
| YES | 1 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION31 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Kenya | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3096 | 87.4% | 99.3% |
| YES | 1 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION32 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nigeria | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3039 | 85.8% | 97.5% |
| YES | 1 | 78 | 2.2% | 2.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION33 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Africa | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3067 | 86.5% | 98.4% |
| YES | 1 | 50 | 1.4% | 1.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION34 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Sudan | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3108 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION35 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Tanzania | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3112 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION36 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Uganda | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3104 | 87.6% | 99.6% |
| YES | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION37 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Other (Africa) | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3003 | 84.7% | 96.3% |
| YES | 1 | 114 | 3.2% | 3.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION38 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Bangladesh

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3112 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION39 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

China

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3082 | 87.0% | 98.9% |
| YES | 1 | 35 | 1.0% | 1.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION40 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

India

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3077 | 86.8% | 98.7% |
| YES | 1 | 40 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION41 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Indonesia

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3112 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION42 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Japan | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3104 | 87.6% | 99.6% |
| YES | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION43 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Pakistan | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3109 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION44 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Philippines

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3080 | 86.9% | 98.8% |
| YES | 1 | 37 | 1.0% | 1.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION45 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

South Korea

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3104 | 87.6% | 99.6% |
| YES | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION46 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Thailand | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3111 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION47 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Vietnam | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3104 | 87.6% | 99.6% |
| YES | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION48 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Other (Asia) | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3108 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION49 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Iran | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3110 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION50 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Iraq

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3114 | 87.9% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION51 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Israel

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3108 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION52 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Jordan | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3115 | 87.9% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION53 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Saudi Arabia | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3114 | 87.9% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION54 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Syria

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3109 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION55 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

United Arab Emirates

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION56 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Yemen

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3115 | 87.9% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION57 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (Middle East)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3103 | 87.6% | 99.6% |
| YES | 1 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION58 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Argentina

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3113 | 87.8% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION59 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Bolivia

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3113 | 87.8% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION60 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Brazil

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3109 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION61 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Chile

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3114 | 87.9% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION62 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Colombia

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3100 | 87.5% | 99.5% |
| YES | 1 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION63 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Ecuador

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3112 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION64 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| French Guiana | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3114 | 87.9% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION65 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Guyana | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION66 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Paraguay | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3116 | 87.9% | 100.0% |
| YES | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION67 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Peru | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3110 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION68 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Suriname | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION69 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uruguay | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION70 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Venezuela

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3108 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION71 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Other (South America)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3113 | 87.8% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION72 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Belize

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3111 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION73 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Costa Rica

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3114 | 87.9% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION74 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

El Salvador

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3095 | 87.3% | 99.3% |
| YES | 1 | 22 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION75 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Guatemala

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3096 | 87.4% | 99.3% |
| YES | 1 | 21 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION76 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Honduras

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3109 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION77 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Mexico

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 2838 | 80.1% | 91.0% |
| YES | 1 | 279 | 7.9% | 9.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION78 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Nicaragua

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3113 | 87.8% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION79 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Panama

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3108 | 87.7% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION80 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (Central America)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3110 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION81 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
American Indian

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 2847 | 80.3% | 91.3% |
| YES | 1 | 270 | 7.6% | 8.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION82 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3077 | 86.8% | 98.7% |
| YES | 1 | 40 | 1.1% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION83 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada (French) | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3088 | 87.1% | 99.1% |
| YES | 1 | 29 | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION84 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Puerto Rico

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3063 | 86.4% | 98.3% |
| YES | 1 | 54 | 1.5% | 1.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION85 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (North America)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3026 | 85.4% | 97.1% |
| YES | 1 | 91 | 2.6% | 2.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION86 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Cuba

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3092 | 87.2% | 99.2% |
| YES | 1 | 25 | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION87 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Haiti

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3103 | 87.6% | 99.6% |
| YES | 1 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: ETHREGION88 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Dominican Republic | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3097 | 87.4% | 99.4% |
| YES | 1 | 20 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ETHREGION89 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: | | | | |
| From what country or countries did your ancestors come? | | | | |
| Jamaica | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3084 | 87.0% | 98.9% |
| YES | 1 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION90 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (Caribbean)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3092 | 87.2% | 99.2% |
| YES | 1 | 25 | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION91 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Australia

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3116 | 87.9% | 100.0% |
| YES | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION92 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Papua New Guinea

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION93 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

New Zealand

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION94 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Samoa

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3115 | 87.9% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ETHREGION95 Type: Numeric

Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Jamaica

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: ETHREGION96 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (Oceania)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3111 | 87.8% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3117 | 88.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION96 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (Oceania)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 163 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 216 | 6.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WRKGOVT1 Type: Numeric

Label: (Are/Were) you employed by the government?
(Please consider federal, state, or local government.)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 658 | 18.6% | 19.3% |
| NO | 2 | 2746 | 77.5% | 80.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3404 | 96.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 113 | 3.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKGOVT2 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer
(including non-profit organizations)?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 2157 | 60.9% | 63.9% |
| NO | 2 | 1221 | 34.5% | 36.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3378 | 95.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 35 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 113 | 3.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPKATHY Type: Numeric

Label:

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or
dangerous by other people. For instance,
somebody who is against all churches and religion...)If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community
against churches and religion, should t

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK | 1 | 924 | 26.1% | 79.7% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 2 | 235 | 6.6% | 20.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1159 | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBATHY Type: Numeric

Label:

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)
If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and reli

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| REMOVE | 1 | 208 | 5.9% | 18.0% |
| NOT REMOVE | 2 | 945 | 26.7% | 82.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1153 | 32.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPKRACY Type: Numeric

Label:

Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK | 1 | 569 | 16.1% | 49.1% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 2 | 591 | 16.7% | 50.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1160 | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBRACY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this boo

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| REMOVE | 1 | 480 | 13.5% | 41.8% |
| NOT REMOVE | 2 | 669 | 18.9% | 58.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1149 | 32.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPKCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist.

Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK | 1 | 777 | 21.9% | 67.9% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 2 | 367 | 10.4% | 32.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1144 | 32.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COLCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...)
Suppose this person is teaching in a college. Should this person be fired, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, FIRED | 1 | 407 | 11.5% | 36.6% |
| NOT FIRED | 2 | 706 | 19.9% | 63.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1113 | 31.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 54 | 1.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...)

Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library.

Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removi

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| REMOVE | 1 | 317 | 8.9% | 27.8% |
| NOT REMOVE | 2 | 824 | 23.3% | 72.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1141 | 32.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPKMSLMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| YES, ALLOWED | 1 | 505 | 14.2% | 43.7% |
| NOT ALLOWED | 2 | 651 | 18.4% | 56.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1156 | 32.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKMSLMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: LIBMSLMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you f

Notes: In 2021,

LIBMSLMY was part of a wording experiment. See LIBMSLMY for the other variable.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| REMOVE | 1 | 530 | 15.0% | 46.0% |
| NOT REMOVE | 2 | 623 | 17.6% | 54.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1153 | 32.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLHITOKY Type: Numeric

Label:

Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 739 | 20.9% | 64.3% |
| NO | 2 | 411 | 11.6% | 35.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1150 | 32.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2364 | 66.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: POLABUSEY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)
Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 119 | 3.4% | 10.2% |
| NO | 2 | 1050 | 29.6% | 89.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1169 | 33.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2364 | 66.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLATTAKY Type: Numeric

Label:

Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 925 | 26.1% | 79.5% |
| NO | 2 | 238 | 6.7% | 20.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1163 | 32.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2364 | 66.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACEACS1 Type: Numeric

Label: What is your race? White

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 917 | 25.9% | 26.2% |
| YES | 1 | 2586 | 73.0% | 73.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: RACEACS2 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Black or African American | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 2913 | 82.2% | 83.2% |
| YES | 1 | 590 | 16.6% | 16.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS3 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: American Indian or Alaska Native | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3360 | 94.8% | 95.9% |
| YES | 1 | 143 | 4.0% | 4.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS4 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Asian Indian | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3462 | 97.7% | 98.8% |
| YES | 1 | 41 | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: RACEACS4 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Asian Indian | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS5 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Chinese | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3470 | 97.9% | 99.1% |
| YES | 1 | 33 | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS6 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Filipino | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3475 | 98.1% | 99.2% |
| YES | 1 | 28 | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: RACEACS7 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Japanese | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3491 | 98.5% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS8 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Korean | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3492 | 98.5% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS9 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Vietnamese | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3492 | 98.5% | 99.7% |
| YES | 1 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: RACEACS9 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Vietnamese | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS10 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Other Asian | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3484 | 98.3% | 99.5% |
| YES | 1 | 19 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS11 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Native Hawaiian | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3499 | 98.7% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: RACEACS12 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Guamanian or Chamorro | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3501 | 98.8% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS13 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Samoan | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3500 | 98.8% | 99.9% |
| YES | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACEACS14 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Other Pacific Islander | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 0 | 3496 | 98.6% | 99.8% |
| YES | 1 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*Replicating Core***Variable: RACEACS14** Type: Numeric**Label: Other Pacific Islander****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACEACS15 Type: Numeric**Label: Some other race****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3429 | 96.8% | 97.9% |
| YES | 1 | 74 | 2.1% | 2.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACEACS16 Type: Numeric**Label: Hispanic****Notes:**

RACEACS16 was originally just a way to close the race questions on the questionnaire. However, in the data file, **RACEACS16** is used to indicate Hispanic identification based on the follow-up questions for **RACEACS15** (other race).

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 3346 | 94.4% | 95.5% |
| YES | 1 | 157 | 4.4% | 4.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3503 | 98.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS16 Type: Numeric

Label: Hispanic

Notes:

RACEACS16 was originally just a way to close the race questions on the questionnaire. However, in the data file, RACEACS16 is used to indicate Hispanic identification based on the follow-up questions for RACEACS15 (other race).

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| REFUSED | R | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABDEFECTG Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .)

If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 934 | 26.4% | 83.6% |
| NO | 2 | 183 | 5.2% | 16.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1117 | 31.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABNOMOREG Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is married and does not want any more children?

Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 683 | 19.3% | 61.4% |
| NO | 2 | 429 | 12.1% | 38.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1112 | 31.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABHLTHG Type: Numeric

Label:

If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?

Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1038 | 29.3% | 92.9% |
| NO | 2 | 79 | 2.2% | 7.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1117 | 31.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABPOORG Type: Numeric

Label:

If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?

Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 696 | 19.6% | 62.5% |
| NO | 2 | 417 | 11.8% | 37.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1113 | 31.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABRAPEG Type: Numeric

Label: If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?**Notes:** In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 986 | 27.8% | 88.0% |
| NO | 2 | 135 | 3.8% | 12.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1121 | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABSINGLEG Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?

Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 667 | 18.8% | 60.0% |
| NO | 2 | 445 | 12.6% | 40.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1112 | 31.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SUICIDE1G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 827 | 23.3% | 71.6% |
| NO | 2 | 328 | 9.3% | 28.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1155 | 32.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 35 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE2G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 169 | 4.8% | 14.4% |
| NO | 2 | 1001 | 28.2% | 85.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1170 | 33.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SUICIDE3G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 162 | 4.6% | 13.9% |
| NO | 2 | 1006 | 28.4% | 86.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1168 | 33.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE3G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SUICIDE4G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 299 | 8.4% | 25.9% |
| NO | 2 | 854 | 24.1% | 74.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1153 | 32.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MABORN Type: Numeric

Label: Was(your mother/ your stepmother/
the female relative you were living with at 16)
born in this country?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 2841 | 80.2% | 80.9% |
| NO | 2 | 669 | 18.9% | 19.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3510 | 99.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PABORN Type: Numeric

Label: Was(your father/ your stepfather/
the male relative you were living with at 16)
born in this country?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 2787 | 78.6% | 80.0% |
| NO | 2 | 696 | 19.6% | 20.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3483 | 98.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 45 | 1.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONPHARVAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Pharmaceutical compani

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: CONPHARVACY Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Pharmaceutical compani

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 545 | 15.4% | 44.2% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 478 | 13.5% | 38.8% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 210 | 5.9% | 17.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1233 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONFEDVAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
The federal government

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: CONFEDVACY Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
The federal government

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 488 | 13.8% | 39.8% |
| ONLY SOME | 2 | 480 | 13.5% | 39.1% |
| HARDLY ANY | 3 | 259 | 7.3% | 21.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1227 | 34.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: USWARYV Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Notes:

USWARYV and USWARYNV replace USWARY in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 136 | 3.8% | 59.6% |
| NO | 2 | 92 | 2.6% | 40.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 228 | 6.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 51 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3264 | 92.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRAYERV Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| APPROVE | 1 | 299 | 8.4% | 67.2% |
| DISAPPROVE | 2 | 146 | 4.1% | 32.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 445 | 12.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 111 | 3.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2988 | 84.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COURTSV Type: Numeric

Label: In general,

do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| TOO HARSHLY | 1 | 111 | 3.1% | 13.0% |
| NOT HARSHLY ENOUGH | 2 | 405 | 11.4% | 47.5% |
| ABOUT RIGHT | 3 | 337 | 9.5% | 39.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 853 | 24.1% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COURTSV Type: Numeric

Label: In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2683 | 75.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DISCAFFWV Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY LIKELY | 1 | 121 | 3.4% | 23.3% |
| SOMEWHAT LIKELY | 2 | 250 | 7.1% | 48.1% |
| NOT VERY LIKELY | 3 | 97 | 2.7% | 18.7% |
| VERY UNLIKELY | 4 | 52 | 1.5% | 10.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 520 | 14.7% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFFWV Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2990 | 84.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GETAHEADV Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes:

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT | 1 | 252 | 7.1% | 43.6% |
| HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT | 2 | 284 | 8.0% | 49.1% |
| LUCK MOST IMPORTANT | 3 | 42 | 1.2% | 7.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 578 | 16.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2962 | 83.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DIVLAWV Type: Numeric

Label:

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Notes:

DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNV replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EASIER | 1 | 205 | 5.8% | 38.0% |
| MORE DIFFICULT | 2 | 66 | 1.9% | 12.2% |
| STAY AS IS | 3 | 269 | 7.6% | 49.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 540 | 15.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2998 | 84.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HELPFULV Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis prior to 2021 with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| TRY TO BE HELPFUL | 1 | 144 | 4.1% | 25.3% |
| LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES | 2 | 153 | 4.3% | 26.9% |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 272 | 7.7% | 47.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 569 | 16.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2974 | 83.9% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPFULV Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis prior to 2021 with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FAIRV Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Notes:

FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU | 1 | 156 | 4.4% | 27.6% |
| WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR | 2 | 148 | 4.2% | 26.1% |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 262 | 7.4% | 46.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 566 | 16.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2974 | 83.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TRUSTV Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Notes:

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CAN TRUST | 1 | 98 | 2.8% | 17.2% |
| CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL | 2 | 257 | 7.3% | 45.2% |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 214 | 6.0% | 37.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 569 | 16.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2974 | 83.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEDV Type: Numeric

Label: As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| A GOOD IDEA | 1 | 144 | 4.1% | 24.8% |
| A BAD IDEA | 2 | 58 | 1.6% | 10.0% |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 379 | 10.7% | 65.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 581 | 16.4% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: AGEDV Type: Numeric

Label: As you know,
many older people share a home with their grown children.
Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.
AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change
in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2961 | 83.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GRASSV Type: Numeric

Label:
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Notes:

GRASSV and GRASSNV replace GRASS in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SHOULD BE LEGAL | 1 | 355 | 10.0% | 75.4% |
| SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL | 2 | 116 | 3.3% | 24.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 471 | 13.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 103 | 2.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2970 | 83.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELITENV Type: Numeric

Label:**(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)****Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?****Notes:****RELITENV and RELITENNV replace RELITEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.****This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONG | 1 | 194 | 5.5% | 23.1% |
| NOT VERY STRONG | 2 | 227 | 6.4% | 27.1% |
| SOMEWHAT STRONG | 3 | 151 | 4.3% | 18.0% |
| NO RELIGION | 4 | 267 | 7.5% | 31.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 839 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2696 | 76.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BIBLEV Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.)

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLEV and BIBLENV replace BIBLE in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| WORD OF GOD | 1 | 163 | 4.6% | 19.4% |
| INSPIRED WORD | 2 | 349 | 9.8% | 41.5% |
| ANCIENT BOOK | 3 | 223 | 6.3% | 26.5% |
| OTHER | 4 | 105 | 3.0% | 12.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 840 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2698 | 76.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POSTLIFEV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 490 | 13.8% | 80.3% |
| NO | 2 | 120 | 3.4% | 19.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 610 | 17.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 233 | 6.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2698 | 76.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: KIDSSOLV Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| MUCH BETTER | 1 | 110 | 3.1% | 19.2% |
| SOMEWHAT BETTER | 2 | 134 | 3.8% | 23.4% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 108 | 3.0% | 18.8% |
| SOMEWHAT WORSE | 4 | 94 | 2.7% | 16.4% |
| MUCH WORSE | 5 | 46 | 1.3% | 8.0% |
| NO CHILDREN | 6 | 81 | 2.3% | 14.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: KIDSSOLV Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 573 | 16.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2970 | 83.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: USCITZNV Type: Numeric

Label: Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...

Notes: RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,' CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'

USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZNV in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A U.S. CITIZEN | 1 | 54 | 1.5% | 57.4% |
| NOT A U.S. CITIZEN | 2 | 35 | 1.0% | 37.2% |
| A U.S. CITIZEN BORN IN PUERTO RICO, THE U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS, OR THE NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.1% |
| BORN OUTSIDE OF THE U.S. TO PARENTS WHO WERE U.S. CITIZENS AT THAT TIME | 4 | 3 | 0.1% | 3.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 94 | 2.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3448 | 97.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FUCITZNV Type: Numeric

Label: Are you...

Notes:

FUCITZNV and FUCITZNNV replace FUCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CURRENTLY APPLYING FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP | 1 | 4 | 0.1% | 11.4% |
| PLANNING TO APPLY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP | 2 | 18 | 0.5% | 51.4% |
| NOT PLANNING TO APPLY TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP | 3 | 6 | 0.2% | 17.1% |
| NOT ELIGIBLE TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN | 4 | 7 | 0.2% | 20.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 35 | 1.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3507 | 99.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FEPOLV Type: Numeric

Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Notes:

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE | 1 | 51 | 1.4% | 10.5% |
| DISAGREE | 2 | 437 | 12.3% | 89.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 488 | 13.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 68 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2988 | 84.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: USWARYNV Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Notes:

USWARYV and USWARYNV replace USWARY in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 151 | 4.3% | 53.0% |
| NO | 2 | 134 | 3.8% | 47.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 285 | 8.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3259 | 92.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRAYERNV Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| APPROVE | 1 | 388 | 10.9% | 64.8% |
| DISAPPROVE | 2 | 211 | 6.0% | 35.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 599 | 16.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2944 | 83.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRAYERNV Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COURTSNV Type: Numeric

Label: In general,

do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TOO HARSHLY | 1 | 242 | 6.8% | 28.3% |
| NO HARSHLY ENOUGH | 2 | 608 | 17.2% | 71.1% |
| ABOUT RIGHT (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED) | 3 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 855 | 24.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2655 | 74.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFFWNV Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY LIKELY | 1 | 148 | 4.2% | 25.1% |
| SOMEWHAT LIKELY | 2 | 262 | 7.4% | 44.4% |
| NOT VERY LIKELY | 3 | 139 | 3.9% | 23.6% |
| VERY UNLIKELY | 4 | 41 | 1.2% | 6.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 590 | 16.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2951 | 83.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACOPENNV Type: Numeric

Label: Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race

Notes:

RACOPENNV and RACOPENV replace RACOPEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods. Hand Card A7 contained responses 1-2.

If respondent is Black, Hand Card A8 contained responses 1-2.

RACOPENNV was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for RACOPENNV.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| FIRST LAW | 1 | 100 | 2.8% | 18.1% |
| SECOND LAW | 2 | 454 | 12.8% | 81.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 554 | 15.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2981 | 84.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GETAHEADNV Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work: others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes:

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT | 1 | 422 | 11.9% | 75.4% |
| HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT | 2 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| LUCK MOST IMPORTANT | 3 | 134 | 3.8% | 23.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 560 | 15.8% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GETAHEADNV Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work: others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes:

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2981 | 84.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DIVLAWNV Type: Numeric

Label:

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Notes:

DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNV replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EASIER | 1 | 403 | 11.4% | 71.0% |
| MORE DIFFICULT | 2 | 165 | 4.7% | 29.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 568 | 16.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2959 | 83.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPFULNV Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes:

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TRY TO BE HELPFUL | 1 | 303 | 8.5% | 52.4% |
| LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES | 2 | 275 | 7.8% | 47.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 578 | 16.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2962 | 83.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FAIRNV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Notes: FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU | 1 | 318 | 9.0% | 55.2% |
| WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR | 2 | 256 | 7.2% | 44.4% |
| DEPENDS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED) | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 576 | 16.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2962 | 83.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TRUSTNV Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Notes:

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CAN TRUST | 1 | 195 | 5.5% | 33.7% |
| CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL | 2 | 383 | 10.8% | 66.1% |
| DEPENDS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED) | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 579 | 16.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2962 | 83.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEDNV Type: Numeric

Label: As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| A GOOD IDEA | 1 | 387 | 10.9% | 65.7% |
| A BAD IDEA | 2 | 202 | 5.7% | 34.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 589 | 16.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2945 | 83.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: AGEDNV Type: Numeric

Label: As you know,
many older people share a home with their grown children.
Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change
in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GRASSNV Type: Numeric

Label:
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Notes:

GRASSV and GRASSNV replace GRASS in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SHOULD BE LEGAL | 1 | 449 | 12.7% | 76.6% |
| SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL | 2 | 137 | 3.9% | 23.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 586 | 16.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2954 | 83.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELITENNV Type: Numeric

Label:**(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)****Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?****Notes:****RELITENV and RELITENNV replace RELITEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.****This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONG | 1 | 273 | 7.7% | 32.0% |
| NOT VERY STRONG | 2 | 296 | 8.4% | 34.7% |
| NO RELIGION | 4 | 283 | 8.0% | 33.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 852 | 24.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2684 | 75.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*Replicating Core*Variable: **BIBLENV** Type: **Numeric****Label:**

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.)

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.**BIBLEV** and **BIBLENV** replace **BIBLE** in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| WORD OF GOD | 1 | 177 | 5.0% | 20.8% |
| INSPIRED WORD | 2 | 370 | 10.4% | 43.6% |
| ANCIENT BOOK | 3 | 302 | 8.5% | 35.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 849 | 24.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2688 | 75.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: **POSTLIFENV** Type: **Numeric****Label:** Do you believe there is a life after death?**Notes:****POSTLIFENV** and **POSTLIFEV** replace **POSTLIFE** in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 596 | 16.8% | 70.9% |
| NO | 2 | 245 | 6.9% | 29.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 841 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POSTLIFENV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2688 | 75.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: KIDSSOLNV Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MUCH BETTER | 1 | 111 | 3.1% | 19.6% |
| SOMEWHAT BETTER | 2 | 158 | 4.5% | 28.0% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 135 | 3.8% | 23.9% |
| SOMEWHAT WORSE | 4 | 110 | 3.1% | 19.5% |
| MUCH WORSE | 5 | 51 | 1.4% | 9.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 565 | 15.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2954 | 83.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: USCITZNNV Type: Numeric

Label: Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship.
Are you...Notes: RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,'
CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZN in the
2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change
in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A U.S. CITIZEN | 1 | 64 | 1.8% | 65.3% |
| NOT A U.S. CITIZEN | 2 | 34 | 1.0% | 34.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 98 | 2.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3445 | 97.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FUCITZNNV Type: Numeric

Label: Are you...

Notes:

FUCITZNV and FUCITZNNV replace FUCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web
mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the
analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the
change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CURRENTLY APPLYING FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 9.1% |
| PLANNING TO APPLY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP | 2 | 14 | 0.4% | 42.4% |
| NOT PLANNING TO APPLY TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP | 3 | 16 | 0.5% | 48.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 33 | 0.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3509 | 99.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPOLNV Type: Numeric

Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Notes:

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE | 1 | 72 | 2.0% | 12.1% |
| DISAGREE | 2 | 524 | 14.8% | 87.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 596 | 16.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2944 | 83.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABANYG Type: Numeric

Label: If the woman wants it for any reason?

Notes: In the web mode, ABANYG appeared alone, but followed two screens with 3 abortion questions each, all appearing together in a grid.

ABANYG may show distinct features from ABANY as a result.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 704 | 19.9% | 62.5% |
| NO | 2 | 423 | 11.9% | 37.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1127 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: VIETDRAFT Type: Numeric

Label: Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number

Notes: This variable takes an input of any date from 01/01/1945 to 12/31/1956 (the range of birth dates that were eligible for conscription during the Vietnam War) and reports whether respondents born on that date had a draft lottery number that meant that they would have been drafted to serve in the Vietnam War. The draft lottery only applied to men, but women are coded for purposes of a placebo test. Please also note that citizenship status was not considered when we assigned codes due to the insufficient information we have. Approximately 10% of those cases who were originally coded to 0 or 1 on VIETDRAFT were perturbed. For more information about the variable, see the Selective Service System's Vietnam Lottery records webpage (<https://www.sss.gov/history-and-records/vietnam-lotteries/>) (alternatively, <https://www.randomservices.org/random/data/Draft.html> provides data for all draft years in a single table).

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS YEAR (FOR GSS 1972-77) | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: WHATPA2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where (your father/your stepfather/the male relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MANUFACTURING | 1 | 559 | 15.8% | 20.6% |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 2 | 103 | 2.9% | 3.8% |
| RETAIL TRADE | 3 | 251 | 7.1% | 9.3% |
| OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.) | 4 | 1796 | 50.7% | 66.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2709 | 76.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 238 | 6.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 578 | 16.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WHATMA2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where
(your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MANUFACTURING | 1 | 276 | 7.8% | 11.3% |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 2 | 44 | 1.2% | 1.8% |
| RETAIL TRADE | 3 | 402 | 11.3% | 16.5% |
| OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.) | 4 | 1718 | 48.5% | 70.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2440 | 68.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 162 | 4.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 934 | 26.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WHATSLF2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where you (work/worked)? Was this mainly...?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MANUFACTURING | 1 | 228 | 6.4% | 10.4% |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 2 | 62 | 1.7% | 2.8% |
| RETAIL TRADE | 3 | 283 | 8.0% | 13.0% |
| OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.) | 4 | 1612 | 45.5% | 73.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2185 | 61.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1326 | 37.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WHATSP2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (works/worked)? Was this mainly...?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MANUFACTURING | 1 | 164 | 4.6% | 12.0% |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 2 | 36 | 1.0% | 2.6% |
| RETAIL TRADE | 3 | 149 | 4.2% | 10.9% |
| OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.) | 4 | 1022 | 28.8% | 74.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1371 | 38.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2126 | 60.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

Label: At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, EMPLOYEES | 1 | 71 | 2.0% | 38.8% |
| NO, NO EMPLOYEES | 2 | 112 | 3.2% | 61.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 183 | 5.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3360 | 94.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: SPWRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: (Does/Did) your spouse work in their own family business or farm? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 104 | 2.9% | 56.8% |
| NO | 2 | 79 | 2.2% | 43.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 183 | 5.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3360 | 94.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RACERANK1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| Label: If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| WHITE | 1 | 2514 | 70.9% | 72.0% |
| BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN | 2 | 565 | 15.9% | 16.2% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE | 3 | 63 | 1.8% | 1.8% |
| ASIAN INDIAN | 4 | 36 | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| CHINESE | 5 | 26 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| FILIPINO | 6 | 25 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| JAPANESE | 7 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| KOREAN | 8 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| VIETNAMESE | 9 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| OTHER ASIAN | 10 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| GUAMANIAN OR CHAMORRO | 12 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| SAMOAN | 13 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER | 14 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SOME OTHER RACE | 15 | 66 | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| HISPANIC | 16 | 146 | 4.1% | 4.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3491 | 98.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACERANK1 Type: Numeric

Label: If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACERANK2 Type: Numeric

Label: After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WHITE | 1 | 52 | 1.5% | 28.7% |
| BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN | 2 | 16 | 0.5% | 8.8% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE | 3 | 72 | 2.0% | 39.8% |
| ASIAN INDIAN | 4 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| CHINESE | 5 | 7 | 0.2% | 3.9% |
| FILIPINO | 6 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| JAPANESE | 7 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| VIETNAMESE | 9 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| OTHER ASIAN | 10 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| NATIVE HAWAIIAN | 11 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| SAMOAN | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER | 14 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| SOME OTHER RACE | 15 | 7 | 0.2% | 3.9% |
| HISPANIC | 16 | 8 | 0.2% | 4.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 181 | 5.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3332 | 94.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACERANK3 Type: Numeric

Label: After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WHITE | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 47.4% |
| BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 5.3% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 21.1% |
| ASIAN INDIAN | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 5.3% |
| OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER | 14 | 2 | 0.1% | 10.5% |
| SOME OTHER RACE | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 5.3% |
| HISPANIC | 16 | 1 | 0.0% | 5.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 19 | 0.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3494 | 98.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACOPENY Type: Numeric

Label:

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second la

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| FIRST LAW | 1 | 134 | 3.8% | 11.6% |
| SECOND LAW | 2 | 919 | 25.9% | 79.7% |
| NEITHER | 3 | 100 | 2.8% | 8.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1153 | 32.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2367 | 66.8% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACOPENY Type: Numeric

Label:

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second la

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ADOPTUS Type: Numeric

Label: Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ADOPT U.S. CULTURE | 1 | 258 | 7.3% | 11.2% |
| KEEP THEIR OWN CULTURE | 2 | 195 | 5.5% | 8.4% |
| DO BOTH | 3 | 1860 | 52.5% | 80.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2313 | 65.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: IMMEDIATE Type: Numeric

Label:

What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| BECOME CITIZENS | 1 | 1575 | 44.4% | 68.5% |
| BECOME PERMANENT LEGAL RESIDENTS | 2 | 341 | 9.6% | 14.8% |
| IDENTIFIED AND DEPORTED | 3 | 382 | 10.8% | 16.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2298 | 64.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: LETINHSP1 Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the number of immigrants from Latin America who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same?

Notes: See also LETINHSP, LETIN1A

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| INCREASED | 1 | 513 | 14.5% | 23.0% |
| DECREASED | 2 | 473 | 13.3% | 21.2% |
| LEFT THE SAME | 3 | 1246 | 35.2% | 55.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2232 | 63.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 84 | 2.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LETINASN1 Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the number of immigrants from Asia who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same?

Notes: See also LETINASN, LETIN1A

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| INCREASED | 1 | 385 | 10.9% | 17.3% |
| DECREASED | 2 | 419 | 11.8% | 18.8% |
| LEFT THE SAME | 3 | 1422 | 40.1% | 63.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2226 | 62.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 88 | 2.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1203 | 33.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: XMOVIEY Type: Numeric

Label: The next questions are about pornography-Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities.

About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 627 | 17.7% | 56.4% |
| LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR | 2 | 79 | 2.2% | 7.1% |
| ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR | 3 | 84 | 2.4% | 7.6% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR | 4 | 97 | 2.7% | 8.7% |
| ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | 5 | 47 | 1.3% | 4.2% |
| 2-3 TIMES A MONTH | 6 | 55 | 1.6% | 4.9% |
| NEARLY EVERY WEEK | 7 | 40 | 1.1% | 3.6% |
| EVERY WEEK | 8 | 47 | 1.3% | 4.2% |
| ONCE A DAY | 9 | 24 | 0.7% | 2.2% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A DAY | 10 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1112 | 31.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XMOVIEY Type: Numeric

Label: The next questions are about pornography-Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities.
About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 39 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2364 | 66.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: VOTE20 Type: Numeric

Label: In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans.
Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VOTED | 1 | 2474 | 69.8% | 74.5% |
| DID NOT VOTE | 2 | 681 | 19.2% | 20.5% |
| INELIGIBLE | 3 | 166 | 4.7% | 5.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3321 | 93.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 87 | 2.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 130 | 3.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: PRES20 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| BIDEN | 1 | 1417 | 40.0% | 59.1% |
| TRUMP | 2 | 883 | 24.9% | 36.9% |
| OTHER CANDIDATE | 3 | 82 | 2.3% | 3.4% |
| DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT | 4 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2396 | 67.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 38 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 158 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 939 | 26.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: IF20WHO Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| BIDEN | 1 | 260 | 7.3% | 32.0% |
| TRUMP | 2 | 315 | 8.9% | 38.8% |
| OTHER | 3 | 135 | 3.8% | 16.6% |
| DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER | 4 | 102 | 2.9% | 12.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 812 | 22.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 238 | 6.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2466 | 69.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDK Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 292 | 8.2% | 26.3% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 817 | 23.1% | 73.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1109 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 90 | 2.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2345 | 66.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WORDL Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 425 | 12.0% | 37.9% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 696 | 19.6% | 62.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1121 | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 78 | 2.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2345 | 66.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDN Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| INCORRECT ANSWER | 0 | 359 | 10.1% | 32.0% |
| CORRECT ANSWER | 1 | 763 | 21.5% | 68.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1122 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 77 | 2.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2345 | 66.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NEASTATUS Type: Numeric

Label:

FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE NEA FOLLOW-ON

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| COMPLETED | 1 | 843 | 23.8% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 843 | 23.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NEXTSTATUS Type: Numeric

Label:
**FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE
 RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE GSS NEXT
 FOLLOW-ON**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| COMPLETED | 1 | 1235 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1235 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACDIF1X Type: Numeric

Label:
**The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
 For historical comparison,
 we would like to ask them again here.
 On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
 and housing than White people.
 Do you think these differences are...Mainly due to**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 672 | 19.0% | 58.1% |
| NO | 2 | 484 | 13.7% | 41.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1156 | 32.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 42 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF2X Type: Numeric

Label:

(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people).
Do you think these differences are...because most

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 87 | 2.5% | 7.4% |
| NO | 2 | 1093 | 30.8% | 92.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1180 | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RACDIF3X Type: Numeric

Label:

(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people).
Do you think these differences are...because most

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 652 | 18.4% | 55.7% |
| NO | 2 | 518 | 14.6% | 44.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1170 | 33.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF4X Type: Numeric

Label:
 (The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
 For historical comparison,
 we would like to ask them again here.
 On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
 and housing than White people).
 Do you think these differences are...because most

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 342 | 9.7% | 29.4% |
| NO | 2 | 822 | 23.2% | 70.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1164 | 32.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2339 | 66.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

Label: Does/did your
 (husband/wife/spouse/partner)
 work without employees or does/did they have employees?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, EMPLOYEES | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 37.5% |
| NO, NO EMPLOYEES | 2 | 15 | 0.4% | 62.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 24 | 0.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3520 | 99.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: COWRKSLEFFAM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work in their own family business or farm | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 10 | 0.3% | 41.7% |
| NO | 2 | 14 | 0.4% | 58.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 24 | 0.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3520 | 99.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: COWKSUP Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: In your (spouse/partner)'s job, does he or she supervise anyone who is directly responsible to them? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 51 | 1.4% | 33.8% |
| NO | 2 | 100 | 2.8% | 66.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 151 | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3383 | 95.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WHATCO2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner)
(worked/works) Was this mainly....?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MANUFACTURING | 1 | 40 | 1.1% | 14.2% |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 2 | 6 | 0.2% | 2.1% |
| RETAIL TRADE | 3 | 44 | 1.2% | 15.6% |
| OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.) | 4 | 192 | 5.4% | 68.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 282 | 8.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3250 | 91.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WTSSPS_NEA Type: Numeric

Label:
POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING
NEA FOLLOW-ON

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 843 | 23.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

| Variable: WTSSNRPS_NEA Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 843 | 23.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WTSSPS_NEXT Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1235 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WTSSNRPS_NEXT Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1235 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*Household Composition***Variable: GENDER1** Type: Numeric**Label: (FIRST PERSON) Gender of first person****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| MALE | 1 | 908 | 25.6% | 51.5% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 849 | 24.0% | 48.2% |
| OTHER | 3 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1763 | 49.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1779 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OLD1 Type: Numeric**Label: (FIRST PERSON) Age of first person****Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD1.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19 | 18 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 216 | 6.1% | 12.3% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 312 | 8.8% | 17.8% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 269 | 7.6% | 15.3% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 253 | 7.1% | 14.4% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 347 | 9.8% | 19.8% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 212 | 6.0% | 12.1% |
| 80-97 | 80 | 80 | 2.3% | 4.6% |
| ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 98 | 56 | 1.6% | 3.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1756 | 49.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1779 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR1 Type: Numeric

Label: (FIRST PERSON) Marital status of first person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MARRIED | 1 | 775 | 21.9% | 44.3% |
| WIDOWED | 2 | 137 | 3.9% | 7.8% |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 309 | 8.7% | 17.7% |
| SEPARATED | 4 | 52 | 1.5% | 3.0% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 476 | 13.4% | 27.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1749 | 49.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AWAY1 Type: Numeric

Label: Is the first person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 5 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3539 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: WHERE1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: (FIRST PERSON) Where is the first person staying? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 60.0% |
| TRAVELING | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 40.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 5 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3539 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: GENDER2 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: (SECOND PERSON) Gender of second person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 459 | 13.0% | 39.5% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 701 | 19.8% | 60.3% |
| OTHER | 3 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1163 | 32.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2376 | 67.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: OLD2 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: (SECOND PERSON) Age of second person | | | | |
| Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD2. The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 0-9 | 0 | 33 | 0.9% | 2.8% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 70 | 2.0% | 6.0% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 168 | 4.7% | 14.5% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 214 | 6.0% | 18.5% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD2 Type: Numeric

Label: (SECOND PERSON) Age of second person

Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD2.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 40-49 | 40 | 175 | 4.9% | 15.1% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 166 | 4.7% | 14.3% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 171 | 4.8% | 14.8% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 99 | 2.8% | 8.5% |
| 80-97 | 80 | 32 | 0.9% | 2.8% |
| ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 98 | 27 | 0.8% | 2.3% |
| CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 99 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1158 | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2376 | 67.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAR2 Type: Numeric

Label:
(SECOND PERSON) Marital status of second person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MARRIED | 1 | 746 | 21.0% | 67.5% |
| WIDOWED | 2 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.3% |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 59 | 1.7% | 5.3% |
| SEPARATED | 4 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 274 | 7.7% | 24.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1105 | 31.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2423 | 68.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AWAY2 Type: Numeric

Label:
Is the second person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 50 | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 50 | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3494 | 98.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WHERE2 Type: Numeric

Label:
(SECOND PERSON) Where is the second person staying?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 19 | 0.5% | 40.4% |
| TRAVELING | 2 | 22 | 0.6% | 46.8% |
| INSTITUTION | 3 | 6 | 0.2% | 12.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 47 | 1.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3494 | 98.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GENDER3 Type: Numeric

Label: (THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MALE | 1 | 289 | 8.2% | 51.8% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 263 | 7.4% | 47.1% |
| OTHER | 3 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 558 | 15.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: GENDER3 Type: Numeric

Label: (THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2985 | 84.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OLD3 Type: Numeric

Label: (THIRD PERSON) Age of third person

Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD3.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 | 0 | 153 | 4.3% | 27.7% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 189 | 5.3% | 34.2% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 94 | 2.7% | 17.0% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 39 | 1.1% | 7.1% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 20 | 0.6% | 3.6% |
| 50-59 | 51 | 15 | 0.4% | 2.7% |
| 60-69 | 62 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.4% |
| 70-79 | 71 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.8% |
| 80-97 | 82 | 7 | 0.2% | 1.3% |
| ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 98 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.4% |
| CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 99 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 552 | 15.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2986 | 84.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR3 Type: Numeric

Label: (THIRD PERSON) Marital status of third person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MARRIED | 1 | 26 | 0.7% | 7.8% |
| WIDOWED | 2 | 13 | 0.4% | 3.9% |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 22 | 0.6% | 6.6% |
| SEPARATED | 4 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 269 | 7.6% | 81.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 332 | 9.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3202 | 90.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AWAY3 Type: Numeric

Label:
Is the third person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 39 | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 39 | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3505 | 98.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: WHERE3 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: (THIRD PERSON) Where is the third person staying? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 16 | 0.5% | 43.2% |
| TRAVELING | 2 | 6 | 0.2% | 16.2% |
| INSTITUTION | 3 | 15 | 0.4% | 40.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 37 | 1.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3505 | 98.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: GENDER4 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Gender of fourth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 163 | 4.6% | 48.9% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 168 | 4.7% | 50.5% |
| OTHER | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 333 | 9.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3210 | 90.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD4 Type: Numeric

Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Age of fourth person

Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD4.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 | 0 | 145 | 4.1% | 43.9% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 107 | 3.0% | 32.4% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 47 | 1.3% | 14.2% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 7 | 0.2% | 2.1% |
| 40-49 | 40 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.8% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.8% |
| 60-69 | 65 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| 70-79 | 70 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 98 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 99 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 330 | 9.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3211 | 90.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAR4 Type: Numeric

Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Marital status of fourth person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MARRIED | 1 | 17 | 0.5% | 11.0% |
| WIDOWED | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 5 | 0.1% | 3.2% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 131 | 3.7% | 85.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 154 | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3386 | 95.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AWAY4 Type: Numeric

Label:
Is the fourth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 18 | 0.5% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 18 | 0.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3526 | 99.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WHERE4 Type: Numeric

Label:
(FOURTH PERSON) Where is the fourth person staying?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 29.4% |
| TRAVELING | 2 | 4 | 0.1% | 23.5% |
| INSTITUTION | 3 | 8 | 0.2% | 47.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 17 | 0.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3526 | 99.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GENDERS5 Type: Numeric

Label: (FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| MALE | 1 | 64 | 1.8% | 45.7% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 74 | 2.1% | 52.9% |
| OTHER | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 140 | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: GENDER5 Type: Numeric

Label: (FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3404 | 96.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OLD5 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of fifth person

Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD5.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 | 0 | 67 | 1.9% | 48.6% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 46 | 1.3% | 33.3% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 12 | 0.3% | 8.7% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 7 | 0.2% | 5.1% |
| 50-59 | 56 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| 70-79 | 75 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| 80-97 | 84 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 99 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 138 | 3.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3405 | 96.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAR5 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of fifth person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| MARRIED | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 10.0% |
| WIDOWED | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 4.0% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 42 | 1.2% | 84.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: MAR5 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Marital status of fifth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 50 | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3492 | 98.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: AWAY5 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Is the fifth person staying somewhere else right now? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WHERE5 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Where is the fifth person staying? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| TRAVELING | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| INSTITUTION | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: GENDER6 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Gender of sixth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 22 | 0.6% | 37.9% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 36 | 1.0% | 62.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 58 | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3486 | 98.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: OLD6 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Age of sixth person | | | | |
| Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD6. The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 0-9 | 0 | 24 | 0.7% | 41.4% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 22 | 0.6% | 37.9% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| 30-39 | 34 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| 40-49 | 49 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| 50-59 | 52 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| 60-69 | 60 | 2 | 0.1% | 3.4% |
| 70-79 | 72 | 4 | 0.1% | 6.9% |
| 80-97 | 86 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 99 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 58 | 1.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3486 | 98.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR6 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of sixth person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MARRIED | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.2% |
| WIDOWED | 2 | 5 | 0.1% | 20.8% |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 8.3% |
| SEPARATED | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.2% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 15 | 0.4% | 62.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 24 | 0.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3519 | 99.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AWAY6 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the sixth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WHERE6 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is sixth person staying?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: WHERE6 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is sixth person staying?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GENDER7 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of seventh person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MALE | 1 | 12 | 0.3% | 52.2% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 11 | 0.3% | 47.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 23 | 0.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3521 | 99.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OLD7 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of seventh person

Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD7.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 | 0 | 13 | 0.4% | 56.5% |
| 10-19 | 10 | 4 | 0.1% | 17.4% |
| 20-29 | 23 | 2 | 0.1% | 8.7% |
| 50-59 | 59 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| 60-69 | 65 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 98 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 99 | 1 | 0.0% | 4.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 23 | 0.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3521 | 99.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: MAR7 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Marital status of seventh person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MARRIED | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 28.6% |
| WIDOWED | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 14.3% |
| SEPARATED | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 14.3% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 3 | 0.1% | 42.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 7 | 0.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3536 | 99.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: AWAY7 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Is the seventh person staying somewhere else right now? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

| Variable: WHERE7 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Where is the seventh person staying? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: GENDERS8 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Gender of eighth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 66.7% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 3 | 0.1% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 9 | 0.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3535 | 99.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: OLD8 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Age of eighth person | | | | |
| Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD8. The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 0-9 | 0 | 6 | 0.2% | 66.7% |
| 10-19 | 18 | 1 | 0.0% | 11.1% |
| 60-69 | 69 | 1 | 0.0% | 11.1% |
| CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED | 99 | 1 | 0.0% | 11.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 9 | 0.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3535 | 99.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: MAR8 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Marital status of eighth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MARRIED | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Variable: MAR8 Type: Numeric | | | | |
| Label: Marital status of eighth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| | | | | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Variable: AWAY8 Type: Numeric | | | | |
| Label: Is the eighth person staying somewhere else right now? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| | | | | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | |
| YES | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Variable: WHERE8 Type: Numeric | | | | |
| Label: Where is the eighth person staying? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| | | | | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | |
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: GENDER9 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Gender of ninth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 4 | 0.1% | 66.7% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 6 | 0.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3538 | 99.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: OLD9 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Age of ninth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD9. | | | | |
| The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 0-9 | 0 | 4 | 0.1% | 80.0% |
| 10-19 | 16 | 1 | 0.0% | 20.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 5 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3538 | 99.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: MAR9 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Marital status of ninth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR9 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of ninth person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3542 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AWAY9 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the ninth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WHERE9 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the ninth person staying?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| TRAVELING | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: GENDER10 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Gender of tenth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 66.7% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: OLD10 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Age of tenth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD10. | | | | |
| The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 0-9 | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 66.7% |
| 10-19 | 16 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: MAR10 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Marital status of tenth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AWAY10 Type: Numeric

Label: Is the tenth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WHERE10 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the tenth person staying?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GENDER11 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of eleventh person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MALE | 1 | 15 | 0.4% | 41.7% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 21 | 0.6% | 58.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 36 | 1.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3508 | 99.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD11 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of eleventh person

Notes:

Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.

The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 5.6% |
| 10-19 | 14 | 5 | 0.1% | 13.9% |
| 20-29 | 20 | 7 | 0.2% | 19.4% |
| 30-39 | 30 | 6 | 0.2% | 16.7% |
| 40-49 | 45 | 4 | 0.1% | 11.1% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 3 | 0.1% | 8.3% |
| 60-69 | 61 | 7 | 0.2% | 19.4% |
| 80-97 | 80 | 2 | 0.1% | 5.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 36 | 1.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3508 | 99.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAR11 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of eleventh person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MARRIED | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 17.6% |
| WIDOWED | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.9% |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 7 | 0.2% | 20.6% |
| SEPARATED | 4 | 3 | 0.1% | 8.8% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 17 | 0.5% | 50.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 34 | 1.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3510 | 99.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: AWAY11 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: Is the eleventh person staying somewhere else right now? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 5 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3539 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WHERE11 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: Where is the eleventh person staying? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 60.0% |
| TRAVELING | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 20.0% |
| INSTITUTION | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 20.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 5 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3539 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: GENDER12 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: Gender of twelfth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD12 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of twelfth person

Notes:

Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.

The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-9 | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| 10-19 | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| 50-59 | 50 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAR12 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of twelfth person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DIVORCED | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3542 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AWAY12 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AWAY12 Type: Numeric

Label: Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WHERE12 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the twelfth person staying?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 66.7% |
| TRAVELING | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: GENDER13 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of thirteenth person

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MALE | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*Household Composition***Variable: OLD13** Type: Numeric**Label: Age of thirteenth person****Notes:**

Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.

The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10-19 | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MAR13 Type: Numeric**Label: Marital status of thirteenth person****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NEVER MARRIED | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AWAY13 Type: Numeric**Label:**

Is the thirteenth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3542 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: WHERE13 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Where is the thirteenth person staying? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| TRAVELING | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3542 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RELATE14 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NON-RELATIVE | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: GENDER14 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Gender of fourteenth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: OLD14 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Age of fourteenth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household. | | | | |
| The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 0-9 | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: MAR14 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Marital status of fourteenth person | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

| Variable: AWAY14 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Is the fourteenth person staying somewhere else right now? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

| Variable: WHERE14 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Where is the fourteenth person staying? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: HHRACE Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Race of household. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| WHITE | 1 | 1295 | 36.5% | 68.6% |
| BLACK | 2 | 323 | 9.1% | 17.1% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN | 3 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| ASIATIC, ORIENTAL | 4 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| OTHER, MIXED, NOT ABLE TO OBSERVE | 5 | 214 | 6.0% | 11.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1887 | 53.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 66 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1589 | 44.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RESPNUM Type: Numeric

Label: Respondent's number in family.

Notes: As discussed in GSS Methodological Report No. 102, there are some errors in respondent numbers due to mispunches and interviewer error.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1ST PERSON | 1 | 1361 | 38.4% | 77.1% |
| 2ND PERSON | 2 | 308 | 8.7% | 17.4% |
| 3RD PERSON | 3 | 53 | 1.5% | 3.0% |
| 4TH PERSON | 4 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| 5TH PERSON | 5 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| 6TH PERSON | 6 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 11TH PERSON | 11 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| 12TH PERSON | 12 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1766 | 49.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1778 | 50.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HOMPOP_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total people in household according to roster

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 32 | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| 1 | 1 | 2360 | 66.6% | 66.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 510 | 14.4% | 14.4% |
| 3 | 3 | 265 | 7.5% | 7.5% |
| 4 | 4 | 219 | 6.2% | 6.2% |
| 5 | 5 | 83 | 2.3% | 2.3% |
| 6 | 6 | 36 | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| 7 | 7 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| 8+ | 8 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3538 | 99.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: HOMPOP_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total people in household according to roster

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: KIDSUND18 Type: Numeric

Label:

This section contains questions about you and your household.

We are interested in understanding what households in the United States look like and we are grateful for any information you provide.

Are there any individuals aged 0 to 17 years old living at

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 528 | 14.9% | 30.3% |
| NO | 2 | 1213 | 34.2% | 69.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1741 | 49.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1788 | 50.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: BABIES_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 0 and 6?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6 | 0 | 1457 | 41.1% | 83.8% |
| 1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER UNDER 6 | 1 | 178 | 5.0% | 10.2% |
| 2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6 | 2 | 73 | 2.1% | 4.2% |
| 3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6 | 3 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.3% |
| 4 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6 | 4 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| 5 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6 | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1739 | 49.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| I | I | 1788 | 50.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRETEEN_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 7 and 12?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12 | 0 | 1459 | 41.2% | 84.1% |
| 1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BETWEEN 6 TO 12 | 1 | 196 | 5.5% | 11.3% |
| 2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12 | 2 | 65 | 1.8% | 3.7% |
| 3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12 | 3 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1735 | 49.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1788 | 50.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: TEENS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13 TO 17 | 0 | 1524 | 43.0% | 88.2% |
| 1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BETWEEN 13 | 1 | 152 | 4.3% | 8.8% |
| 2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13 | 2 | 44 | 1.2% | 2.5% |
| 3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13 | 3 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1728 | 48.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1788 | 50.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ADULTS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Including yourself,

how many individuals 18 or older live in this household?

If you have roommates, please include them.

Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 1 ADULT | 1 | 699 | 19.7% | 40.7% |
| 2 ADULTS | 2 | 764 | 21.6% | 44.5% |
| 3 ADULTS | 3 | 171 | 4.8% | 10.0% |
| 4 ADULTS | 4 | 63 | 1.8% | 3.7% |
| 5 ADULTS | 5 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| 6 ADULTS | 6 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 7 ADULTS | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 8 OR MORE ADULTS | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1717 | 48.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1788 | 50.5% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: ADULTS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Including yourself,
how many individuals 18 or older live in this household?
If you have roommates, please include them.
Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 35 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: LNGRLTNSHP Type: Numeric

Label:
These next questions are about your relationships with
other individuals in your household who are 18 or older.
Are you married to, partnered with,
or otherwise in a long-term relationship with another
individual 18 or older who lives in this household?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 791 | 22.3% | 78.1% |
| NO | 2 | 222 | 6.3% | 21.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1013 | 28.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2520 | 71.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RSBLNG18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the sibling of another individual 18 or older in your house?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 64 | 1.8% | 21.7% |
| NO | 2 | 231 | 6.5% | 78.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 295 | 8.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3243 | 91.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RCHILD18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the child of another individual 18 or older in your household?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 129 | 3.6% | 35.1% |
| NO | 2 | 238 | 6.7% | 64.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 367 | 10.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3170 | 89.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RPRNT18 Type: Numeric

Label:
Are you the parent of another individual 18 or older in your house?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 134 | 3.8% | 41.4% |
| NO | 2 | 190 | 5.4% | 58.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 324 | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3213 | 90.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RBIOPRNT18 Type: Numeric

Label: To clarify,
are you the biological parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 120 | 3.4% | 89.6% |
| NO | 2 | 14 | 0.4% | 10.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 134 | 3.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3410 | 96.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RADPTRNT18 Type: Numeric

Label: To clarify,
are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual 18 or
older in your household?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 14 | 0.4% | 13.2% |
| NO | 2 | 92 | 2.6% | 86.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 106 | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3437 | 97.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RSTPPRNT18 Type: Numeric

Label: To clarify,
are you the stepparent of at least one individual 18 or older
in your household

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 5.8% |
| NO | 2 | 98 | 2.8% | 94.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 104 | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3440 | 97.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RGPRNT18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the grandparent of another individual 18 or older in your house?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 4.6% |
| NO | 2 | 268 | 7.6% | 95.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 281 | 7.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3257 | 91.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RFMLY18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you related in some other way to another individual 18 or older in your household?

(For example, you live with your adult cousins, adult aunts or uncles, or other adult relatives?)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 75 | 2.1% | 26.8% |
| NO | 2 | 205 | 5.8% | 73.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 280 | 7.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3257 | 91.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RNRLTD18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is there anyone in your household who you are not related to? For example, an adult roommate or lodger?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 70 | 2.0% | 25.7% |
| NO | 2 | 202 | 5.7% | 74.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 272 | 7.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3265 | 92.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RRLTU18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you related in some other way to at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? For example, you are an aunt or uncle, cousin, or some other relative.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 75 | 2.1% | 22.7% |
| NO | 2 | 256 | 7.2% | 77.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 331 | 9.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3205 | 90.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RNRLTU18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are there any individuals under the age of 18 in this household who are not related to you in any way? For example, the child of a roommate or lodger.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 4.1% |
| NO | 2 | 307 | 8.7% | 95.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 320 | 9.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3216 | 90.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RGPRNTU18 Type: Numeric

Label: Are you the grandparent

(or great-grandparent) of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 26 | 0.7% | 7.6% |
| NO | 2 | 318 | 9.0% | 92.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 344 | 9.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3194 | 90.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RBIOPRNT Type: Numeric

Label:

These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals who are under the age of 18 in this household.

Are you the biological parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 433 | 12.2% | 82.2% |
| NO | 2 | 94 | 2.7% | 17.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 527 | 14.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3010 | 84.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RADPTRNT Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 38 | 1.1% | 10.4% |
| NO | 2 | 327 | 9.2% | 89.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 365 | 10.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3174 | 89.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RSTPPRNT Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the stepparent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 30 | 0.8% | 8.6% |
| NO | 2 | 318 | 9.0% | 91.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 348 | 9.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3189 | 90.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRNT Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

The respondent answered yes to any of RBIOPRNT, RADPTRNT, and RSTPPRNT

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 432 | 12.2% | 82.1% |
| NO | 2 | 94 | 2.7% | 17.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 526 | 14.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3016 | 85.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: CHILDS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:
Total count of children under 18 in household

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 1214 | 34.3% | 69.7% |
| ONE | 1 | 215 | 6.1% | 12.3% |
| TWO | 2 | 177 | 5.0% | 10.2% |
| THREE | 3 | 85 | 2.4% | 4.9% |
| FOUR | 4 | 30 | 0.8% | 1.7% |
| FIVE | 5 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| SIX | 6 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SEVEN | 7 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| EIGHT OR MORE | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1742 | 49.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1794 | 50.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CHILDSINHH Type: Numeric

Label: TOTAL CHILDREN IN HH
(HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION VERSION)

Notes: See also CHILDS_EXP

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 1342 | 37.9% | 75.9% |
| ONE | 1 | 158 | 4.5% | 8.9% |
| TWO | 2 | 167 | 4.7% | 9.4% |
| THREE | 3 | 75 | 2.1% | 4.2% |
| FOUR | 4 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.8% |
| FIVE | 5 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| SIX | 6 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SEVEN | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| EIGHT OR MORE | 8 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1768 | 49.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: CHILDSINHH Type: Numeric

Label: TOTAL CHILDREN IN HH
(HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION VERSION)

Notes: See also CHILDS_EXP

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RESPNUMH Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER IN FAMILY OF R (HEF)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1ST PERSON | 1 | 2513 | 70.9% | 71.0% |
| 2ND PERSON | 2 | 721 | 20.3% | 20.4% |
| 3RD PERSON | 3 | 230 | 6.5% | 6.5% |
| 4TH PERSON | 4 | 55 | 1.6% | 1.6% |
| 5TH PERSON | 5 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| 6TH PERSON | 6 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 11TH PERSON | 11 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3540 | 99.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: HEFINFO1 Type: Numeric

Label:
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD ROSTER INFORMANT

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1ST PERSON | 1 | 3540 | 99.9% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3540 | 99.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FAMGEN_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FAMILY GENERATIONS IN HOUSEHOLD
(EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)

Notes: See also FAMGEN

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ONE GENERATION | 1 | 1099 | 31.0% | 62.3% |
| TWO GENERATIONS, CHILDREN | 2 | 504 | 14.2% | 28.6% |
| TWO GENERATIONS, PARENTS | 3 | 106 | 3.0% | 6.0% |
| TWO GENERATIONS, GRANDCHILD(REN) | 4 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| THREE GENERATIONS, CHILD(REN), GRANDCHILDREN | 5 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| THREE GENERATIONS, CHILD(REN), PARENT | 6 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.2% |
| FOUR GENERATIONS | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1764 | 49.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1780 | 50.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF1 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 521 | 14.7% | 14.8% |
| 30-39 | 2 | 674 | 19.0% | 19.1% |
| 40-49 | 3 | 594 | 16.8% | 16.8% |
| 50-64 | 4 | 851 | 24.0% | 24.1% |
| 65 OR OLDER | 5 | 867 | 24.5% | 24.6% |
| 18 OR OLDER, AGE UNKNOWN | 6 | 22 | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3529 | 99.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEHEF2 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 176 | 5.0% | 10.2% |
| 30-39 | 2 | 372 | 10.5% | 21.6% |
| 40-49 | 3 | 339 | 9.6% | 19.7% |
| 50-64 | 4 | 430 | 12.1% | 25.0% |
| 65 OR OLDER | 5 | 387 | 10.9% | 22.5% |
| 18 OR OLDER, AGE UNKNOWN | 6 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1719 | 48.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1824 | 51.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF3 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 337 | 9.5% | 43.7% |
| 30-39 | 2 | 113 | 3.2% | 14.6% |
| 40-49 | 3 | 91 | 2.6% | 11.8% |
| 50-64 | 4 | 127 | 3.6% | 16.5% |
| 65 OR OLDER | 5 | 95 | 2.7% | 12.3% |
| 18 OR OLDER, AGE UNKNOWN | 6 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| UNDER 18 | 7 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 772 | 21.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2769 | 78.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEHEF4 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 121 | 3.4% | 43.7% |
| 30-39 | 2 | 44 | 1.2% | 15.9% |
| 40-49 | 3 | 28 | 0.8% | 10.1% |
| 50-64 | 4 | 59 | 1.7% | 21.3% |
| 65 OR OLDER | 5 | 19 | 0.5% | 6.9% |
| 18 OR OLDER, AGE UNKNOWN | 6 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| UNDER 18 | 7 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 277 | 7.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3267 | 92.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF5 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 34 | 1.0% | 49.3% |
| 30-39 | 2 | 8 | 0.2% | 11.6% |
| 40-49 | 3 | 8 | 0.2% | 11.6% |
| 50-64 | 4 | 7 | 0.2% | 10.1% |
| 65 OR OLDER | 5 | 8 | 0.2% | 11.6% |
| UNDER 18 | 7 | 4 | 0.1% | 5.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 69 | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3475 | 98.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEHEF6 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 52.9% |
| 30-39 | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 11.8% |
| 40-49 | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 11.8% |
| 50-64 | 4 | 3 | 0.1% | 17.6% |
| UNDER 18 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 5.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 17 | 0.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3527 | 99.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF7 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 75.0% |
| UNDER 18 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 25.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 4 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3540 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEHEF8 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 66.7% |
| UNDER 18 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3541 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEHEF9 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| UNDER 18 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3542 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF10 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEHEF11 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 31.0% |
| 30-39 | 2 | 9 | 0.3% | 21.4% |
| 40-49 | 3 | 6 | 0.2% | 14.3% |
| 50-64 | 4 | 7 | 0.2% | 16.7% |
| 65 OR OLDER | 5 | 6 | 0.2% | 14.3% |
| UNDER 18 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 42 | 1.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3501 | 98.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF12 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 4 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 4 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3540 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEHEF13 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3542 | 99.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: AGEHEF14 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: ADULTSINHH Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:
Total adults in household according to Household
Composition Roster

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 ADULT | 1 | 673 | 19.0% | 38.3% |
| 2 ADULTS | 2 | 818 | 23.1% | 46.6% |
| 3 ADULTS | 3 | 167 | 4.7% | 9.5% |
| 4 ADULTS | 4 | 78 | 2.2% | 4.4% |
| 5 ADULTS | 5 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| 6 ADULTS | 6 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1755 | 49.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1764 | 49.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HOMPOPH Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:
total people in household according to roster.
(ROSTER ONLY ASKED FOR ADULTS)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | 1401 | 39.5% | 39.6% |
| 2 | 2 | 1590 | 44.9% | 44.9% |
| 3 | 3 | 382 | 10.8% | 10.8% |
| 4 | 4 | 133 | 3.8% | 3.8% |
| 5 | 5 | 25 | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| 6 | 6 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 7 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| 8+ | 9 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3540 | 99.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: HOMPOPH Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:
total people in household according to roster.
(ROSTER ONLY ASKED FOR ADULTS)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HHTYPE1_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)

Notes: See also HHTYPE1

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MARRIED COUPLE, NO CHILDREN | 1 | 382 | 10.8% | 21.9% |
| SINGLE PARENT | 2 | 132 | 3.7% | 7.6% |
| OTHER FAMILY, NO CHILDREN | 3 | 128 | 3.6% | 7.3% |
| SINGLE ADULT | 4 | 563 | 15.9% | 32.3% |
| COHABITATING COUPLE, NO CHILDREN | 5 | 92 | 2.6% | 5.3% |
| NON-FAMILY, NO CHILDREN | 6 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.3% |
| UNSURE, NO CHILDREN | 8 | 28 | 0.8% | 1.6% |
| MARRIED COUPLE WITH CHILDREN | 11 | 269 | 7.6% | 15.4% |
| OTHER FAMILY WITH CHILDREN | 13 | 55 | 1.6% | 3.2% |
| COHABITATING COUPLE WITH CHILDREN | 15 | 60 | 1.7% | 3.4% |
| NON-FAMILY WITH CHILDREN | 16 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| UNSURE WITH CHILDREN | 18 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1742 | 49.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1794 | 50.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Social Inequality

Variable: ENDSMEET Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY DIFFICULT | 1 | 69 | 1.9% | 6.3% |
| FAIRLY DIFFICULT | 2 | 232 | 6.5% | 21.1% |
| NIETHER EASY NOR DIFFICULT | 3 | 357 | 10.1% | 32.5% |
| FAIRLY EASY | 4 | 284 | 8.0% | 25.9% |
| VERY EASY | 5 | 155 | 4.4% | 14.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1097 | 31.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 49 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FECHLD Type: Numeric

Label: To begin, we have some questions about women.

To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 796 | 22.5% | 33.7% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1031 | 29.1% | 43.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 439 | 12.4% | 18.6% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 98 | 2.8% | 4.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2364 | 66.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1168 | 33.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FAMSUFFR Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree ... C. All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 33 | 0.9% | 2.9% |
| AGREE | 2 | 168 | 4.7% | 14.8% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 200 | 5.6% | 17.6% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 395 | 11.1% | 34.8% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 338 | 9.5% | 29.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1134 | 32.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: HOMEKID Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree ... E. A job is alright, but what most women really want is a home and children.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 44 | 1.2% | 4.0% |
| AGREE | 2 | 208 | 5.9% | 18.8% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 333 | 9.4% | 30.1% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 287 | 8.1% | 25.9% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 234 | 6.6% | 21.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1106 | 31.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 41 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HOUSEWRK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree ... F. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 140 | 4.0% | 12.9% |
| AGREE | 2 | 366 | 10.3% | 33.7% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 372 | 10.5% | 34.2% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 149 | 4.2% | 13.7% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 60 | 1.7% | 5.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1087 | 30.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 65 | 1.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: WRKBABY Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances:
B. When there is a child under school age.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WORK FULL-TIME | 1 | 209 | 5.9% | 28.4% |
| WORK PART-TIME | 2 | 315 | 8.9% | 42.8% |
| STAY HOME | 3 | 212 | 6.0% | 28.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 736 | 20.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 411 | 11.6% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WRKSCH Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances:
C. After the youngest child starts school.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WORK FULL-TIME | 1 | 496 | 14.0% | 63.5% |
| WORK PART-TIME | 2 | 255 | 7.2% | 32.7% |
| STAY HOME | 3 | 30 | 0.8% | 3.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 781 | 22.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 361 | 10.2% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: MARLEGIT Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree? F.
People who want children ought to get married.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 147 | 4.1% | 13.2% |
| AGREE | 2 | 317 | 8.9% | 28.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 325 | 9.2% | 29.3% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 233 | 6.6% | 21.0% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 88 | 2.5% | 7.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1110 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 41 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MARMAKID Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree? G.
A single mother can bring up her child as well as a married couple.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 260 | 7.3% | 23.1% |
| AGREE | 2 | 466 | 13.1% | 41.4% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 158 | 4.5% | 14.0% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 195 | 5.5% | 17.3% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 46 | 1.3% | 4.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1125 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: MARPAKID Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree? H.

A single father can bring up his child as well as a married couple.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 233 | 6.6% | 20.7% |
| AGREE | 2 | 448 | 12.6% | 39.9% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 183 | 5.2% | 16.3% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 201 | 5.7% | 17.9% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 59 | 1.7% | 5.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1124 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NUMKIDS Type: Numeric

Label: All in all,
what do you think is the ideal number of children for a
family to have? Please just write a number in the box below.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 13 | 0.4% | 1.2% |
| 1 | 1 | 32 | 0.9% | 3.0% |
| 2 | 2 | 521 | 14.7% | 49.3% |
| 3 | 3 | 340 | 9.6% | 32.2% |
| 4 | 4 | 99 | 2.8% | 9.4% |
| 5 | 5 | 26 | 0.7% | 2.5% |
| 6 | 6 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.8% |
| SEVEN OR MORE | 7 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1056 | 29.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 64 | 1.8% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: NUMKIDS Type: Numeric

Label: All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have? Please just write a number in the box below.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: KIDNOFRE Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree ... C. Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 67 | 1.9% | 6.1% |
| AGREE | 2 | 172 | 4.9% | 15.7% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 325 | 9.2% | 29.7% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 357 | 10.1% | 32.6% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 173 | 4.9% | 15.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1094 | 30.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 58 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: HUBBYWK1 Type: Numeric

Label: And, do you agree or disagree . . . A.
 A man's job is to earn money;
 a woman's job is to look after the home and family.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 40 | 1.1% | 3.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 129 | 3.6% | 11.4% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 255 | 7.2% | 22.4% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 356 | 10.0% | 31.3% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 356 | 10.0% | 31.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1136 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COHABOK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree . . . B.
 It is alright for a couple to live together without intending to get married.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 261 | 7.4% | 23.3% |
| AGREE | 2 | 489 | 13.8% | 43.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 181 | 5.1% | 16.1% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 134 | 3.8% | 12.0% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 56 | 1.6% | 5.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1121 | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: LAUNDRY1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your household who does the following things...? A.
Does the laundry?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS ME | 1 | 91 | 2.6% | 17.8% |
| USUALLY ME | 2 | 68 | 1.9% | 13.3% |
| ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER | 3 | 184 | 5.2% | 35.9% |
| USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 4 | 97 | 2.7% | 18.9% |
| ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 5 | 66 | 1.9% | 12.9% |
| IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON | 6 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 512 | 14.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3024 | 85.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CARESIK1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your household who does the following things...? C.
Cares for sick family members?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS ME | 1 | 60 | 1.7% | 12.6% |
| USUALLY ME | 2 | 77 | 2.2% | 16.1% |
| ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER | 3 | 237 | 6.7% | 49.7% |
| USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 4 | 57 | 1.6% | 11.9% |
| ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 5 | 32 | 0.9% | 6.7% |
| IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON | 6 | 14 | 0.4% | 2.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 477 | 13.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 39 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3024 | 85.3% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: CARESIK1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your household who does the following things...? C.
Cares for sick family members?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SHOP1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your household who does the following things...? D.
Shops for groceries?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS ME | 1 | 89 | 2.5% | 17.4% |
| USUALLY ME | 2 | 95 | 2.7% | 18.6% |
| ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER | 3 | 193 | 5.4% | 37.7% |
| USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 4 | 87 | 2.5% | 17.0% |
| ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 5 | 45 | 1.3% | 8.8% |
| IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON | 6 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 512 | 14.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3024 | 85.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: COOKING1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your household who does the following things...? F.
Prepares the meals?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS ME | 1 | 86 | 2.4% | 16.8% |
| USUALLY ME | 2 | 110 | 3.1% | 21.5% |
| ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER | 3 | 152 | 4.3% | 29.7% |
| USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 4 | 115 | 3.2% | 22.5% |
| ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 5 | 46 | 1.3% | 9.0% |
| IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON | 6 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 512 | 14.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3024 | 85.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RHHWORK Type: Numeric

Label: A. On average,
how many hours a week do you personally spend on
household work,
not including childcare and leisure time activities?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 0-19 HOURS | 0 | 950 | 26.8% | 84.3% |
| 20-39 HOURS | 20 | 143 | 4.0% | 12.7% |
| 40-59 HOURS | 40 | 24 | 0.7% | 2.1% |
| 60-79 HOURS | 60 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| 80-96 HOURS | 80 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 97 OR MORE | 97 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1127 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: RHHWORK Type: Numeric

**Label: A. On average,
how many hours a week do you personally spend on
household work,
not including childcare and leisure time activities?**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2385 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPHWORK Type: Numeric

**Label: B. And what about your spouse/partner?
On average,
how many hours a week does he/she spend on household
work, not including childcare or leisure time activities?**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 36 | 1.0% | 7.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 24 | 0.7% | 4.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 32 | 0.9% | 6.3% |
| 3 | 3 | 25 | 0.7% | 4.9% |
| 4 | 4 | 38 | 1.1% | 7.5% |
| 5 | 5 | 41 | 1.2% | 8.1% |
| 6 | 6 | 24 | 0.7% | 4.7% |
| 7 | 7 | 23 | 0.6% | 4.5% |
| 8+ | 8 | 263 | 7.4% | 52.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 506 | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3023 | 85.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: HAPPY7 Type: Numeric

Label: If you were to consider your life in general,
how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

Notes: Also in Section 4.222

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| COMPLETELY HAPPY | 1 | 282 | 8.0% | 12.4% |
| VERY HAPPY | 2 | 782 | 22.1% | 34.5% |
| FAIRLY HAPPY | 3 | 865 | 24.4% | 38.1% |
| NEITHER HAPPY NOR UNHAPPY | 4 | 175 | 4.9% | 7.7% |
| FAIRLY UNHAPPY | 5 | 123 | 3.5% | 5.4% |
| VERY UNHAPPY | 6 | 34 | 1.0% | 1.5% |
| COMPLETELY UNHAPPY | 7 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2269 | 64.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 43 | 1.2% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1220 | 34.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SSFCHILD Type: Numeric

Label:
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
A.A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female
couple.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 295 | 8.3% | 27.0% |
| AGREE | 2 | 404 | 11.4% | 37.0% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 181 | 5.1% | 16.6% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 138 | 3.9% | 12.6% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 75 | 2.1% | 6.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1093 | 30.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 54 | 1.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: SSFCHILD Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

A.
A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SSMCHILD Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

B.
A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 285 | 8.0% | 26.2% |
| AGREE | 2 | 385 | 10.9% | 35.4% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 186 | 5.2% | 17.1% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 148 | 4.2% | 13.6% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 85 | 2.4% | 7.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1089 | 30.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 58 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: KIDSOCST Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
E. Having children increases people's social standing in society.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 36 | 1.0% | 3.3% |
| AGREE | 2 | 259 | 7.3% | 24.0% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 446 | 12.6% | 41.3% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 276 | 7.8% | 25.6% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 63 | 1.8% | 5.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1080 | 30.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 70 | 2.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAIDLV Type: Numeric

Label:

Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child.
One of them stops working for some time to care for their child.
Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 87 | 2.5% | 7.7% |
| YES, ENTER MONTHS | 1 | 57 | 1.6% | 5.0% |
| NO, THERE SHOULD BE NO PAID LEAVE | 2 | 125 | 3.5% | 11.0% |
| 3 | 3 | 240 | 6.8% | 21.2% |
| 4 | 4 | 49 | 1.4% | 4.3% |
| 5 | 5 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.6% |
| 6 | 6 | 285 | 8.0% | 25.2% |
| 7 | 7 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| 8 | 8 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| 9 | 9 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.9% |
| 10 | 10 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PAIDLV Type: Numeric

Label:

Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child.
One of them stops working for some time to care for their child.
Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 12 | 12 | 176 | 5.0% | 15.5% |
| 13 | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 16 | 16 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| 18 | 18 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| 19 | 19 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 24 | 24 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.9% |
| 36 | 36 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| 48 | 48 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 60 | 60 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| 99 | 99 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1133 | 32.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| IAP | I | 2383 | 67.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAIDLVDV Type: Numeric

Label: Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave,
how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| THE MOTHER SHOULD TAKE THE ENTIRE PAID LEAVE PERIOD AND THE FATHER SHOULD NOT TAKE ANY PAID LEAVE | 1 | 111 | 3.1% | 12.0% |
| THE MOTHER SHOULD TAKE MOST OF THE PAID LEAVE PERIOD AND THE FATHER SHOULD TAKE SOME OF IT | 2 | 362 | 10.2% | 39.0% |
| THE MOTHER AND THE FATHER SHOULD EACH TAKE HALF OF THE PAID LEAVE PERIOD | 3 | 450 | 12.7% | 48.5% |
| THE FATHER SHOULD TAKE MOST OF THE PAID LEAVE PERIOD AND THE MOTHER SHOULD TAKE SOME OF IT | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PAIDLVDV Type: Numeric

Label: Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
| THE FATHER SHOULD TAKE THE ENTIRE PAID LEAVE PERIOD AND THE MOTHER SHOULD NOT TAKE ANY PAID LEAVE | 5 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 928 | 26.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 114 | 3.2% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2498 | 70.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FAMWKBST Type: Numeric

Label: Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life? Should...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
| THE MOTHER STAYS AT HOME AND THE FATHER WORKS FULL-TIME | 1 | 219 | 6.2% | 27.3% |
| THE MOTHER WORKS PART-TIME AND THE FATHER WORKS FULL-TIME | 2 | 252 | 7.1% | 31.4% |
| BOTH THE MOTHER AND FATHER WORK FULL-TIME | 3 | 231 | 6.5% | 28.8% |
| BOTH THE MOTHER AND FATHER WORK PART-TIME | 4 | 94 | 2.7% | 11.7% |
| THE FATHER WORKS PART-TIME AND THE MOTHER WORKS FULL-TIME | 5 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| THE FATHER STAYS AT HOME AND THE MOTHER WORKS FULL-TIME | 6 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 802 | 22.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 341 | 9.6% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2383 | 67.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FAMWKLST Type: Numeric

Label: And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| THE MOTHER STAYS AT HOME AND THE FATHER WORKS FULL-TIME | 1 | 68 | 1.9% | 8.8% |
| THE MOTHER WORKS PART-TIME AND THE FATHER WORKS FULL-TIME | 2 | 20 | 0.6% | 2.6% |
| BOTH THE MOTHER AND FATHER WORK FULL-TIME | 3 | 304 | 8.6% | 39.4% |
| BOTH THE MOTHER AND FATHER WORK PART-TIME | 4 | 95 | 2.7% | 12.3% |
| THE FATHER WORKS PART-TIME AND THE MOTHER WORKS FULL-TIME | 5 | 34 | 1.0% | 4.4% |
| THE FATHER STAYS AT HOME AND THE MOTHER WORKS FULL-TIME | 6 | 250 | 7.1% | 32.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 771 | 21.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 369 | 10.4% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2384 | 67.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CAREPROV Type: Numeric

Label: People have different views on childcare for children under school age.
Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| FAMILY MEMBERS | 1 | 450 | 12.7% | 49.5% |
| GOVERNMENT AGENCIES | 2 | 109 | 3.1% | 12.0% |
| NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS (E.G., CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS, CHURCHES/RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS) | 3 | 29 | 0.8% | 3.2% |
| PRIVATE CHILDCARE PROVIDERS (E.G., PRIVATE DAY CARE CENTER, NANNY, BABYSITTER) | 4 | 214 | 6.0% | 23.5% |
| EMPLOYERS | 5 | 108 | 3.0% | 11.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 910 | 25.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 234 | 6.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2384 | 67.3% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: CAREPROV Type: Numeric

Label: People have different views on childcare for children under school age.
Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CARECOST Type: Numeric

Label:
Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for
children under school age?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| THE FAMILY | 1 | 520 | 14.7% | 55.0% |
| THE GOVERNMENT/PUBLIC FUNDS | 2 | 281 | 7.9% | 29.7% |
| THE EMPLOYERS | 3 | 145 | 4.1% | 15.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 946 | 26.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 200 | 5.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2384 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: ELDHELP Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------|
| FAMILY MEMBERS | 1 | 523 | 14.8% | 54.7% |
| GOVERNMENT AGENCIES | 2 | 290 | 8.2% | 30.3% |
| NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS (E.G., CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS, CHURCHES/RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS) | 3 | 79 | 2.2% | 8.3% |
| PRIVATE PROVIDERS OF THIS KIND OF HELP | 4 | 57 | 1.6% | 6.0% |
| EMPLOYERS | 5 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 956 | 27.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 193 | 5.4% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2384 | 67.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ELDCOST Type: Numeric

Label:

And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------|
| THE ELDERLY PEOPLE THEMSELVES OR THEIR FAMILY | 1 | 320 | 9.0% | 35.3% |
| THE GOVERNMENT/PUBLIC FUNDS | 2 | 586 | 16.5% | 64.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 906 | 25.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 242 | 6.8% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2385 | 67.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: HHCLEAN1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your household who does the following things...? Is it always you, usually you, about equal or both together, usually your [spouse/partner], always your [spouse/partner], or by a third person? Does the household cleaning?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS ME | 1 | 62 | 1.7% | 12.2% |
| USUALLY ME | 2 | 94 | 2.7% | 18.4% |
| ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER | 3 | 189 | 5.3% | 37.1% |
| USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 4 | 101 | 2.8% | 19.8% |
| ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 5 | 31 | 0.9% | 6.1% |
| IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON | 6 | 33 | 0.9% | 6.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 510 | 14.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3024 | 85.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: TIREDHM1 Type: Numeric

Label:
How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? A.
You have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| DOESN'T APPLY/NO JOB | 0 | 289 | 8.2% | 25.3% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 1 | 278 | 7.8% | 24.4% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 2 | 206 | 5.8% | 18.1% |
| ONCE OR TWICE | 3 | 225 | 6.3% | 19.7% |
| NEVER | 4 | 143 | 4.0% | 12.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1141 | 32.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: TIREDHM1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? A.

You have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| IAP | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: JOBVSA1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? B.

It has been difficult for you to fulfil your family responsibilities because of the amount of time you spent on your job.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DOESN'T APPLY/NO JOB | 0 | 330 | 9.3% | 29.0% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 1 | 116 | 3.3% | 10.2% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 2 | 161 | 4.5% | 14.1% |
| ONCE OR TWICE | 3 | 234 | 6.6% | 20.6% |
| NEVER | 4 | 297 | 8.4% | 26.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1138 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: TIREDWK1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? C.

You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work you had done.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DOESN'T APPLY/NO JOB | 0 | 331 | 9.3% | 29.2% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 1 | 43 | 1.2% | 3.8% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 2 | 84 | 2.4% | 7.4% |
| ONCE OR TWICE | 3 | 180 | 5.1% | 15.9% |
| NEVER | 4 | 497 | 14.0% | 43.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1135 | 32.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FAMVSWK1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? D.

You have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of your family responsibilities.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| DOESN'T APPLY/NO JOB | 0 | 338 | 9.5% | 29.7% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 1 | 50 | 1.4% | 4.4% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 2 | 91 | 2.6% | 8.0% |
| ONCE OR TWICE | 3 | 262 | 7.4% | 23.0% |
| NEVER | 4 | 396 | 11.2% | 34.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1137 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FAMVSWK1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? D.

You have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of your family responsibilities.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| IAP | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RFAMLOOK Type: Numeric

Label:

(On average, how many hours a week do you spend...)

...looking after family members

(e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-19 HOURS | 0 | 858 | 24.2% | 77.4% |
| 20-39 HOURS | 20 | 117 | 3.3% | 10.6% |
| 40-59 HOURS | 40 | 49 | 1.4% | 4.4% |
| 60-79 HOURS | 60 | 25 | 0.7% | 2.3% |
| 80-96 HOURS | 80 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.7% |
| 97 OR MORE | 97 | 40 | 1.1% | 3.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1108 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2385 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: SPFALOOK Type: Numeric

Label: And on average,
how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after
family members
(e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-20 | 0 | 385 | 10.9% | 76.4% |
| 21-40 | 21 | 63 | 1.8% | 12.5% |
| 41-60 | 42 | 26 | 0.7% | 5.2% |
| 61-80 | 70 | 10 | 0.3% | 2.0% |
| 81-96 | 84 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| 97 OR MORE | 97 | 17 | 0.5% | 3.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 504 | 14.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3023 | 85.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FECHLD2 Type: Numeric

Label: To begin, we have some questions about women.
To what extent do you agree or disagree...?
A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship
with her children as a mother who does not work.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 487 | 13.7% | 42.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 434 | 12.2% | 38.0% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 83 | 2.3% | 7.3% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 117 | 3.3% | 10.2% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1142 | 32.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FECHLD2 Type: Numeric

Label: To begin, we have some questions about women.

To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2377 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FEPRESCH2 Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent do you agree or disagree...?)

A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 44 | 1.2% | 3.9% |
| AGREE | 2 | 188 | 5.3% | 16.7% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 167 | 4.7% | 14.8% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 429 | 12.1% | 38.0% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 300 | 8.5% | 26.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1128 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: RSPGNDR Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about how much responsibility women and men should have for the home and family. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WOMEN TAKE MUCH MORE RESPONSIBILITY | 1 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.7% |
| WOMEN TAKE SOMEWHAT MORE RESPONSIBILITY | 2 | 35 | 1.0% | 3.2% |
| WOMEN AND MEN TAKE EQUAL RESPONSIBILITY | 3 | 912 | 25.7% | 84.3% |
| MEN TAKE SOMEWHAT MORE RESPONSIBILITY | 4 | 78 | 2.2% | 7.2% |
| MEN TAKE MUCH MORE RESPONSIBILITY | 5 | 39 | 1.1% | 3.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1082 | 30.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 69 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRNTLK Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MOTHERS ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED | 1 | 98 | 2.8% | 9.1% |
| MOTHERS ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED | 2 | 178 | 5.0% | 16.5% |
| MOTHERS AND FATHERS ARE EQUALLY SUITED | 3 | 794 | 22.4% | 73.5% |
| FATHERS ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED | 4 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| FATHERS ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED | 5 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1081 | 30.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 69 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTLK Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRNTFNCE Type: Numeric

Label:

Please consider a family with a father and a mother raising a child who is five years old. In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...
...provide for the family financially?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| THE MOTHER MOSTLY | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER | 2 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY | 3 | 612 | 17.3% | 61.6% |
| THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER | 4 | 213 | 6.0% | 21.5% |
| THE FATHER MOSTLY | 5 | 157 | 4.4% | 15.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 993 | 28.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 159 | 4.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2383 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTPRE Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)
...take care of the child on a daily basis?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| THE MOTHER MOSTLY | 1 | 122 | 3.4% | 11.7% |
| THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER | 2 | 162 | 4.6% | 15.5% |
| THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY | 3 | 755 | 21.3% | 72.2% |
| THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER | 4 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| THE FATHER MOSTLY | 5 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1045 | 29.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 105 | 3.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2383 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRNTPLY Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child,
and take part in his/her leisure activities?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| THE MOTHER MOSTLY | 1 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER | 2 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.7% |
| THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY | 3 | 1038 | 29.3% | 95.3% |
| THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER | 4 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.4% |
| THE FATHER MOSTLY | 5 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1089 | 30.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 61 | 1.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2383 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTPLY Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child, and take part in his/her leisure activities?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRNTBHAV Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...teach the child how to behave?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| THE MOTHER MOSTLY | 1 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER | 2 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.4% |
| THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY | 3 | 1053 | 29.7% | 95.6% |
| THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER | 4 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.6% |
| THE FATHER MOSTLY | 5 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1102 | 31.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2383 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTADVS Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)
...take time to listen to and advise the child if he/she has problems?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| THE MOTHER MOSTLY | 1 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER | 2 | 26 | 0.7% | 2.3% |
| THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY | 3 | 1055 | 29.8% | 95.2% |
| THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER | 4 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| THE FATHER MOSTLY | 5 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1108 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 42 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2383 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRNTMDL Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)
...try to be a role model for the child?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| THE MOTHER MOSTLY | 1 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY | 3 | 1072 | 30.2% | 96.8% |
| THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER | 4 | 16 | 0.5% | 1.4% |
| THE FATHER MOSTLY | 5 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1107 | 31.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 41 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2383 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTMDL Type: Numeric

Label:
(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)
...try to be a role model for the child?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ORGINC Type: Numeric

Label: How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive?
Please choose the option that comes closest.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
| R MANAGE ALL MONEY AND GIVES SPOUSE/PARTNER THEIR SHARE | 1 | 47 | 1.3% | 9.3% |
| R SPOUSE/PARTNER MANAGES ALL MONEY AND GIVES R THEIR SHARE | 2 | 44 | 1.2% | 8.7% |
| R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER POOL ALL MONEY AND EACH TAKE OUT WHAT THEY NEED | 3 | 257 | 7.3% | 50.8% |
| R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER POOL SOME MONEY AND KEEP THE REST SEPARATE | 4 | 69 | 1.9% | 13.6% |
| R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER KEEP MONEY SEPARATE | 5 | 89 | 2.5% | 17.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 506 | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3023 | 85.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PLAN1 Type: Numeric

Label:
(In your household who does the following things...?)
Plans and organizes social and family activities?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ALWAYS ME | 1 | 63 | 1.8% | 12.5% |
| USUALLY ME | 2 | 114 | 3.2% | 22.5% |
| ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER | 3 | 205 | 5.8% | 40.5% |
| USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 4 | 91 | 2.6% | 18.0% |
| ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER | 5 | 31 | 0.9% | 6.1% |
| IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON | 6 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 506 | 14.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3024 | 85.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SHAREHHW Type: Numeric

Label:
Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between
you and your spouse/partner?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| R DOES MUCH MORE THAN FAIR SHARE | 1 | 77 | 2.2% | 15.0% |
| R DOES A BIT MORE THAN FAIR SHARE | 2 | 97 | 2.7% | 18.9% |
| R DOES ROUGHLY FAIR SHARE | 3 | 228 | 6.4% | 44.4% |
| R DOES A BIT LESS THAN FAIR SHARE | 4 | 73 | 2.1% | 14.2% |
| R DOES MUCH LESS THAN FAIR SHARE | 5 | 39 | 1.1% | 7.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 514 | 14.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3024 | 85.3% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: SHAREHHW Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CLSRLTV Type: Numeric

Label: People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives.

Imagine a person living with a partner and their children.

Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
| CHILDREN AND PARTNER ONLY | 1 | 97 | 2.7% | 10.1% |
| CHILDREN, PARTNER, PARENTS AND SIBLINGS | 2 | 369 | 10.4% | 38.6% |
| CHILDREN, PARTNER, PARENTS, SIBLINGS, COUSINS, AUNTS/UNCLES AND NEPHEWS OR NIECES | 3 | 282 | 8.0% | 29.5% |
| CHILDREN, PARTNER, PARENTS, SIBLINGS, COUSINS, AUNTS/UNCLES, NEPHEWS OR NIECES, AND OTHERS | 4 | 209 | 5.9% | 21.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 957 | 27.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 182 | 5.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: RSPRLTV1 Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about responsibilities towards relatives.
Consider a couple living with their two children who has enough space in
their home for someone to come and stay.
A sibling of one of the couple needs a place to stay for a few month

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD | 1 | 285 | 8.0% | 27.9% |
| 2 | 2 | 137 | 3.9% | 13.4% |
| 3 | 3 | 178 | 5.0% | 17.5% |
| 4 | 4 | 246 | 6.9% | 24.1% |
| 5 | 5 | 67 | 1.9% | 6.6% |
| 6 | 6 | 27 | 0.8% | 2.6% |
| NO, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT | 7 | 80 | 2.3% | 7.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1020 | 28.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 120 | 3.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RSPRLTV2 Type: Numeric

Label:

Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space
in their home for someone to come and stay.
The father of one of them recently became a widower.
Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion,
do you think

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| YES, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD | 1 | 233 | 6.6% | 23.4% |
| 2 | 2 | 104 | 2.9% | 10.5% |
| 3 | 3 | 145 | 4.1% | 14.6% |
| 4 | 4 | 227 | 6.4% | 22.8% |
| 5 | 5 | 98 | 2.8% | 9.9% |
| 6 | 6 | 69 | 1.9% | 6.9% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: RSPRLTV2 Type: Numeric

Label:

Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay.

The father of one of them recently became a widower.

Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion, do you think

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT | 7 | 118 | 3.3% | 11.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 994 | 28.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 145 | 4.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ELDFNCE Type: Numeric

Label: Consider an elderly couple.

One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Plea

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| YES, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD | 1 | 307 | 8.7% | 29.6% |
| 2 | 2 | 148 | 4.2% | 14.3% |
| 3 | 3 | 189 | 5.3% | 18.2% |
| 4 | 4 | 240 | 6.8% | 23.2% |
| 5 | 5 | 85 | 2.4% | 8.2% |
| 6 | 6 | 38 | 1.1% | 3.7% |
| NO, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT | 7 | 29 | 0.8% | 2.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1036 | 29.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 106 | 3.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: ELDFNCE Type: Numeric

Label: Consider an elderly couple.

One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Plea

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RLYRLTV Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YOU CAN DEFINITELY RELY MORE ON CLOSE RELATIVES | 1 | 215 | 6.1% | 19.8% |
| 2 | 2 | 111 | 3.1% | 10.2% |
| 3 | 3 | 101 | 2.8% | 9.3% |
| YOU CAN RELY EQUALLY ON BOTH | 4 | 408 | 11.5% | 37.6% |
| 5 | 5 | 43 | 1.2% | 4.0% |
| 6 | 6 | 30 | 0.8% | 2.8% |
| YOU CAN DEFINITELY RELY MORE ON CLOSE FRIENDS | 7 | 87 | 2.5% | 8.0% |
| YOU CANNOT RELY ON EITHER OF THEM | 9 | 91 | 2.6% | 8.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1086 | 30.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FRNDFAM Type: Numeric

Label: While some people think that close relatives should be the most important people in one's life, others think that it should be close friends who are the most important.

Which view is closer to your opinion? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CLOSE RELATIVES SHOULD DEFINITELY BE THE MOST IMPORTANT | 1 | 237 | 6.7% | 22.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 78 | 2.2% | 7.5% |
| 3 | 3 | 127 | 3.6% | 12.2% |
| BOTH SHOULD BE EQUALLY IMPORTANT | 4 | 529 | 14.9% | 50.7% |
| 5 | 5 | 22 | 0.6% | 2.1% |
| 6 | 6 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.7% |
| CLOSE FRIENDS SHOULD DEFINITELY BE THE MOST IMPORTANT | 7 | 33 | 0.9% | 3.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1044 | 29.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 96 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CABGNDR Type: Numeric

Label:

People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions.

Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| WOMEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED | 1 | 30 | 0.8% | 2.9% |
| WOMEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED | 2 | 51 | 1.4% | 4.9% |
| WOMEN AND MEN ARE EQUALLY SUITED | 3 | 888 | 25.1% | 84.6% |
| MEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED | 4 | 58 | 1.6% | 5.5% |
| MEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED | 5 | 23 | 0.6% | 2.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1050 | 29.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 93 | 2.6% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: CABGNDR Type: Numeric

Label:

People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions.

Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: UNIVGNDR Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WOMEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED | 1 | 36 | 1.0% | 3.4% |
| WOMEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED | 2 | 32 | 0.9% | 3.0% |
| WOMEN AND MEN ARE EQUALLY SUITED | 3 | 936 | 26.4% | 88.2% |
| MEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED | 4 | 39 | 1.1% | 3.7% |
| MEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED | 5 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1061 | 29.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 84 | 2.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: EXECGNDR Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Senior executive of a large company

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WOMEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED | 1 | 27 | 0.8% | 2.5% |
| WOMEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED | 2 | 25 | 0.7% | 2.3% |
| WOMEN AND MEN ARE EQUALLY SUITED | 3 | 922 | 26.0% | 86.4% |
| MEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED | 4 | 73 | 2.1% | 6.8% |
| MEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED | 5 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1067 | 30.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 80 | 2.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: YRFNCE Type: Numeric

Label: Compared to 12 months ago, how do you think the financial situation of your household has changed? Would you say the current situation is...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MUCH BETTER | 1 | 73 | 2.1% | 6.6% |
| SOMEWHAT BETTER | 2 | 211 | 6.0% | 19.0% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 456 | 12.9% | 41.0% |
| SOMEWHAT WORSE | 4 | 280 | 7.9% | 25.2% |
| MUCH WORSE | 5 | 91 | 2.6% | 8.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1111 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: YRFNCE Type: Numeric

Label: Compared to 12 months ago,
how do you think the financial situation of your household
has changed? Would you say the current situation is...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NMBRKIDS Type: Numeric

Label: How many children have you ever had?
Please include any biological, adoptive,
foster or step-children.

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | 556 | 15.7% | 48.6% |
| 2 | 2 | 291 | 8.2% | 25.4% |
| 3 | 3 | 160 | 4.5% | 14.0% |
| 4 | 4 | 70 | 2.0% | 6.1% |
| 5 | 5 | 37 | 1.0% | 3.2% |
| 6 | 6 | 13 | 0.4% | 1.1% |
| 7 | 7 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| 8+ | 8 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1144 | 32.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2386 | 67.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*ISSP Health*Variable: **HEALTHISSP** Type: Numeric

Label: In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EXCELLENT | 1 | 142 | 4.0% | 12.4% |
| VERY GOOD | 2 | 307 | 8.7% | 26.9% |
| GOOD | 3 | 397 | 11.2% | 34.8% |
| FAIR | 4 | 235 | 6.6% | 20.6% |
| POOR | 5 | 60 | 1.7% | 5.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1141 | 32.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: **CONHLTH** Type: Numeric

Label: In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in the United States?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| COMPLETE CONFIDENCE | 1 | 60 | 1.7% | 5.2% |
| A GREAT DEAL OF CONFIDENCE | 2 | 225 | 6.3% | 19.6% |
| SOME CONFIDENCE | 3 | 544 | 15.3% | 47.4% |
| VERY LITTLE CONFIDENCE | 4 | 227 | 6.4% | 19.8% |
| NO CONFIDENCE AT ALL | 5 | 91 | 2.6% | 7.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1147 | 32.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHBTR Type: Numeric

Label:

Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? Would you say it is...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY FAIR | 1 | 68 | 1.9% | 6.1% |
| SOMEWHAT FAIR | 2 | 161 | 4.5% | 14.4% |
| NEITHER FAIR NOR UNFAIR | 3 | 226 | 6.4% | 20.2% |
| SOMEWHAT UNFAIR | 4 | 223 | 6.3% | 20.0% |
| VERY UNFAIR | 5 | 439 | 12.4% | 39.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1117 | 31.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 38 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHMORE Type: Numeric

Label:How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
People use health care services more than necessary.**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 100 | 2.8% | 9.1% |
| AGREE | 2 | 273 | 7.7% | 24.8% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 365 | 10.3% | 33.2% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 280 | 7.9% | 25.4% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 83 | 2.3% | 7.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1101 | 31.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 58 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHMORE Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 People use health care services more than necessary.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHGOV Type: Numeric

Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)
 The government should provide only limited health care services.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 35 | 1.0% | 3.2% |
| AGREE | 2 | 169 | 4.8% | 15.4% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 197 | 5.6% | 18.0% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 417 | 11.8% | 38.0% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 278 | 7.8% | 25.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1096 | 30.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 61 | 1.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHINF Type: Numeric

Label:(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)
In general, the health care system in the United States is inefficient.**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 257 | 7.3% | 22.9% |
| AGREE | 2 | 415 | 11.7% | 37.1% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 246 | 6.9% | 22.0% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 166 | 4.7% | 14.8% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 36 | 1.0% | 3.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1120 | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 40 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2378 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLHTAX Type: Numeric

Label:

How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY WILLING | 1 | 154 | 4.3% | 13.9% |
| FAIRLY WILLING | 2 | 345 | 9.7% | 31.1% |
| NEITHER WILLING NOR UNWILLING | 3 | 230 | 6.5% | 20.7% |
| FAIRLY UNWILLING | 4 | 151 | 4.3% | 13.6% |
| VERY UNWILLING | 5 | 229 | 6.5% | 20.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1109 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 50 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLHTAX Type: Numeric

Label:

How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHCTZN Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...
Do not hold citizenship of the United States.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 169 | 4.8% | 15.1% |
| AGREE | 2 | 331 | 9.3% | 29.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 184 | 5.2% | 16.4% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 231 | 6.5% | 20.6% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 205 | 5.8% | 18.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1120 | 31.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 44 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHDMG Type: Numeric

Label:
(People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...)
Behave in ways that damage their health.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 130 | 3.7% | 11.8% |
| AGREE | 2 | 386 | 10.9% | 35.2% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 263 | 7.4% | 24.0% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 232 | 6.5% | 21.1% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 87 | 2.5% | 7.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1098 | 31.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 57 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHACC1 Type: Numeric

Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care... for rich people than for poor people

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MUCH EASIER | 1 | 693 | 19.6% | 62.2% |
| SOMEWHAT EASIER | 2 | 211 | 6.0% | 18.9% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 143 | 4.0% | 12.8% |
| SOMEWHAT HARDER | 4 | 41 | 1.2% | 3.7% |
| MUCH HARDER | 5 | 26 | 0.7% | 2.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1114 | 31.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 46 | 1.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHACC1 Type: Numeric

Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care... for rich people than for poor people

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHACC2 Type: Numeric

Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care... for old people than for young people

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MUCH EASIER | 1 | 90 | 2.5% | 8.3% |
| SOMEWHAT EASIER | 2 | 217 | 6.1% | 20.0% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 404 | 11.4% | 37.2% |
| SOMEWHAT HARDER | 4 | 247 | 7.0% | 22.7% |
| MUCH HARDER | 5 | 128 | 3.6% | 11.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1086 | 30.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 74 | 2.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

| Variable: HLTHACC3 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for women than for men | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MUCH EASIER | 1 | 47 | 1.3% | 4.4% |
| SOMEWHAT EASIER | 2 | 87 | 2.5% | 8.2% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 721 | 20.3% | 68.1% |
| SOMEWHAT HARDER | 4 | 154 | 4.3% | 14.5% |
| MUCH HARDER | 5 | 50 | 1.4% | 4.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1059 | 29.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 98 | 2.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: HLTHACC4 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for citizens of the United States than for people who do not hold U.S. citizenship | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| MUCH EASIER | 1 | 319 | 9.0% | 30.8% |
| SOMEWHAT EASIER | 2 | 244 | 6.9% | 23.6% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 236 | 6.7% | 22.8% |
| SOMEWHAT HARDER | 4 | 123 | 3.5% | 11.9% |
| MUCH HARDER | 5 | 113 | 3.2% | 10.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1035 | 29.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 122 | 3.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHACC4 Type: Numeric

Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care...
for citizens of the United States than for people who do not
hold U.S. citizenship

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHBEH Type: Numeric

Label: Severe health problems may have many causes.
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
People suffer from severe health problems...
Because they behaved in ways that damaged their health.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 85 | 2.4% | 7.8% |
| AGREE | 2 | 338 | 9.5% | 31.0% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 403 | 11.4% | 36.9% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 191 | 5.4% | 17.5% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 75 | 2.1% | 6.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1092 | 30.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 66 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2379 | 67.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHENV Type: Numeric

Label:
 (People suffer from severe health problems...)
 Because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 127 | 3.6% | 11.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 577 | 16.3% | 52.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 313 | 8.8% | 28.6% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 62 | 1.7% | 5.7% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1096 | 30.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 63 | 1.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHGENE Type: Numeric

Label:
 (People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 128 | 3.6% | 11.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 633 | 17.9% | 57.4% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 279 | 7.9% | 25.3% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 51 | 1.4% | 4.6% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1103 | 31.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 54 | 1.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHGENE Type: Numeric

Label:
(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHPOOR Type: Numeric

Label:
(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because they are poor.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 139 | 3.9% | 12.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 496 | 14.0% | 44.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 283 | 8.0% | 25.4% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 164 | 4.6% | 14.7% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 31 | 0.9% | 2.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1113 | 31.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 43 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*ISSP Health*Variable: **ALTMED** Type: Numeric**Label:**

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than mainstream medicine.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 68 | 1.9% | 6.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 170 | 4.8% | 16.2% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 498 | 14.1% | 47.4% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 237 | 6.7% | 22.5% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 78 | 2.2% | 7.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1051 | 29.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 105 | 3.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: **DOCTRST** Type: Numeric**Label:**

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 102 | 2.9% | 9.1% |
| AGREE | 2 | 559 | 15.8% | 49.7% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 297 | 8.4% | 26.4% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 129 | 3.6% | 11.5% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 38 | 1.1% | 3.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1125 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: DOCTRST Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DOCSKLS Type: Numeric

Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?)
The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 74 | 2.1% | 6.7% |
| AGREE | 2 | 274 | 7.7% | 24.7% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 358 | 10.1% | 32.3% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 356 | 10.0% | 32.1% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 48 | 1.4% | 4.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1110 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 49 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: DOCEARN Type: Numeric

Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?)

Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients.**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 83 | 2.3% | 7.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 251 | 7.1% | 22.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 391 | 11.0% | 35.2% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 332 | 9.4% | 29.9% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 53 | 1.5% | 4.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1110 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHWEB Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 12 months, how often, if at all,**did you use the internet on any device****(such as computers, tablets and smartphones)****to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SEVERAL TIMES A DAY | 1 | 155 | 4.4% | 13.6% |
| ONCE A DAY | 2 | 28 | 0.8% | 2.5% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 3 | 150 | 4.2% | 13.2% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 4 | 261 | 7.4% | 22.9% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR | 5 | 320 | 9.0% | 28.1% |
| NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER | 6 | 200 | 5.6% | 17.6% |
| R DOES NOT HAVE ACCESS TO THE INTERNET | 8 | 24 | 0.7% | 2.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1138 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHWEB Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computers, tablets and smartphones) to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2380 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHWBLIF Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics? Information on healthy lifestyle?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 181 | 5.1% | 16.5% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 182 | 5.1% | 16.6% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 411 | 11.6% | 37.5% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 216 | 6.1% | 19.7% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 107 | 3.0% | 9.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1097 | 31.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 38 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2406 | 67.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHWBANX Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 357 | 10.1% | 32.6% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 245 | 6.9% | 22.4% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 289 | 8.2% | 26.4% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 129 | 3.6% | 11.8% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 75 | 2.1% | 6.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1095 | 30.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 39 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2406 | 67.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHWBVAX Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 270 | 7.6% | 24.6% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 256 | 7.2% | 23.3% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 389 | 11.0% | 35.5% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 133 | 3.8% | 12.1% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 49 | 1.4% | 4.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1097 | 31.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 39 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2406 | 67.9% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHWBVAX Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WEBHLTBEH Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
During the past 12 months, information on the internet...
affected my health behavior in a positive way.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 37 | 1.0% | 3.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 325 | 9.2% | 30.7% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 449 | 12.7% | 42.4% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 174 | 4.9% | 16.4% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 73 | 2.1% | 6.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1058 | 29.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 70 | 2.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2406 | 67.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: WEBDOCEXP Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
During the past 12 months, information on the internet...
...helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 70 | 2.0% | 6.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 503 | 14.2% | 47.5% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 288 | 8.1% | 27.2% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 153 | 4.3% | 14.4% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 46 | 1.3% | 4.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1060 | 29.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 70 | 2.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2406 | 67.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WEBSYMPT Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious
enough to go to the doctor.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 83 | 2.3% | 7.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 574 | 16.2% | 52.2% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 251 | 7.1% | 22.8% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 148 | 4.2% | 13.5% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 43 | 1.2% | 3.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1099 | 31.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 51 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: WEBSYMPT Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WEBDRADV Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)
The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 51 | 1.4% | 4.7% |
| AGREE | 2 | 431 | 12.2% | 40.1% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 349 | 9.8% | 32.4% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 197 | 5.6% | 18.3% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 48 | 1.4% | 4.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1076 | 30.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 69 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: WEBRELY Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 163 | 4.6% | 15.0% |
| AGREE | 2 | 476 | 13.4% | 43.8% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 268 | 7.6% | 24.7% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 159 | 4.5% | 14.6% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1086 | 30.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 60 | 1.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: VAXDOHARM Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 48 | 1.4% | 4.3% |
| AGREE | 2 | 88 | 2.5% | 7.9% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 259 | 7.3% | 23.2% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 388 | 10.9% | 34.8% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 333 | 9.4% | 29.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1116 | 31.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: VAXDOHARM Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: IMMUNBETR Type: Numeric

Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?)

It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 55 | 1.6% | 5.0% |
| AGREE | 2 | 138 | 3.9% | 12.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 272 | 7.7% | 24.8% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 354 | 10.0% | 32.3% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 278 | 7.8% | 25.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1097 | 31.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 54 | 1.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHPRB Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 4 weeks how often...

Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 510 | 14.4% | 45.2% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 257 | 7.3% | 22.8% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 216 | 6.1% | 19.1% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 72 | 2.0% | 6.4% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 74 | 2.1% | 6.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1129 | 31.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHPAIN Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 4 weeks how often...)

Have you had bodily aches or pains?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 182 | 5.1% | 16.0% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 224 | 6.3% | 19.7% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 353 | 10.0% | 31.1% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 193 | 5.4% | 17.0% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 183 | 5.2% | 16.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1135 | 32.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHPAIN Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)
Have you had bodily aches or pains?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHDEP Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)
Have you felt unhappy and depressed?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 386 | 10.9% | 34.3% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 310 | 8.7% | 27.5% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 270 | 7.6% | 24.0% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 91 | 2.6% | 8.1% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 70 | 2.0% | 6.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1127 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHCONF Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)
Have you lost confidence in yourself?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 556 | 15.7% | 49.1% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 252 | 7.1% | 22.3% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 209 | 5.9% | 18.5% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 68 | 1.9% | 6.0% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 47 | 1.3% | 4.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1132 | 31.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHNOT Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)
Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 612 | 17.3% | 54.1% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 244 | 6.9% | 21.6% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 192 | 5.4% | 17.0% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 42 | 1.2% | 3.7% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 41 | 1.2% | 3.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1131 | 31.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHNOT Type: Numeric

Label:
 (During the past 4 weeks how often...)
 Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DOCVST Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 12 months,
 how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 185 | 5.2% | 16.3% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 305 | 8.6% | 26.8% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 381 | 10.8% | 33.5% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 185 | 5.2% | 16.3% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 82 | 2.3% | 7.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1138 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: DOCALT Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by...) an alternative health care practitioner?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 815 | 23.0% | 72.3% |
| SELDOM | 2 | 134 | 3.8% | 11.9% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 115 | 3.2% | 10.2% |
| OFTEN | 4 | 52 | 1.5% | 4.6% |
| VERY OFTEN | 5 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1128 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MEDPAY Type: Numeric

Label:

During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... You could not pay for it?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 150 | 4.2% | 13.0% |
| NO | 2 | 842 | 23.8% | 72.8% |
| DID NOT NEED MEDICAL TREATMENT | 3 | 165 | 4.7% | 14.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1157 | 32.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: MEDCOMMT Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...)

You could not take the time off work or had other commitments?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 154 | 4.3% | 13.4% |
| NO | 2 | 830 | 23.4% | 72.0% |
| DID NOT NEED MEDICAL TREATMENT | 3 | 169 | 4.8% | 14.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1153 | 32.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MEDWTLST Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) The waiting list was too long?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 147 | 4.1% | 12.7% |
| NO | 2 | 836 | 23.6% | 72.3% |
| DID NOT NEED MEDICAL TREATMENT | 3 | 173 | 4.9% | 15.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1156 | 32.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2381 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: MEDBEST Type: Numeric

Label: How likely is it that if you become seriously ill,
you would get or not get the best treatment available in the United States?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| IT'S CERTAIN R WOULD GET | 1 | 242 | 6.8% | 21.9% |
| IT'S LIKELY R WOULD GET | 2 | 418 | 11.8% | 37.8% |
| EQUAL CHANCE OF GETTING OR NOT GETTING | 3 | 284 | 8.0% | 25.7% |
| IT'S LIKELY R WOULD NOT GET | 4 | 130 | 3.7% | 11.7% |
| IT'S CERTAIN R WOULD NOT GET | 5 | 33 | 0.9% | 3.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1107 | 31.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHSAT Type: Numeric

Label: In general,
how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United
States? Are you...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| COMPLETELY SATISFIED | 1 | 46 | 1.3% | 4.1% |
| VERY SATISFIED | 2 | 162 | 4.6% | 14.4% |
| FAIRLY SATISFIED | 3 | 421 | 11.9% | 37.5% |
| NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED | 4 | 168 | 4.7% | 15.0% |
| FAIRLY DISSATISFIED | 5 | 188 | 5.3% | 16.7% |
| VERY DISSATISFIED | 6 | 87 | 2.5% | 7.7% |
| COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED | 7 | 51 | 1.4% | 4.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1123 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHSAT Type: Numeric

Label: In general,
how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DOCSAT1 Type: Numeric

Label: How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...
When you last visited a doctor?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| COMPLETELY SATISFIED | 1 | 224 | 6.3% | 19.9% |
| VERY SATISFIED | 2 | 382 | 10.8% | 34.0% |
| FAIRLY SATISFIED | 3 | 314 | 8.9% | 27.9% |
| NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED | 4 | 78 | 2.2% | 6.9% |
| FAIRLY DISSATISFIED | 5 | 66 | 1.9% | 5.9% |
| VERY DISSATISFIED | 6 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.9% |
| COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED | 7 | 29 | 0.8% | 2.6% |
| DOES NOT APPLY | 8 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1125 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: ALTSAT Type: Numeric

Label:
 (How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...)
 When you last visited an alternative health care practitioner?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| COMPLETELY SATISFIED | 1 | 64 | 1.8% | 5.9% |
| VERY SATISFIED | 2 | 145 | 4.1% | 13.3% |
| FAIRLY SATISFIED | 3 | 131 | 3.7% | 12.0% |
| NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED | 4 | 71 | 2.0% | 6.5% |
| FAIRLY DISSATISFIED | 5 | 16 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| VERY DISSATISFIED | 6 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED | 7 | 16 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| DOES NOT APPLY | 8 | 643 | 18.1% | 58.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1092 | 30.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 57 | 1.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SMOKEDAY Type: Numeric

Label: Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| DO NOT SMOKE AND NEVER DID | 1 | 665 | 18.8% | 59.0% |
| DO NOT SMOKE NOW BUT SMOKED IN THE PAST | 2 | 279 | 7.9% | 24.7% |
| SMOKE 1-5 CIGARETTES PER DAY | 3 | 53 | 1.5% | 4.7% |
| SMOKE 6-10 CIGARETTES PER DAY | 4 | 53 | 1.5% | 4.7% |
| SMOKE 11-20 CIGARETTES PER DAY | 5 | 56 | 1.6% | 5.0% |
| SMOKE 21-40 CIGARETTES PER DAY | 6 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| SMOKE MORE THAN 40 CIGARETTES PER DAY | 7 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1128 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: SMOKEDAY Type: Numeric

Label: Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DRINKDAY1 Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you...

Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 725 | 20.5% | 63.7% |
| ONCE A MONTH OR LESS OFTEN | 2 | 248 | 7.0% | 21.8% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 112 | 3.2% | 9.8% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 4 | 36 | 1.0% | 3.2% |
| DAILY | 5 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1138 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*ISSP Health*Variable: **PHYSACT** Type: **Numeric**

Label:
(How often do you...)
do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or
breathe more heavily than usual?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NEVER | 1 | 116 | 3.3% | 10.3% |
| ONCE A MONTH OR LESS OFTEN | 2 | 164 | 4.6% | 14.6% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 225 | 6.3% | 20.0% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 4 | 354 | 10.0% | 31.5% |
| DAILY | 5 | 266 | 7.5% | 23.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1125 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: **FRTVEGS** Type: **Numeric**

Label: (How often do you...) eat fresh fruit or vegetables?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NEVER | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 1.1% |
| ONCE A MONTH OR LESS OFTEN | 2 | 51 | 1.4% | 4.5% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 185 | 5.2% | 16.2% |
| SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK | 4 | 392 | 11.1% | 34.4% |
| DAILY | 5 | 498 | 14.1% | 43.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1139 | 32.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: DISBLTY Type: Numeric

Label: Do you have a long-standing illness,
a chronic condition, or a disability?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 433 | 12.2% | 37.7% |
| NO | 2 | 716 | 20.2% | 62.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1149 | 32.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WEIGHT_ISSP Type: Numeric

Label: What is your weight?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0-99 POUNDS | 80 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| 100-149 POUNDS | 100 | 291 | 8.2% | 26.4% |
| 150-199 POUNDS | 150 | 480 | 13.5% | 43.6% |
| 200-249 POUNDS | 200 | 222 | 6.3% | 20.2% |
| 250-299 POUNDS | 250 | 71 | 2.0% | 6.4% |
| 300-349 POUNDS | 300 | 23 | 0.6% | 2.1% |
| 350-399 POUNDS | 350 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| 400+ POUNDS | 460 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1101 | 31.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: SHUTBUS Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?
Shut down businesses and places of employment.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 1 | 367 | 10.4% | 34.8% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 2 | 310 | 8.7% | 29.4% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 3 | 164 | 4.6% | 15.5% |
| DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 4 | 214 | 6.0% | 20.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1055 | 29.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 96 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: STAYHOME Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Demand that people stay at home.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 1 | 356 | 10.0% | 33.5% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 2 | 335 | 9.5% | 31.5% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 3 | 152 | 4.3% | 14.3% |
| DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 4 | 220 | 6.2% | 20.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1063 | 30.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 85 | 2.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: MOBILSURV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 1 | 157 | 4.4% | 15.2% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 2 | 207 | 5.8% | 20.0% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 3 | 247 | 7.0% | 23.9% |
| DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 4 | 424 | 12.0% | 41.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1035 | 29.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 116 | 3.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: REQMASKS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Require people to wear face masks.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 1 | 472 | 13.3% | 43.3% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 2 | 310 | 8.7% | 28.5% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 3 | 122 | 3.4% | 11.2% |
| DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 4 | 185 | 5.2% | 17.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1089 | 30.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 63 | 1.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: BANGATHER Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Ban public gatherings.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 1 | 388 | 10.9% | 35.9% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT | 2 | 322 | 9.1% | 29.8% |
| PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 3 | 164 | 4.6% | 15.2% |
| DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT | 4 | 208 | 5.9% | 19.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1082 | 30.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 69 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RHEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label: What is your height?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| UP TO 59 INCHES | 53 | 22 | 0.6% | 2.0% |
| 60-64 INCHES | 60 | 344 | 9.7% | 30.5% |
| 65-69 INCHES | 65 | 436 | 12.3% | 38.7% |
| 70-74 INCHES | 70 | 286 | 8.1% | 25.4% |
| ABOVE 74 INCHES | 75 | 39 | 1.1% | 3.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1127 | 31.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2382 | 67.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: INSTYPE01 Type: Numeric

Label: What kind of health insurance do you have? Please check all that apply.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| PUBLIC HEALTH INSURANCE | 1 | 363 | 10.2% | 37.0% |
| PRIVATE INSURANCE | 2 | 153 | 4.3% | 15.6% |
| EMPLOYER/UNION BASED INSURANCE | 3 | 358 | 10.1% | 36.5% |
| OTHER | 4 | 36 | 1.0% | 3.7% |
| HAVE NO HEALTH INSURANCE | 5 | 71 | 2.0% | 7.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 981 | 27.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2545 | 71.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: OWNSTOCK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you own any shares of stock in the company where you now work, either directly or through some type of retirement or stock plan?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 121 | 3.4% | 21.1% |
| NO, I WORK FOR A COMPANY THAT DOES NOT HAVE STOCK | 2 | 228 | 6.4% | 39.7% |
| NO, MY COMPANY HAS STOCK BUT I DO NOT OWN ANY | 3 | 77 | 2.2% | 13.4% |
| NO, I DO NOT OWN AND DO NOT KNOW IF MY COMPANY HAS STOCK | 4 | 112 | 3.2% | 19.5% |
| I DO NOT KNOW IF I OWN STOCK IN MY COMPANY | 5 | 36 | 1.0% | 6.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 574 | 16.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2950 | 83.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WORKFOR1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you work for a for-profit company, a non-profit or not-for-profit organization, or for the government or a government agency?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| FOR-PROFIT COMPANY | 1 | 594 | 16.8% | 67.3% |
| NON-PROFIT OR NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATION | 2 | 143 | 4.0% | 16.2% |
| GOVERNMENT OR GOVERNMENT AGENCY | 3 | 145 | 4.1% | 16.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 882 | 24.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 81 | 2.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2569 | 72.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: STOCKOPS Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you currently hold any stock options in your company
(vested or unvested)?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 31 | 0.9% | 30.1% |
| NO | 2 | 72 | 2.0% | 69.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 103 | 2.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3423 | 96.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EXTRAPAY Type: Numeric

Label:

In your job are you eligible for any type of
performance-based pay,
such as individual or group bonuses or any type of
profit-sharing?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 322 | 9.1% | 35.0% |
| NO | 2 | 599 | 16.9% | 65.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 921 | 26.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2569 | 72.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: COMPPERF Type: Numeric

Label:

Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on company profits or performance?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 242 | 6.8% | 79.3% |
| NO | 2 | 63 | 1.8% | 20.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 305 | 8.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3222 | 90.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DEPTPERF Type: Numeric

Label:

Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on workgroup or department performance?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 181 | 5.1% | 60.7% |
| NO | 2 | 117 | 3.3% | 39.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 298 | 8.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3222 | 90.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: INDPERF Type: Numeric

Label:

Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on individual performance?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 236 | 6.7% | 77.6% |
| NO | 2 | 68 | 1.9% | 22.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 304 | 8.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3222 | 90.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EXTRAYR Type: Numeric

Label:

What was the most recent year in which you received these performance-based payments?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 8+ | 2016 | 67 | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 67 | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3429 | 96.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: YEARVAL Type: Numeric

Label: Total dollar value of payments in that year

Notes:

All responses who give valid answers to EXTRAYR are asked YEARVAL.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: BUYVALUE Type: Numeric

Label:

Approximately what percent of the company stock that you own today did you buy with your own savings or money from your wages?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 39 | 1.1% | 34.8% |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.8% |
| 3 | 3 | 5 | 0.1% | 4.5% |
| 4 | 4 | 30 | 0.8% | 26.8% |
| 5 | 5 | 4 | 0.1% | 3.6% |
| 10 | 10 | 3 | 0.1% | 2.7% |
| 11 | 11 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.9% |
| 12 | 12 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.9% |
| 20 | 20 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.8% |
| 24 | 24 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.9% |
| 25 | 25 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.8% |
| 50 | 50 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.9% |
| 80 | 80 | 3 | 0.1% | 2.7% |
| 90 | 90 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.9% |
| 100 | 100 | 17 | 0.5% | 15.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 112 | 3.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| IAP | I | 3423 | 96.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: BUYVALUE Type: Numeric

Label:

Approximately what percent of the company stock that you own today did you buy with your own savings or money from your wages?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COMPWAGE Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you believe your fixed annual wages in calendar year 2005 were higher or lower than those of employees with similar experience and job descriptions in other companies in your region? Please answer on a 1 to 5 scale.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - LOWER | 1 | 169 | 4.8% | 18.3% |
| 2 | 2 | 153 | 4.3% | 16.6% |
| 3 | 3 | 437 | 12.3% | 47.4% |
| 4 | 4 | 106 | 3.0% | 11.5% |
| 5 - HIGHER | 5 | 56 | 1.6% | 6.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 921 | 26.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 27 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2569 | 72.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: EMPINPUT Type: Numeric

Label:

Some companies have organized workplace decision-making in ways to get more employee input and involvement.

Are you personally involved in any group, team, committee, or task force that addresses issues such as product quality, cost cutting, productivit

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 254 | 7.2% | 27.9% |
| NO | 2 | 657 | 18.5% | 72.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 911 | 25.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 46 | 1.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2570 | 72.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SLFMANGD Type: Numeric

Label: A.

Are you currently involved in a self-managed team?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 341 | 9.6% | 37.5% |
| NO | 2 | 569 | 16.1% | 62.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 910 | 25.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 49 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2570 | 72.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: EMPTRAIN Type: Numeric

Label: B.

In the last 12 months have you received any formal training from your current employer, such as in classes or seminars sponsored by the employer?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 453 | 12.8% | 48.2% |
| NO | 2 | 486 | 13.7% | 51.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 939 | 26.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2570 | 72.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WEALTH Type: Numeric

Label: Please estimate your total wealth.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| LESS THAN \$5,000 | 1 | 109 | 3.1% | 13.4% |
| \$5,000 TO \$20,000 | 2 | 84 | 2.4% | 10.3% |
| \$20,000 TO \$40,000 | 3 | 86 | 2.4% | 10.6% |
| \$40,000 TO \$75,000 | 4 | 74 | 2.1% | 9.1% |
| \$75,000 TO \$100,000 | 5 | 55 | 1.6% | 6.8% |
| \$100,000 TO \$150,000 | 6 | 53 | 1.5% | 6.5% |
| \$150,000 TO \$250,000 | 7 | 80 | 2.3% | 9.8% |
| \$250,000 TO \$500,000 | 8 | 122 | 3.4% | 15.0% |
| \$500,000 TO \$1 MILLION | 9 | 77 | 2.2% | 9.5% |
| \$1 MILLION TO \$2 MILLION | 10 | 42 | 1.2% | 5.2% |
| \$2 MILLION TO \$3 MILLION | 11 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.7% |
| \$3 MILLION TO \$4 MILLION | 12 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| \$4 MILLION TO \$5 MILLION | 13 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| \$5 MILLION TO \$10 MILLION | 14 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| ABOVE \$10 MILLION | 15 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.4% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: WEALTH Type: Numeric

Label: Please estimate your total wealth.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 813 | 22.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 104 | 2.9% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2570 | 72.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ESOP Type: Numeric

Label: A.

Are you a member of an Employee Stock Ownership Plan commonly called an ESOP?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 25 | 0.7% | 23.1% |
| NO | 2 | 83 | 2.3% | 76.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 108 | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3423 | 96.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: DEFPENSN Type: Numeric

Label: B.

Do you have a defined benefit pension plan at your company?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 316 | 8.9% | 34.8% |
| NO | 2 | 591 | 16.7% | 65.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 907 | 25.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 52 | 1.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2570 | 72.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: STOCKVAL1 Type: Numeric

Label:

Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| LESS THAN \$499 | 1 | 14 | 0.4% | 14.7% |
| \$500 TO \$999 | 2 | 4 | 0.1% | 4.2% |
| \$1,000 TO \$2,999 | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 4.2% |
| \$3,000 TO \$4,999 | 4 | 13 | 0.4% | 13.7% |
| \$5,000 TO \$9,999 | 5 | 11 | 0.3% | 11.6% |
| \$10,000 TO \$19,999 | 6 | 9 | 0.3% | 9.5% |
| \$20,000 TO \$39,999 | 7 | 8 | 0.2% | 8.4% |
| \$40,000 TO \$79,999 | 8 | 10 | 0.3% | 10.5% |
| \$80,000 TO \$199,999 | 9 | 5 | 0.1% | 5.3% |
| \$200,000 TO \$499,999 | 10 | 10 | 0.3% | 10.5% |
| \$500,000 TO \$999,000 | 11 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.1% |
| OVER \$1 MILLION | 12 | 5 | 0.1% | 5.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 95 | 2.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: STOCKVAL1 Type: Numeric

Label:

Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3423 | 96.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: STOCKYR Type: Numeric

Label:

Were you granted shares of stock in the company where you work in 2021?

This means shares that the company gave to you for free through a restricted stock plan or an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, a stock bonus plan, or other stock plan.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 46 | 1.3% | 40.7% |
| NO | 2 | 67 | 1.9% | 59.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 113 | 3.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3423 | 96.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: STOCKYRVAL Type: Numeric

Label:

Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| LESS THAN \$499 | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 13.5% |
| \$500 TO \$999 | 2 | 4 | 0.1% | 10.8% |
| \$1,000 TO \$2,999 | 3 | 8 | 0.2% | 21.6% |
| \$3,000 TO \$4,999 | 4 | 4 | 0.1% | 10.8% |
| \$5,000 TO \$9,999 | 5 | 3 | 0.1% | 8.1% |
| \$10,000 TO \$19,999 | 6 | 3 | 0.1% | 8.1% |
| \$20,000 TO \$39,999 | 7 | 2 | 0.1% | 5.4% |
| \$40,000 TO \$79,999 | 8 | 5 | 0.1% | 13.5% |
| \$80,000 TO \$199,999 | 9 | 2 | 0.1% | 5.4% |
| OVER \$1 MILLION | 12 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 37 | 1.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3498 | 98.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: STOCKOPTYR Type: Numeric

Label:

Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021?

A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 15 | 0.4% | 50.0% |
| NO | 2 | 15 | 0.4% | 50.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 30 | 0.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3513 | 99.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: STOCKOPTYR Type: Numeric

Label:

Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021?

A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: STOPTYRAMT Type: Numeric

Label:

Please give a general estimate of the total number of the stock options that your company granted to you in 2021.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| LESS THAN 100 STOCK OPTIONS | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 42.9% |
| 100 TO 499 STOCK OPTIONS | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 14.3% |
| 500 TO 999 STOCK OPTIONS | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 7.1% |
| 1,000 TO 2,999 STOCK OPTIONS | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 7.1% |
| 5,000 TO 9,999 STOCK OPTIONS | 6 | 3 | 0.1% | 21.4% |
| 40,000 TO 79,999 STOCK OPTIONS | 9 | 1 | 0.0% | 7.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 14 | 0.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3529 | 99.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: EXTR2021 Type: Numeric

Label:

Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2021?

Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 207 | 5.8% | 66.8% |
| NO | 2 | 103 | 2.9% | 33.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 310 | 8.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3222 | 90.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EXTRAVAL1 Type: Numeric

Label:

What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| LESS THAN \$100 | 1 | 7 | 0.2% | 3.7% |
| \$100 TO \$299 | 2 | 15 | 0.4% | 7.9% |
| \$300 TO \$499 | 3 | 15 | 0.4% | 7.9% |
| \$500 TO \$999 | 4 | 16 | 0.5% | 8.4% |
| \$1,000 TO \$1,499 | 5 | 22 | 0.6% | 11.6% |
| \$1,500 TO \$2,499 | 6 | 14 | 0.4% | 7.4% |
| \$2,500 TO \$3,999 | 7 | 14 | 0.4% | 7.4% |
| \$4,000 TO \$6,999 | 8 | 18 | 0.5% | 9.5% |
| \$7,000 TO \$14,999 | 9 | 30 | 0.8% | 15.8% |
| \$15,000 TO \$49,999 | 10 | 24 | 0.7% | 12.6% |
| \$50,000 TO \$99,999 | 11 | 7 | 0.2% | 3.7% |
| OVER \$100,000 | 12 | 8 | 0.2% | 4.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 190 | 5.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: EXTRAVAL1 Type: Numeric

Label:

What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3337 | 94.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NUMORG1 Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 1-9 IN RANGE | 1 | 154 | 4.3% | 18.6% |
| 10-49 IN RANGE | 2 | 146 | 4.1% | 17.6% |
| 50-99 IN RANGE | 3 | 67 | 1.9% | 8.1% |
| 100-499 IN RANGE | 4 | 127 | 3.6% | 15.3% |
| 500-999 IN RANGE | 5 | 57 | 1.6% | 6.9% |
| 1,000-1,999 IN RANGE | 6 | 39 | 1.1% | 4.7% |
| 2,000-2,999 IN RANGE | 7 | 28 | 0.8% | 3.4% |
| 3,000-3,999 IN RANGE | 8 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.8% |
| 4,000-4,999 IN RANGE | 9 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.8% |
| 5,000-10,000 IN RANGE | 10 | 38 | 1.1% | 4.6% |
| 10,000-50,000 IN RANGE | 11 | 49 | 1.4% | 5.9% |
| 50,000-100,000 IN RANGE | 12 | 30 | 0.8% | 3.6% |
| ABOVE 100,000 IN RANGE | 13 | 63 | 1.8% | 7.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 828 | 23.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 127 | 3.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2569 | 72.5% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: NUMORG1 Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PERFRT Type: Numeric

Label: If you received a performance rating from your organization in 2021, which statement best describes the rating you received?**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| BELOW EXPECTATIONS | 1 | 26 | 0.7% | 2.9% |
| MEETS EXPECTATIONS | 2 | 216 | 6.1% | 23.8% |
| ABOVE EXPECTATIONS | 3 | 364 | 10.3% | 40.1% |
| R DIDN'T RECEIVE A PERFORMANCE RATING | 4 | 264 | 7.4% | 29.1% |
| NONE OF THE STATEMENTS MATCH THE PERFORMANCE RATING R RECEIVED | 5 | 37 | 1.0% | 4.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 907 | 25.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 48 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2569 | 72.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

| Variable: YEARVAL1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Total dollar value of payments in that year | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LESS THAN \$100 | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 17.6% |
| \$100 TO \$299 | 2 | 9 | 0.3% | 12.2% |
| \$300 TO \$499 | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 5.4% |
| \$500 TO \$999 | 4 | 15 | 0.4% | 20.3% |
| \$1,000 TO \$1,499 | 5 | 11 | 0.3% | 14.9% |
| \$1,500 TO \$2,499 | 6 | 4 | 0.1% | 5.4% |
| \$2,500 TO \$3,999 | 7 | 4 | 0.1% | 5.4% |
| \$4,000 TO \$6,999 | 8 | 6 | 0.2% | 8.1% |
| \$7,000 TO \$14,999 | 9 | 3 | 0.1% | 4.1% |
| \$15,000 TO \$49,999 | 10 | 3 | 0.1% | 4.1% |
| OVER \$100,000 | 12 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 74 | 2.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3429 | 96.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WRKTYPE Type: Numeric

Label: How would you describe your work arrangement in your main job?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR/CONSULTANT/FREELANCE WORKER | 1 | 253 | 7.1% | 12.9% |
| ON-CALL, WORK ONLY WHEN CALLED TO WORK | 2 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.1% |
| PAID BY A TEMPORARY AGENCY | 3 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| WORK FOR CONTRACTOR WHO PROVIDES WORKERS/SERVICES | 4 | 64 | 1.8% | 3.3% |
| REGULAR, PERMANENT EMPLOYEE | 5 | 1589 | 44.8% | 81.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1962 | 55.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1539 | 43.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: YEARSJOB Type: Numeric

Label:
How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 0.25 | 0.25 | 246 | 6.9% | 12.6% |
| 0.75 | 0.75 | 238 | 6.7% | 12.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 112 | 3.2% | 5.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 196 | 5.5% | 10.0% |
| 3 | 3 | 156 | 4.4% | 8.0% |
| 4 | 4 | 111 | 3.1% | 5.7% |
| 5 | 5 | 136 | 3.8% | 6.9% |
| 6 | 6 | 83 | 2.3% | 4.2% |
| 7 | 7 | 57 | 1.6% | 2.9% |
| 8 | 8 | 59 | 1.7% | 3.0% |
| 9 | 9 | 38 | 1.1% | 1.9% |
| 10 | 10 | 71 | 2.0% | 3.6% |
| 11 | 11 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: YEARSJOB Type: Numeric

Label:

How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. |
|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------|
| | | | | Reserve Codes |
| 12 | 12 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.7% |
| 13 | 13 | 28 | 0.8% | 1.4% |
| 14 | 14 | 26 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| 15 | 15 | 56 | 1.6% | 2.9% |
| 16 | 16 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.0% |
| 17 | 17 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| 18 | 18 | 23 | 0.6% | 1.2% |
| 19 | 19 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.8% |
| 20 | 20 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.1% |
| 21 | 21 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| 22 | 22 | 27 | 0.8% | 1.4% |
| 23 | 23 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| 24 | 24 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 25 | 25 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| 26 | 26 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 27 | 27 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 28 | 28 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 29 | 29 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| 30 | 30 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.8% |
| 31 | 31 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 32 | 32 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 33 | 33 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 34 | 34 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 35 | 35 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 36 | 36 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 37 | 37 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 38 | 38 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 40 | 40 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 41 | 41 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 42 | 42 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 45 | 45 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: YEARSJOB Type: Numeric

Label:

How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 47 | 47 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 50 | 50 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 56 | 56 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 58 | 58 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1960 | 55.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1539 | 43.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WAYPAID Type: Numeric

Label: In your main job, are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SALARIED | 1 | 745 | 21.0% | 37.7% |
| PAID BY THE HOUR | 2 | 1044 | 29.5% | 52.9% |
| OTHER | 3 | 186 | 5.2% | 9.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1975 | 55.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1539 | 43.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

| Variable: WRKSCHEd Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: Which of the following best describes your usual work schedule? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| DAY SHIFT | 1 | 1497 | 42.2% | 75.5% |
| AFTERNOON SHIFT | 2 | 80 | 2.3% | 4.0% |
| NIGHT SHIFT | 3 | 115 | 3.2% | 5.8% |
| SPLIT SHIFT | 4 | 45 | 1.3% | 2.3% |
| IRREGULAR SHIFT/ON-CALL | 5 | 155 | 4.4% | 7.8% |
| ROTATING SHIFTS | 6 | 90 | 2.5% | 4.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1982 | 55.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1540 | 43.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: MOREDAYS Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| Label: How many days per month do you work extra hours beyond your usual schedule? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 762 | 21.5% | 39.5% |
| 1 | 1 | 105 | 3.0% | 5.4% |
| 2 | 2 | 164 | 4.6% | 8.5% |
| 3 | 3 | 107 | 3.0% | 5.6% |
| 4 | 4 | 137 | 3.9% | 7.1% |
| 5 | 5 | 186 | 5.2% | 9.7% |
| 6 | 6 | 36 | 1.0% | 1.9% |
| 7 | 7 | 37 | 1.0% | 1.9% |
| 8+ | 8 | 393 | 11.1% | 20.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1927 | 54.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: MOREDAYS Type: Numeric

Label:
How many days per month do you work extra hours beyond your usual schedule?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1540 | 43.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 27 | 0.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MUSTWORK Type: Numeric

Label: When you work extra hours on your main job, is it mandatory (required by your employer)?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 457 | 12.9% | 23.6% |
| NO | 2 | 1482 | 41.8% | 76.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1939 | 54.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1540 | 43.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WRKHOME Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you work at home as part of your job?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NEVER | 1 | 1090 | 30.8% | 55.2% |
| A FEW TIMES A YEAR | 2 | 148 | 4.2% | 7.5% |
| ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | 3 | 70 | 2.0% | 3.5% |
| ABOUT ONCE A WEEK | 4 | 104 | 2.9% | 5.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WRKHOME Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you work at home as part of your job?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK | 5 | 224 | 6.3% | 11.4% |
| WORKER WORKS MAINLY AT HOME | 6 | 337 | 9.5% | 17.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1973 | 55.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1540 | 43.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WHYWKHME Type: Numeric

Label: Is it usually because you want to, you have to in order to keep up with your job, or for some other reason?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WORKER WANTS TO WORK AT HOME | 1 | 476 | 13.4% | 54.6% |
| WORKER HAS TO WORK AT HOME TO KEEP UP WITH JOB | 2 | 160 | 4.5% | 18.3% |
| WORKER IS OPERATING HOME-BASED BUSINESS | 3 | 106 | 3.0% | 12.2% |
| OTHER COMBINATIONS AND OTHER REASONS | 4 | 130 | 3.7% | 14.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 872 | 24.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 2641 | 74.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: FAMWKOFF Type: Numeric

Label:**How hard is it to take time off during your work to take care of personal or family matters?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NOT AT ALL HARD | 1 | 823 | 23.2% | 41.7% |
| NOT TOO HARD | 2 | 651 | 18.4% | 33.0% |
| SOMEWHAT HARD | 3 | 333 | 9.4% | 16.9% |
| VERY HARD | 4 | 168 | 4.7% | 8.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1975 | 55.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1541 | 43.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WKVSFAM Type: Numeric

Label:**How often do the demands of your job interfere with your family life?****Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| OFTEN | 1 | 218 | 6.2% | 11.0% |
| SOMETIMES | 2 | 645 | 18.2% | 32.6% |
| RARELY | 3 | 669 | 18.9% | 33.8% |
| NEVER | 4 | 447 | 12.6% | 22.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1979 | 55.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1541 | 43.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: FAMVSWK Type: Numeric

Label:
How often do the demands of your family interfere with your work on the job?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| OFTEN | 1 | 93 | 2.6% | 4.7% |
| SOMETIMES | 2 | 508 | 14.3% | 25.8% |
| RARELY | 3 | 772 | 21.8% | 39.1% |
| NEVER | 4 | 599 | 16.9% | 30.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1972 | 55.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1543 | 43.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HRSRELAX Type: Numeric

Label: After an average work day,
about how many hours do you have to relax or pursue
activities that you enjoy?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 107 | 3.0% | 5.5% |
| 1 | 1 | 236 | 6.7% | 12.2% |
| 2 | 2 | 340 | 9.6% | 17.6% |
| 3 | 3 | 298 | 8.4% | 15.4% |
| 4 | 4 | 332 | 9.4% | 17.2% |
| 5 | 5 | 213 | 6.0% | 11.0% |
| 6 | 6 | 153 | 4.3% | 7.9% |
| 7 | 7 | 38 | 1.1% | 2.0% |
| 8+ | 8 | 214 | 6.0% | 11.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1931 | 54.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HRSRELAX Type: Numeric

Label: After an average work day,
about how many hours do you have to relax or pursue
activities that you enjoy?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SECONDWK Type: Numeric

Label:
Do you have any jobs besides your main job or do any other
work for pay?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 286 | 8.1% | 14.6% |
| NO | 2 | 1679 | 47.4% | 85.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1965 | 55.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: LEARNNEW Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. A.

My job requires that I keep learning new t

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 852 | 24.0% | 43.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 849 | 24.0% | 43.3% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 203 | 5.7% | 10.4% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 56 | 1.6% | 2.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1960 | 55.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WORKFAST Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. B.

My job requires that I work very fast

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 422 | 11.9% | 21.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 869 | 24.5% | 44.4% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 607 | 17.1% | 31.0% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 59 | 1.7% | 3.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1957 | 55.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WORKFAST Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. B.

My job requires that I work very fast

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WORKDIFF Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. C.

I get to do a number of different things o

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 713 | 20.1% | 36.3% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1024 | 28.9% | 52.1% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 192 | 5.4% | 9.8% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 35 | 1.0% | 1.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1964 | 55.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: OVERWORK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. F.

I have too much work to do everything well

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 185 | 5.2% | 9.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 472 | 13.3% | 24.2% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 1100 | 31.0% | 56.4% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 195 | 5.5% | 10.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1952 | 55.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: KNOWWHAT Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. G.

On my job, I know exactly what is expected

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 752 | 21.2% | 38.3% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1052 | 29.7% | 53.5% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 149 | 4.2% | 7.6% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1966 | 55.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: KNOWWHAT Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. G.

On my job, I know exactly what is expected

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MYSKILLS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. H.

My job lets me use my skills and abilities

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 797 | 22.5% | 40.7% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1002 | 28.3% | 51.1% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 132 | 3.7% | 6.7% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 29 | 0.8% | 1.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1960 | 55.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: RESPECT Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. I.

At the place where I work, I am treated wi

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 766 | 21.6% | 39.1% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1024 | 28.9% | 52.2% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 127 | 3.6% | 6.5% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 44 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1961 | 55.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: TRUSTMAN Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. J.

I trust the management at the place where

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 556 | 15.7% | 28.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1016 | 28.7% | 52.3% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 274 | 7.7% | 14.1% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 95 | 2.7% | 4.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1941 | 54.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: TRUSTMAN Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. J.

I trust the management at the place where

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SAFETYWK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. K.

The safety of workers is a high priority w

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 766 | 21.6% | 39.3% |
| AGREE | 2 | 966 | 27.3% | 49.5% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 174 | 4.9% | 8.9% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 45 | 1.3% | 2.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1951 | 55.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: SAFEFRST Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. L.

There are no significant compromises or sh

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 834 | 23.5% | 43.1% |
| AGREE | 2 | 869 | 24.5% | 44.9% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 197 | 5.6% | 10.2% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 36 | 1.0% | 1.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1936 | 54.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 29 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: TEAMSAFE Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. M.

Where I work, employees and management wor

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 732 | 20.7% | 37.9% |
| AGREE | 2 | 990 | 27.9% | 51.2% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 171 | 4.8% | 8.8% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 40 | 1.1% | 2.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1933 | 54.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: TEAMSAFE Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. M.

Where I work, employees and management wor

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1547 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SAFEHLTH Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. N.

The safety and health conditions where I w

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 746 | 21.0% | 38.2% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1045 | 29.5% | 53.5% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 135 | 3.8% | 6.9% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 26 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1952 | 55.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1548 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PROUEMP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. O.

I am proud to be working for my employer

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 726 | 20.5% | 37.3% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1024 | 28.9% | 52.6% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 151 | 4.3% | 7.8% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 44 | 1.2% | 2.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1945 | 54.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1548 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 27 | 0.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PRODUCTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. P.

Conditions on my job allow me to be about

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 413 | 11.7% | 21.2% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1199 | 33.8% | 61.7% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 280 | 7.9% | 14.4% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 52 | 1.5% | 2.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1944 | 54.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

*Quality of Working Life*Variable: **PRODTIV** Type: Numeric**Label:**

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **P.**

Conditions on my job allow me to be about

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1549 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: **WKSMOOTH** Type: Numeric**Label:**

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **Q.**

The place where I work is run in a smooth

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 319 | 9.0% | 16.5% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1113 | 31.4% | 57.7% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 392 | 11.1% | 20.3% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 104 | 2.9% | 5.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1928 | 54.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1549 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: TRDUNION Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. R.

Workers need strong trade unions to protec

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 293 | 8.3% | 16.0% |
| AGREE | 2 | 793 | 22.4% | 43.4% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 610 | 17.2% | 33.4% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 130 | 3.7% | 7.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1826 | 51.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 116 | 3.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1549 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PARTTEAM Type: Numeric

Label: In your job, do you normally work as part of a team, or do you mostly work on your own?**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES, I WORK AS PART OF A TEAM | 1 | 1172 | 33.1% | 59.8% |
| NO, I WORK MOSTLY ON MY OWN | 2 | 788 | 22.2% | 40.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1960 | 55.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1549 | 43.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKDECIDE Type: Numeric

Label: A. In your job,
how often do you take part with others in making decisions
that affect you?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| OFTEN | 1 | 735 | 20.7% | 37.7% |
| SOMETIMES | 2 | 740 | 20.9% | 38.0% |
| RARELY | 3 | 306 | 8.6% | 15.7% |
| NEVER | 4 | 168 | 4.7% | 8.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1949 | 55.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1549 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: TOOFEWWK Type: Numeric

Label: C.
How often are there not enough people or staff to get all the
work done?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| OFTEN | 1 | 545 | 15.4% | 28.1% |
| SOMETIMES | 2 | 721 | 20.3% | 37.2% |
| RARELY | 3 | 473 | 13.3% | 24.4% |
| NEVER | 4 | 201 | 5.7% | 10.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1940 | 54.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1549 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PROMTEOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. A. The chances for promotion are good

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 401 | 11.3% | 20.9% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 785 | 22.2% | 40.9% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 431 | 12.2% | 22.4% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 303 | 8.5% | 15.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1920 | 54.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 38 | 1.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1551 | 43.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OPDEVEL Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. B. I have an opportunity to develop my ow

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 723 | 20.4% | 37.2% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 827 | 23.3% | 42.6% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 257 | 7.3% | 13.2% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 134 | 3.8% | 6.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1941 | 54.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: OPDEVEL Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. B. I have an opportunity to develop my ow

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1552 | 43.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLPEQUIP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. C. I receive enough help and equipment to

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 848 | 23.9% | 43.5% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 821 | 23.2% | 42.1% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 203 | 5.7% | 10.4% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 76 | 2.1% | 3.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1948 | 55.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1552 | 43.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HAVEINFO Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. D. I have enough information to get the j

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 1019 | 28.8% | 52.3% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 792 | 22.3% | 40.7% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 109 | 3.1% | 5.6% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 27 | 0.8% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1947 | 54.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1553 | 43.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WKFREEDM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. E. I am given a lot of freedom to decide

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 993 | 28.0% | 51.0% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 688 | 19.4% | 35.4% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 193 | 5.4% | 9.9% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 72 | 2.0% | 3.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1946 | 54.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKFREEDM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. E. I am given a lot of freedom to decide

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1553 | 43.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FRINGEOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. F. My fringe benefits are good

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 639 | 18.0% | 33.5% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 752 | 21.2% | 39.4% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 266 | 7.5% | 13.9% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 253 | 7.1% | 13.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1910 | 53.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1553 | 43.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: SUPCARES Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. G.
My supervisor is concerned with the we

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 957 | 27.0% | 50.5% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 632 | 17.8% | 33.3% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 183 | 5.2% | 9.7% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 124 | 3.5% | 6.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1896 | 53.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 42 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONDEMND Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. H.
I am free from the conflicting demands

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 523 | 14.8% | 27.5% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 866 | 24.4% | 45.6% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 376 | 10.6% | 19.8% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 135 | 3.8% | 7.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1900 | 53.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: CONDEMND Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. H. I am free from the conflicting demands

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PROMTEFR Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. I. Promotions are handled fairly

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 574 | 16.2% | 31.3% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 763 | 21.5% | 41.6% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 296 | 8.4% | 16.2% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 199 | 5.6% | 10.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1832 | 51.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 98 | 2.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 38 | 1.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: COWRKINT Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. J.
The people I work with take a personal

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 734 | 20.7% | 38.3% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 862 | 24.3% | 44.9% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 205 | 5.8% | 10.7% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 117 | 3.3% | 6.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1918 | 54.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: JOBSECOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. K.
The job security is good

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 1100 | 31.0% | 56.6% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 667 | 18.8% | 34.3% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 98 | 2.8% | 5.0% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 80 | 2.3% | 4.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1945 | 54.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: JOBSECOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. K. The job security is good

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SUPHELP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. L. My supervisor is helpful to me in gett

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 955 | 26.9% | 50.1% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 681 | 19.2% | 35.7% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 160 | 4.5% | 8.4% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 110 | 3.1% | 5.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1906 | 53.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WRKTIME Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. M. I have enough time to get the job done

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 808 | 22.8% | 41.5% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 833 | 23.5% | 42.8% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 211 | 6.0% | 10.8% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 94 | 2.7% | 4.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1946 | 54.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COWRKHLP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. N. The people I work with can be relied o

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 962 | 27.1% | 49.8% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 765 | 21.6% | 39.6% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 136 | 3.8% | 7.0% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 68 | 1.9% | 3.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1931 | 54.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: COWRKHLP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. N. The people I work with can be relied o

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MANVSEMP Type: Numeric

Label: In general, how would you describe relations in your work place between management and employees?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY GOOD | 1 | 549 | 15.5% | 28.4% |
| QUITE GOOD | 2 | 752 | 21.2% | 38.9% |
| NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD | 3 | 479 | 13.5% | 24.8% |
| QUITE BAD | 4 | 110 | 3.1% | 5.7% |
| VERY BAD | 5 | 41 | 1.2% | 2.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1931 | 54.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HVYLIFT Type: Numeric

Label: Does your job require you to do repeated lifting, pushing, pulling or bending?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 900 | 25.4% | 46.0% |
| NO | 2 | 1057 | 29.8% | 54.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1957 | 55.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HANDMOVE Type: Numeric

Label:

Does your job regularly require you to perform repetitive or forceful hand movements or involve awkward postures?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 814 | 23.0% | 41.6% |
| NO | 2 | 1142 | 32.2% | 58.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1956 | 55.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKPRAISE Type: Numeric

Label: When you do your job well,
are you likely to be praised by your supervisor or
employer?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1036 | 29.2% | 53.6% |
| MAYBE | 2 | 589 | 16.6% | 30.5% |
| NO | 3 | 307 | 8.7% | 15.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1932 | 54.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FAIREARN Type: Numeric

Label:
How fair is what you earn on your job in comparison to others doing the same
type of work you do?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MUCH LESS THAN YOU DESERVE | 1 | 234 | 6.6% | 12.3% |
| SOMEWHAT LESS THAN YOU DESERVE | 2 | 610 | 17.2% | 32.0% |
| ABOUT AS MUCH AS YOU DESERVE | 3 | 909 | 25.6% | 47.6% |
| SOMEWHAT MORE THAN YOU DESERVE | 4 | 127 | 3.6% | 6.7% |
| MUCH MORE THAN YOU DESERVE | 5 | 28 | 0.8% | 1.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1908 | 53.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: RINCBLLS Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you feel that the income from your job alone is enough to meet your family's usual monthly expenses and bills?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 966 | 27.3% | 49.7% |
| NO | 2 | 979 | 27.6% | 50.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1945 | 54.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: LAIDOFF Type: Numeric

Label:

Were you laid off your main job at any time in the last year?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 115 | 3.2% | 5.9% |
| NO | 2 | 1839 | 51.9% | 94.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1954 | 55.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: JOBFIND1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits as you have now?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY EASY TO FIND SIMILAR JOB | 1 | 547 | 15.4% | 28.2% |
| SOMEWHAT EASY TO FIND SIMILAR JOB | 2 | 833 | 23.5% | 43.0% |
| NOT EASY AT ALL TO FIND SIMILAR JOB | 3 | 558 | 15.7% | 28.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1938 | 54.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: TRYNEWJB Type: Numeric

Label: Taking everything into consideration, how likely is it you will make a genuine effort to find a new job with another employer within the next year?**Notes:**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY LIKELY | 1 | 300 | 8.5% | 15.5% |
| SOMEWHAT LIKELY | 2 | 446 | 12.6% | 23.0% |
| NOT AT ALL LIKELY | 3 | 1192 | 33.6% | 61.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1938 | 54.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKAGEISM Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your age?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 155 | 4.4% | 7.9% |
| NO | 2 | 1799 | 50.8% | 92.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1954 | 55.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WKRACISM Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your race or ethnic origin?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 105 | 3.0% | 5.4% |
| NO | 2 | 1845 | 52.1% | 94.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1950 | 55.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKSEXISM Type: Numeric

Label:
Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your gender?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 137 | 3.9% | 7.0% |
| NO | 2 | 1811 | 51.1% | 93.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1948 | 55.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WKHARSEX Type: Numeric

Label: In the last 12 months, were you sexually harassed by anyone while you were on the job?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 76 | 2.1% | 3.9% |
| NO | 2 | 1879 | 53.0% | 96.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1955 | 55.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1556 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKHAROTH Type: Numeric

Label: In the last 12 months,
were you threatened or harassed in any other way by
anyone while you were on the job?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 192 | 5.4% | 9.8% |
| NO | 2 | 1764 | 49.8% | 90.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1956 | 55.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1556 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HEALTH1 Type: Numeric

Label:
Would you say that in general your health is Excellent,
Very good, Good, Fair, or Poor?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EXCELLENT | 1 | 329 | 9.3% | 16.7% |
| VERY GOOD | 2 | 584 | 16.5% | 29.7% |
| GOOD | 3 | 708 | 20.0% | 36.0% |
| FAIR | 4 | 311 | 8.8% | 15.8% |
| POOR | 5 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1965 | 55.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1556 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PHYSHLTH Type: Numeric

Label: A. Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 1212 | 34.2% | 63.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 94 | 2.7% | 4.9% |
| 2 | 2 | 144 | 4.1% | 7.5% |
| 3 | 3 | 94 | 2.7% | 4.9% |
| 4 | 4 | 43 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| 5 | 5 | 87 | 2.5% | 4.5% |
| 6 | 6 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| 7 | 7 | 40 | 1.1% | 2.1% |
| 8+ | 8 | 195 | 5.5% | 10.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1922 | 54.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MNTLHLTH Type: Numeric

Label: B. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 1001 | 28.2% | 52.6% |
| 1 | 1 | 82 | 2.3% | 4.3% |
| 2 | 2 | 126 | 3.6% | 6.6% |
| 3 | 3 | 82 | 2.3% | 4.3% |
| 4 | 4 | 51 | 1.4% | 2.7% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: MNTLHLTH Type: Numeric

Label: B. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 5 | 5 | 141 | 4.0% | 7.4% |
| 6 | 6 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.0% |
| 7 | 7 | 38 | 1.1% | 2.0% |
| 8+ | 8 | 364 | 10.3% | 19.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1904 | 53.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 45 | 1.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHDAYS Type: Numeric

Label: C. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did your poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 1326 | 37.4% | 69.0% |
| 1 | 1 | 61 | 1.7% | 3.2% |
| 2 | 2 | 104 | 2.9% | 5.4% |
| 3 | 3 | 63 | 1.8% | 3.3% |
| 4 | 4 | 37 | 1.0% | 1.9% |
| 5 | 5 | 89 | 2.5% | 4.6% |
| 6 | 6 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| 7 | 7 | 37 | 1.0% | 1.9% |
| 8+ | 8 | 193 | 5.4% | 10.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1921 | 54.2% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HLTHDAYS Type: Numeric

Label: C. During the past 30 days,
for about how many days did your poor physical or mental
health keep you from doing your usual activities,
such as self-care, work, or recreation?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: USEDUP Type: Numeric

Label:
How often during the past month have you felt used up at
the end of the day?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| VERY OFTEN | 1 | 333 | 9.4% | 17.1% |
| OFTEN | 2 | 422 | 11.9% | 21.6% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 687 | 19.4% | 35.2% |
| RARELY | 4 | 349 | 9.8% | 17.9% |
| NEVER | 5 | 161 | 4.5% | 8.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1952 | 55.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: BACKPAIN Type: Numeric

Label: A. In the past 12 months,
have you had back pain every day for a week or more?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 542 | 15.3% | 27.9% |
| NO | 2 | 1401 | 39.5% | 72.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1943 | 54.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1558 | 44.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAINARMS Type: Numeric

Label: B. In the past 12 months,
have you had pain in the hands, wrists, arms,
or shoulders every day for a week or more?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 580 | 16.4% | 29.8% |
| NO | 2 | 1364 | 38.5% | 70.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1944 | 54.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1559 | 44.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HURTATWK Type: Numeric

Label: In the past 12 months,
how many times have you been injured on the job?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 1737 | 49.0% | 90.3% |
| 1 | 1 | 103 | 2.9% | 5.4% |
| 2 | 2 | 38 | 1.1% | 2.0% |
| 3 | 3 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| 4 | 4 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 5 | 5 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 6 | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 7 OR MORE | 7 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1924 | 54.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1560 | 44.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 32 | 0.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPVTRFAIR Type: Numeric

Label: My supervisor treats me fairly.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY MUCH | 1 | 1097 | 31.0% | 57.5% |
| SOMEWHAT | 2 | 633 | 17.9% | 33.2% |
| NOT VERY MUCH | 3 | 106 | 3.0% | 5.6% |
| NOT AT ALL | 4 | 73 | 2.1% | 3.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1909 | 53.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: SPVTRFAIR Type: Numeric

Label: My supervisor treats me fairly.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: STRREDPG Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you have access to stress management or stress reduction programs at your current workplace?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 879 | 24.8% | 46.7% |
| NO | 2 | 1002 | 28.3% | 53.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1881 | 53.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 68 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PHYEFFRT Type: Numeric

Label: A.

Please rate the overall physical effort at the job you normally Do.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| VERY HARD | 1 | 153 | 4.3% | 7.8% |
| HARD | 2 | 215 | 6.1% | 11.0% |
| SOMEWHAT HARD | 3 | 514 | 14.5% | 26.3% |
| FAIRLY LIGHT | 4 | 568 | 16.0% | 29.0% |
| VERY LIGHT | 5 | 507 | 14.3% | 25.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1957 | 55.2% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PHYEFFRT Type: Numeric

Label: A.

Please rate the overall physical effort at the job you normally Do.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1555 | 43.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SLPPRBLM Type: Numeric

Label: B. During the past 12 months, how often have you had trouble going to sleep or staying asleep?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| OFTEN | 1 | 484 | 13.7% | 24.7% |
| SOMETIMES | 2 | 716 | 20.2% | 36.5% |
| RARELY | 3 | 534 | 15.1% | 27.2% |
| NEVER | 4 | 226 | 6.4% | 11.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1960 | 55.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1556 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: SATJOB1 Type: Numeric

Label: All in all,
how satisfied would you say you are with your job?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY SATISFIED | 1 | 927 | 26.2% | 47.6% |
| SOMEWHAT SATISFIED | 2 | 810 | 22.9% | 41.6% |
| NOT TOO SATISFIED | 3 | 155 | 4.4% | 8.0% |
| NOT AT ALL SATISFIED | 4 | 55 | 1.6% | 2.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1947 | 54.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1560 | 44.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: USETECH Type: Numeric

Label: During a typical week,
about what percentage of your total time at work would you
normally spend using different types of electronic
technologies
(such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers,
scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 171 | 4.8% | 9.0% |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 1 | 1 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.1% |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 2 | 2 | 28 | 0.8% | 1.5% |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 3 | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 5 | 5 | 69 | 1.9% | 3.6% |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 7 | 7 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: USETECH Type: Numeric

Label: During a typical week,
about what percentage of your total time at work would you
normally spend using different types of electronic
technologies
(such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers,
scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 8 | 8 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 10 | 10 | 80 | 2.3% | 4.2% |
| 12 | 12 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 12.5 | 12.5 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 13 | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 14 | 14 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 15 | 15 | 25 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| 17 | 17 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 20 | 20 | 71 | 2.0% | 3.8% |
| 24 | 24 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 25 | 25 | 63 | 1.8% | 3.3% |
| 30 | 30 | 63 | 1.8% | 3.3% |
| 33 | 33 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 35 | 35 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 36 | 36 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 37 | 37 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 38 | 38 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 40 | 40 | 73 | 2.1% | 3.9% |
| 45 | 45 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 46 | 46 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 47 | 47 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 49 | 49 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 50 | 50 | 148 | 4.2% | 7.8% |
| 55 | 55 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 60 | 60 | 46 | 1.3% | 2.4% |
| 64 | 64 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 65 | 65 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 70 | 70 | 44 | 1.2% | 2.3% |
| 74 | 74 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: USETECH Type: Numeric

Label: During a typical week,
about what percentage of your total time at work would you
normally spend using different types of electronic
technologies
(such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers,
scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on)

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 75 | 75 | 81 | 2.3% | 4.3% |
| 76 | 76 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 78 | 78 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 80 | 80 | 115 | 3.2% | 6.1% |
| 85 | 85 | 24 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| 86 | 86 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 90 | 90 | 137 | 3.9% | 7.2% |
| 93 | 93 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 94 | 94 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 95 | 95 | 54 | 1.5% | 2.9% |
| 98 | 98 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 99 | 99 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| 100 | 100 | 465 | 13.1% | 24.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1893 | 53.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 56 | 1.6% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1547 | 43.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 27 | 0.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: STRESS12 Type: Numeric

Label: In the past 12 months, have you participated in any of these stress management or stress reduction programs?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 183 | 5.2% | 20.9% |
| NO | 2 | 694 | 19.6% | 79.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 877 | 24.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 68 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2575 | 72.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HYPERTEN Type: Numeric

Label: Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had:
A. Hypertension or high blood pressure?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 567 | 16.0% | 28.9% |
| NO | 2 | 1392 | 39.3% | 71.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1959 | 55.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1556 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: ARTHRTIS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had:
B. Arthritis or rheumatism?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 368 | 10.4% | 18.7% |
| NO | 2 | 1596 | 45.0% | 81.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1964 | 55.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DIABETES Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had:
C. Diabetes or high blood pressure?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 235 | 6.6% | 12.0% |
| NO | 2 | 1719 | 48.5% | 88.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1954 | 55.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: DEPRESS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had:
D. Depression?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 505 | 14.2% | 25.7% |
| NO | 2 | 1457 | 41.1% | 74.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1962 | 55.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

| Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes? Reported in pounds. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 94 | 94 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 96 | 96 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 99 | 99 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 100 | 100 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 101 | 101 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 102 | 102 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 103 | 103 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 105 | 105 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 107 | 107 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 108 | 108 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 109 | 109 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 110 | 110 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| 112 | 112 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 114 | 114 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 115 | 115 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.8% |
| 117 | 117 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 118 | 118 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 120 | 120 | 23 | 0.6% | 1.2% |
| 121 | 121 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 122 | 122 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 123 | 123 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 124 | 124 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 125 | 125 | 30 | 0.8% | 1.6% |
| 126 | 126 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 127 | 127 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 128 | 128 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 129 | 129 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 130 | 130 | 53 | 1.5% | 2.8% |
| 131 | 131 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 132 | 132 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 133 | 133 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

| Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes? Reported in pounds. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 134 | 134 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 135 | 135 | 41 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| 136 | 136 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 137 | 137 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 138 | 138 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 139 | 139 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 140 | 140 | 43 | 1.2% | 2.3% |
| 141 | 141 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 142 | 142 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 143 | 143 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 144 | 144 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 145 | 145 | 37 | 1.0% | 2.0% |
| 146 | 146 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 147 | 147 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 148 | 148 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 149 | 149 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 150 | 150 | 60 | 1.7% | 3.2% |
| 151 | 151 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 152 | 152 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| 153 | 153 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 154 | 154 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 155 | 155 | 46 | 1.3% | 2.4% |
| 156 | 156 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 157 | 157 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 158 | 158 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 159 | 159 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 160 | 160 | 78 | 2.2% | 4.1% |
| 161 | 161 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 162 | 162 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 163 | 163 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 164 | 164 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

| Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes? Reported in pounds. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 165 | 165 | 57 | 1.6% | 3.0% |
| 166 | 166 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 167 | 167 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 168 | 168 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 169 | 169 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 170 | 170 | 80 | 2.3% | 4.2% |
| 171 | 171 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 172 | 172 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| 173 | 173 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 174 | 174 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 175 | 175 | 60 | 1.7% | 3.2% |
| 176 | 176 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 177 | 177 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 178 | 178 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 179 | 179 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 180 | 180 | 93 | 2.6% | 4.9% |
| 181 | 181 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 182 | 182 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 183 | 183 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 184 | 184 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 185 | 185 | 47 | 1.3% | 2.5% |
| 186 | 186 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 187 | 187 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 188 | 188 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 189 | 189 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 190 | 190 | 71 | 2.0% | 3.8% |
| 191 | 191 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 192 | 192 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 193 | 193 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 194 | 194 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 195 | 195 | 39 | 1.1% | 2.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label:

About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. |
|-------|-------|-------|------|------------------|
| | | | | Reserve Codes |
| 196 | 196 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 197 | 197 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 198 | 198 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| 199 | 199 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 200 | 200 | 87 | 2.5% | 4.6% |
| 201 | 201 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 202 | 202 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 203 | 203 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 204 | 204 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 205 | 205 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.1% |
| 206 | 206 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 207 | 207 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 208 | 208 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 209 | 209 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 210 | 210 | 40 | 1.1% | 2.1% |
| 212 | 212 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 213 | 213 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 214 | 214 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 215 | 215 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.7% |
| 216 | 216 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 217 | 217 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 218 | 218 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 219 | 219 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 220 | 220 | 58 | 1.6% | 3.1% |
| 221 | 221 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 222 | 222 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 223 | 223 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 224 | 224 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 225 | 225 | 23 | 0.6% | 1.2% |
| 226 | 226 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 228 | 228 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 229 | 229 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 230 | 230 | 44 | 1.2% | 2.3% |
| 232 | 232 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 233 | 233 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 234 | 234 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 235 | 235 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 237 | 237 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 238 | 238 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 239 | 239 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 240 | 240 | 25 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| 242 | 242 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 244 | 244 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 245 | 245 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 247 | 247 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 248 | 248 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 250 | 250 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| 254 | 254 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 255 | 255 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 256 | 256 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 257 | 257 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 260 | 260 | 16 | 0.5% | 0.8% |
| 262 | 262 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 264 | 264 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 265 | 265 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| 268 | 268 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 269 | 269 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 270 | 270 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| 271 | 271 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 273 | 273 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 275 | 275 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 276 | 276 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 280 | 280 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.9% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 281 | 281 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 283 | 283 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 285 | 285 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 289 | 289 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 290 | 290 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 295 | 295 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 296 | 296 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 297 | 297 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 299 | 299 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 300 | 300 | 12 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| 305 | 305 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 306 | 306 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 310 | 310 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 315 | 315 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 320 | 320 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 325 | 325 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 326 | 326 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 327 | 327 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 330 | 330 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 335 | 335 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 340 | 340 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 345 | 345 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 350 | 350 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 359 | 359 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 360 | 360 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 369 | 369 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 375 | 375 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 380 | 380 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 400 | 400 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 425 | 425 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1890 | 53.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 43 | 1.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 38 | 1.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label: About how tall are you without shoes?
Reported in inches.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 48 | 48 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 56 | 56 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 57 | 57 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 58 | 58 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 59 | 59 | 25 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| 60 | 60 | 51 | 1.4% | 2.7% |
| 61 | 61 | 51 | 1.4% | 2.7% |
| 62 | 62 | 108 | 3.0% | 5.6% |
| 63 | 63 | 134 | 3.8% | 7.0% |
| 64 | 64 | 150 | 4.2% | 7.8% |
| 65 | 65 | 160 | 4.5% | 8.3% |
| 66 | 66 | 165 | 4.7% | 8.6% |
| 67 | 67 | 169 | 4.8% | 8.8% |
| 68 | 68 | 143 | 4.0% | 7.5% |
| 69 | 69 | 143 | 4.0% | 7.5% |
| 70 | 70 | 142 | 4.0% | 7.4% |
| 71 | 71 | 129 | 3.6% | 6.7% |
| 72 | 72 | 137 | 3.9% | 7.1% |
| 73 | 73 | 68 | 1.9% | 3.5% |
| 74 | 74 | 56 | 1.6% | 2.9% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label: About how tall are you without shoes?
Reported in inches.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 75 | 75 | 29 | 0.8% | 1.5% |
| 76 | 76 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.1% |
| 77 | 77 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.8% |
| 78 | 78 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 79 | 79 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 80 | 80 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 84 | 84 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 88 | 88 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1917 | 54.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| IAP | I | 1627 | 45.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NTWKHARD Type: Numeric

Label: During the past week,
about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as
you should have?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 720 | 20.3% | 38.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.2% |
| 2 | 2 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.1% |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 3 | 3 | 15 | 0.4% | 0.8% |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 5 | 5 | 129 | 3.6% | 6.8% |
| 6 | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 7 | 7 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 8 | 8 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 9 | 9 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 10 | 10 | 260 | 7.3% | 13.8% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: NTKWKHARD Type: Numeric

Label: During the past week,
about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as
you should have?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 13 | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 14 | 14 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 15 | 15 | 53 | 1.5% | 2.8% |
| 20 | 20 | 200 | 5.6% | 10.6% |
| 25 | 25 | 74 | 2.1% | 3.9% |
| 30 | 30 | 90 | 2.5% | 4.8% |
| 34 | 34 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 35 | 35 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 40 | 40 | 24 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| 43 | 43 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 44 | 44 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 45 | 45 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 49 | 49 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 50 | 50 | 97 | 2.7% | 5.1% |
| 53 | 53 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 54 | 54 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 55 | 55 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 60 | 60 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.0% |
| 65 | 65 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 67 | 67 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 70 | 70 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 75 | 75 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| 76 | 76 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 77 | 77 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 78 | 78 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 80 | 80 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.2% |
| 85 | 85 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 87 | 87 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 88 | 88 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 90 | 90 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| 95 | 95 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

| Variable: NTWKHARD Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: During the past week, about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as you should have? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 98 | 98 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| 99 | 99 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 100 | 100 | 55 | 1.6% | 2.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1890 | 53.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| IAP | I | 1654 | 46.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: MISSWORK Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: During the past 30 days, about how many days did you miss work due to your mental or physical health? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 1550 | 43.7% | 80.5% |
| 1 | 1 | 106 | 3.0% | 5.5% |
| 2 | 2 | 99 | 2.8% | 5.1% |
| 3 | 3 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| 4 | 4 | 18 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| 5 | 5 | 33 | 0.9% | 1.7% |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| 7 | 7 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.7% |
| 8+ | 8 | 58 | 1.6% | 3.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1925 | 54.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: LIFENOW Type: Numeric

Label: If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how would you rate your life today?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0 - WORST POSSIBLE STATE | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| | 2 | 1566 | 44.2% | 88.0% |
| 10 - BEST POSSIBLE STATE | 10 | 209 | 5.9% | 11.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1780 | 50.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 174 | 4.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1560 | 44.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: LIFEIN5 Type: Numeric

Label: If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how do you think you would rate your life five years from today?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 0 - WORST POSSIBLE STATE | 1 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.9% |
| | 2 | 1063 | 30.0% | 72.1% |
| 10 - BEST POSSIBLE STATE | 10 | 398 | 11.2% | 27.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1474 | 41.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 471 | 13.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1560 | 44.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

| Variable: STRESS Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: How often do you find your work stressful? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| ALWAYS | 1 | 171 | 4.8% | 8.8% |
| OFTEN | 2 | 409 | 11.5% | 20.9% |
| SOMETIMES | 3 | 906 | 25.6% | 46.4% |
| HARDLY EVER | 4 | 339 | 9.6% | 17.4% |
| NEVER | 5 | 128 | 3.6% | 6.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1953 | 55.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: SUPERVIS Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: In your main job, do you supervise or are you directly responsible for the work of other people? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 654 | 18.5% | 33.4% |
| NO | 2 | 1307 | 36.9% | 66.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1961 | 55.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1546 | 43.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: CHNGTIME Type: Numeric

Label:

How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| OFTEN | 1 | 675 | 19.0% | 34.4% |
| SOMETIMES | 2 | 413 | 11.7% | 21.1% |
| RARELY | 3 | 323 | 9.1% | 16.5% |
| NEVER | 4 | 549 | 15.5% | 28.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1960 | 55.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1540 | 43.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WRKMEANGFL Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.)

I find my work to be very meaningful.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 680 | 19.2% | 34.8% |
| AGREE | 2 | 1034 | 29.2% | 52.9% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 186 | 5.2% | 9.5% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 53 | 1.5% | 2.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1953 | 55.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1548 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: STRMGTSUP Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Senior management show support for stress prevention through involvement and commitment.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 1 | 263 | 7.4% | 13.7% |
| DISGREE | 2 | 280 | 7.9% | 14.6% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 566 | 16.0% | 29.5% |
| AGREE | 4 | 622 | 17.6% | 32.4% |
| STRONGLY AGREE | 5 | 188 | 5.3% | 9.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1919 | 54.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 24 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1548 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PSYSAMEPHYS Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 1 | 245 | 6.9% | 12.8% |
| DISGREE | 2 | 262 | 7.4% | 13.7% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 510 | 14.4% | 26.6% |
| AGREE | 4 | 684 | 19.3% | 35.6% |
| STRONGLY AGREE | 5 | 218 | 6.2% | 11.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1919 | 54.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PSYSAMEPHYS Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO ANSWER | N | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1549 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ALLORLEVEL Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In my organization, the prevention of stress involves all levels of the organization.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 1 | 198 | 5.6% | 10.4% |
| DISGREE | 2 | 300 | 8.5% | 15.7% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 582 | 16.4% | 30.5% |
| AGREE | 4 | 674 | 19.0% | 35.3% |
| STRONGLY AGREE | 5 | 156 | 4.4% | 8.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1910 | 53.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1549 | 43.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: FEELNERV Type: Numeric

Label: Over the last 2 weeks,
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:
Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT AT ALL | 1 | 991 | 28.0% | 51.0% |
| SEVERAL DAYS | 2 | 666 | 18.8% | 34.3% |
| MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS | 3 | 144 | 4.1% | 7.4% |
| NEARLY EVERY DAY | 4 | 141 | 4.0% | 7.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1942 | 54.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WORRY Type: Numeric

Label: Over the last 2 weeks,
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:
Not being able to stop or control worrying.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT AT ALL | 1 | 1114 | 31.4% | 57.5% |
| SEVERAL DAYS | 2 | 554 | 15.6% | 28.6% |
| MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS | 3 | 134 | 3.8% | 6.9% |
| NEARLY EVERY DAY | 4 | 137 | 3.9% | 7.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1939 | 54.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: FEELDOWN Type: Numeric

Label: Over the last 2 weeks,
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:
Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NOT AT ALL | 1 | 1297 | 36.6% | 66.8% |
| SEVERAL DAYS | 2 | 456 | 12.9% | 23.5% |
| MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS | 3 | 116 | 3.3% | 6.0% |
| NEARLY EVERY DAY | 4 | 73 | 2.1% | 3.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1942 | 54.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NOINTEREST Type: Numeric

Label: Over the last 2 weeks,
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:
Little interest or pleasure in doing things.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NOT AT ALL | 1 | 1329 | 37.5% | 68.4% |
| SEVERAL DAYS | 2 | 447 | 12.6% | 23.0% |
| MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS | 3 | 100 | 2.8% | 5.1% |
| NEARLY EVERY DAY | 4 | 66 | 1.9% | 3.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1942 | 54.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1557 | 43.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WORKSICK Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 3 months,
how many days did you work while physically ill?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 1222 | 34.5% | 63.8% |
| 1 | 1 | 83 | 2.3% | 4.3% |
| 2 | 2 | 145 | 4.1% | 7.6% |
| 3 | 3 | 94 | 2.7% | 4.9% |
| 4 | 4 | 25 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| 5 | 5 | 95 | 2.7% | 5.0% |
| 6 | 6 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.0% |
| 7 | 7 | 34 | 1.0% | 1.8% |
| 8+ | 8 | 198 | 5.6% | 10.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1915 | 54.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 19 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1559 | 44.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: KNOWSCHD1 Type: Numeric

Label:
How far in advance do you usually know what days and hours you will
need to work?

Notes: 2022 version of KNOWSCHD

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| ONE WEEK OR LESS | 1 | 440 | 12.4% | 22.5% |
| BETWEEN 1 AND 2 WEEKS | 2 | 233 | 6.6% | 11.9% |
| BETWEEN 3 AND 4 WEEKS | 3 | 118 | 3.3% | 6.0% |
| 4 WEEKS OR MORE | 4 | 165 | 4.7% | 8.4% |
| MY SCHEDULE NEVER CHANGES | 5 | 1000 | 28.2% | 51.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1956 | 55.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: KNOWSCHD1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How far in advance do you usually know what days and hours you will need to work?

Notes: 2022 version of KNOWSCHD

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| IAP | I | 1540 | 43.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: PARTNERS Type: Numeric

Label: How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO PARTNERS | 0 | 468 | 13.2% | 29.4% |
| 1 PARTNERS | 1 | 937 | 26.4% | 58.8% |
| 2 PARTNERS | 2 | 70 | 2.0% | 4.4% |
| 3 PARTNERS | 3 | 39 | 1.1% | 2.4% |
| 4 PARTNERS | 4 | 32 | 0.9% | 2.0% |
| 5-10 PARTNERS | 5 | 22 | 0.6% | 1.4% |
| 11-20 PARTNERS | 6 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 21-100 PARTNERS | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MORE THAN 100 PARTNERS | 8 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 1+ PARTNERS (UNSPECIFIED) | 9 | 16 | 0.5% | 1.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1593 | 44.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1927 | 54.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: MATESEX Type: Numeric

Label:

Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1000 | 28.2% | 90.2% |
| NO | 2 | 109 | 3.1% | 9.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1109 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2409 | 68.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: FRNDSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners,
does this describe any of them?...) Close personal friend

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 130 | 3.7% | 68.8% |
| NO | 2 | 59 | 1.7% | 31.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 189 | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3327 | 93.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ACQNTSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners,
does this describe any of them?...) Neighbor, co-worker,
or long-term acquaintance

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 78 | 2.2% | 45.1% |
| NO | 2 | 95 | 2.7% | 54.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 173 | 4.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3345 | 94.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: PIKUPSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners,
does this describe any of them?...) Casual date or pick-up

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 97 | 2.7% | 54.8% |
| NO | 2 | 80 | 2.3% | 45.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 177 | 5.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3342 | 94.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PAIDSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?)
Person you paid or paid you for sex

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 14 | 0.4% | 8.6% |
| NO | 2 | 148 | 4.2% | 91.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 162 | 4.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3354 | 94.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: OTHERSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners,
does this describe any of them?...) Other

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| YES | 1 | 8 | 0.2% | 7.4% |
| NO | 2 | 100 | 2.8% | 92.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 108 | 3.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 20 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3399 | 95.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SEXSEX Type: Numeric

Label: Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| EXCLUSIVELY MALE | 1 | 574 | 16.2% | 51.7% |
| BOTH MALE AND FEMALE | 2 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| EXCLUSIVELY FEMALE | 3 | 520 | 14.7% | 46.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1111 | 31.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 18 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2409 | 68.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXFREQ Type: Numeric

Label: About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT AT ALL | 0 | 481 | 13.6% | 31.9% |
| ONCE OR TWICE | 1 | 140 | 4.0% | 9.3% |
| ABOUT ONCE A MONTH | 2 | 181 | 5.1% | 12.0% |
| TWO OR THREE TIMES A MONTH | 3 | 224 | 6.3% | 14.9% |
| ABOUT ONCE A WEEK | 4 | 198 | 5.6% | 13.1% |
| TWO OR THREE TIMES A WEEK | 5 | 207 | 5.8% | 13.7% |
| FOUR OR MORE TIMES A WEEK | 6 | 76 | 2.1% | 5.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1507 | 42.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 37 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 73 | 2.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1927 | 54.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NUMWOMEN Type: Numeric

Label:
Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday
(including the past 12 months),
how many female partners have you had sex with?

Notes:

NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of
partners in PARTNERS.

The numbers are for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 741 | 20.9% | 47.6% |
| 1 | 1 | 143 | 4.0% | 9.2% |
| 2 | 2 | 53 | 1.5% | 3.4% |
| 3 | 3 | 57 | 1.6% | 3.7% |
| 4-6 | 4 | 351 | 9.9% | 22.5% |
| 7-9 | 7 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.7% |
| 10-14 | 10 | 57 | 1.6% | 3.7% |
| 15-24 | 15 | 49 | 1.4% | 3.1% |
| 25+ | 25 | 64 | 1.8% | 4.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: NUMWOMEN Type: Numeric

Label:

Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday
(including the past 12 months),
how many female partners have you had sex with?

Notes:

NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of
partners in PARTNERS.

The numbers are for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1557 | 43.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 60 | 1.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1927 | 54.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: NUMMEN Type: Numeric

Label:

Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday
(including the past 12 months),
how many male partners have you had sex with?

Notes:

NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of
partners in PARTNERS.

The numbers are for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 654 | 18.5% | 42.4% |
| 1 | 1 | 193 | 5.4% | 12.5% |
| 2 | 2 | 89 | 2.5% | 5.8% |
| 3 | 3 | 90 | 2.5% | 5.8% |
| 4-6 | 4 | 332 | 9.4% | 21.5% |
| 7-9 | 7 | 39 | 1.1% | 2.5% |
| 10-14 | 10 | 57 | 1.6% | 3.7% |
| 15-24 | 15 | 45 | 1.3% | 2.9% |
| 25+ | 25 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1541 | 43.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 76 | 2.1% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: NUMMEN Type: Numeric

Label:

Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many male partners have you had sex with?

Notes:

NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of partners in PARTNERS.

The numbers are for convenience of display only.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1927 | 54.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PARTNRS5 Type: Numeric

Label:

Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 months, how many sex partners have you had in that five year period?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO PARTNERS | 0 | 295 | 8.3% | 18.7% |
| 1 PARTNERS | 1 | 864 | 24.4% | 54.9% |
| 2 PARTNERS | 2 | 117 | 3.3% | 7.4% |
| 3 PARTNERS | 3 | 95 | 2.7% | 6.0% |
| 4 PARTNERS | 4 | 47 | 1.3% | 3.0% |
| 5-10 PARTNERS | 5 | 76 | 2.1% | 4.8% |
| 11-20 PARTNERS | 6 | 37 | 1.0% | 2.4% |
| 21-100 PARTNERS | 7 | 16 | 0.5% | 1.0% |
| MORE THAN 100 PARTNERS | 8 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| 1+ PARTNERS (UNSPECIFIED) | 9 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1574 | 44.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1927 | 54.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXSEX5 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 month), have your sex partners in the last five years been...

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EXCLUSIVELY MALE | 1 | 651 | 18.4% | 51.3% |
| BOTH MALE AND FEMALE | 2 | 43 | 1.2% | 3.4% |
| EXCLUSIVELY FEMALE | 3 | 575 | 16.2% | 45.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1269 | 35.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2251 | 63.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EVPAIDSX Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex?

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 100 | 2.8% | 6.4% |
| NO | 2 | 1452 | 41.0% | 93.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1552 | 43.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 35 | 1.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1927 | 54.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: EVSTRAY Type: Numeric

Label:

Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married?

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 170 | 4.8% | 7.9% |
| NO | 2 | 885 | 25.0% | 41.2% |
| NEVER MARRIED | 3 | 1095 | 30.9% | 50.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2150 | 60.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 51 | 1.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1327 | 37.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CONDOM Type: Numeric

Label: The last time you had sex, was a condom used?

By 'sex' we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| USED LAST TIME | 1 | 285 | 8.0% | 19.8% |
| NOT USED | 2 | 1158 | 32.7% | 80.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1443 | 40.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 107 | 3.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1928 | 54.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 60 | 1.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: RELATSEX Type: Numeric

Label: The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by 'sex' we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex.

Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|
| YES, THE LAST TIME I HAD SEX, IT WAS WITH SOMEONE I WAS IN AN ON-GOING RELATIONSHIP WITH | 1 | 1280 | 36.1% | 88.0% |
| NO, THE LAST TIME I HAD SEX, IT WAS NOT WITH SOMEONE I WAS IN AN ON-GOING RELATIONSHIP WITH | 2 | 174 | 4.9% | 12.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1454 | 41.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 103 | 2.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1929 | 54.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 51 | 1.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EVIDU Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)? DO NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders.

Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 44 | 1.2% | 2.8% |
| NO | 2 | 1534 | 43.3% | 97.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1578 | 44.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1929 | 54.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: IDU30 Type: Numeric

Label: How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs?

Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and respondents with punch 2 on EVIDU.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WITHIN THE PAST 30 DAYS | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 5.1% |
| MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 5.1% |
| MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 3 YEARS | 3 | 6 | 0.2% | 15.4% |
| MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO | 4 | 29 | 0.8% | 74.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 39 | 1.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3499 | 98.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: EVCRAK Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever, even once, used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?

Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 95 | 2.7% | 6.0% |
| NO | 2 | 1480 | 41.8% | 94.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1575 | 44.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1929 | 54.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: CRACK30 Type: Numeric

Label: How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?

Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and respondents with punch 2 on EVCRAK.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WITHIN THE PAST 30 DAYS | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 3.3% |
| MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS | 2 | 3 | 0.1% | 3.3% |
| MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 3 YEARS | 3 | 8 | 0.2% | 8.7% |
| MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO | 4 | 78 | 2.2% | 84.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 92 | 2.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3437 | 97.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HIVTEST Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever been tested for HIV?

Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 562 | 15.9% | 36.6% |
| NO | 2 | 975 | 27.5% | 63.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1537 | 43.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 67 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1929 | 54.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------|--------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| 1982, NO MONTH GIVEN | 198299 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 1984 | 198406 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 1984, NO MONTH GIVEN | 198499 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 1985 | 198509 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 1985, NO MONTH GIVEN | 198599 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 1987, NO MONTH GIVEN | 198799 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| AUG 1989 | 198908 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 1989, NO MONTH GIVEN | 198999 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MAY 1990 | 199005 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 1990 | 199006 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 1990, NO MONTH GIVEN | 199099 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MAR 1991 | 199103 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAY 1991 | 199105 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| APR 1992 | 199204 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| APR 1994 | 199404 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 1994 | 199406 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 1994 | 199409 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| FEB 1995 | 199502 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAR 1995 | 199503 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 1995, NO MONTH GIVEN | 199599 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| MAY 1996 | 199605 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 1996 | 199606 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| AUG 1996 | 199608 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JAN 1997 | 199701 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JAN 1998 | 199801 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAY 1998 | 199805 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 1998 | 199809 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JAN 1999 | 199901 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 1999 | 199909 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| DEC 1999 | 199912 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| FEB 2000 | 200002 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAR 2000 | 200003 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------|--------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| JUN 2000 | 200006 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2000, NO MONTH GIVEN | 200099 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAY 2001 | 200105 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 2001, NO MONTH GIVEN | 200199 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| FEB 2002 | 200202 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 2002 | 200206 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAR 2003 | 200303 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| APR 2003 | 200304 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2003, NO MONTH GIVEN | 200399 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| FEB 2004 | 200402 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAR 2004 | 200403 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| APR 2004 | 200404 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| FEB 2005 | 200502 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| APR 2005 | 200504 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 2005 | 200506 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| AUG 2005 | 200508 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| DEC 2005 | 200512 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| AUG 2006 | 200608 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 2006 | 200609 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2006, NO MONTH GIVEN | 200699 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| FEB 2007 | 200702 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 2007 | 200706 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUL 2007 | 200707 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 2007 | 200709 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAY 2008 | 200805 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JAN 2009 | 200901 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MAR 2009 | 200903 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| APR 2009 | 200904 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 2009 | 200909 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2009, NO MONTH GIVEN | 200999 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JAN 2010 | 201001 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAR 2010 | 201003 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. |
|----------------------|--------|-------|------|---------------|
| | | | | Reserve Codes |
| JUN 2010 | 201006 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUL 2010 | 201007 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| AUG 2010 | 201008 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| DEC 2010 | 201012 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2010, NO MONTH GIVEN | 201099 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| APR 2011 | 201104 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUL 2011 | 201107 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 2011 | 201109 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| JAN 2012 | 201201 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| APR 2012 | 201204 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MAY 2012 | 201205 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 2012 | 201206 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUL 2012 | 201207 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| AUG 2012 | 201208 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| NOV 2012 | 201211 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| DEC 2012 | 201212 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2012, NO MONTH GIVEN | 201299 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| APR 2013 | 201304 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 2013 | 201306 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUL 2013 | 201307 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JAN 2014 | 201401 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| APR 2014 | 201404 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 2014 | 201409 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| DEC 2014 | 201412 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2014, NO MONTH GIVEN | 201499 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| JAN 2015 | 201501 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| FEB 2015 | 201502 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAR 2015 | 201503 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 2015 | 201506 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 2015, NO MONTH GIVEN | 201599 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| FEB 2016 | 201602 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAR 2016 | 201603 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| APR 2016 | 201604 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAY 2016 | 201605 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| OCT 2016 | 201610 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2016, NO MONTH GIVEN | 201699 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| JAN 2017 | 201701 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| FEB 2017 | 201702 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| APR 2017 | 201704 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| MAY 2017 | 201705 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 2017 | 201706 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUL 2017 | 201707 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| AUG 2017 | 201708 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| DEC 2017 | 201712 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2017, NO MONTH GIVEN | 201799 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| JAN 2018 | 201801 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| FEB 2018 | 201802 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| APR 2018 | 201804 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| JUN 2018 | 201806 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| JUL 2018 | 201807 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| AUG 2018 | 201808 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 2018 | 201809 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| OCT 2018 | 201810 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| DEC 2018 | 201812 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 2018, DON'T KNOW WHEN | 201898 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2018, NO MONTH GIVEN | 201899 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| JAN 2019 | 201901 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| FEB 2019 | 201902 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| MAR 2019 | 201903 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| APR 2019 | 201904 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| MAY 2019 | 201905 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| JUN 2019 | 201906 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| JUL 2019 | 201907 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| AUG 2019 | 201908 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| SEP 2019 | 201909 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| OCT 2019 | 201910 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| NOV 2019 | 201911 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2019, NO MONTH GIVEN | 201999 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JAN 2020 | 202001 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| FEB 2020 | 202002 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| MAR 2020 | 202003 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| APR 2020 | 202004 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| MAY 2020 | 202005 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN 2020 | 202006 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| JUL 2020 | 202007 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| AUG 2020 | 202008 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SEP 2020 | 202009 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| OCT 2020 | 202010 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.0% |
| 2020, NO MONTH GIVEN | 202099 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| JAN 2021 | 202101 | 7 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| FEB 2021 | 202102 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| MAR 2021 | 202103 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| APR 2021 | 202104 | 9 | 0.3% | 1.4% |
| MAY 2021 | 202105 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| JUN 2021 | 202106 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| JUL 2021 | 202107 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| AUG 2021 | 202108 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| SEPT 2021 | 202109 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| OCT 2021 | 202110 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.3% |
| NOV 2021 | 202111 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.6% |
| DEC 2021 | 202112 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| 2021, DON'T KNOW WHEN | 202198 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 2021, NO MONTH GIVEN | 202199 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| JAN 2022 | 202201 | 13 | 0.4% | 2.1% |
| FEB 2022 | 202202 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.6% |
| MAR 2022 | 202203 | 8 | 0.2% | 1.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| APR 2022 | 202204 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.6% |
| MAY 2022 | 202205 | 10 | 0.3% | 1.6% |
| JUN 2022 | 202206 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| JUL 2022 | 202207 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.0% |
| AUG 2022 | 202208 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.8% |
| SEP 2022 | 202209 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| OCT 2022 | 202210 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.0% |
| NOV 2022 | 202211 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| 2022, NO MONTH GIVEN | 202299 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MAY, DON'T KNOW YEAR | 999805 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| DON'T KNOW YEAR & MONTH | 999898 | 67 | 1.9% | 10.7% |
| JAN, NO ANSWER YEAR | 999901 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| MAR, NO ANSWER YEAR | 999903 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| APR, NO ANSWER YEAR | 999904 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| MAY, NO ANSWER YEAR | 999905 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| JUN, NO ANSWER YEAR | 999906 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| NO ANSWER YEAR & MONTH | 999999 | 166 | 4.7% | 26.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 624 | 17.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2909 | 82.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST2 Type: Numeric

Label:

Where did you have your last HIV test - at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counseling and testing site, at an emergency room, as an inpatient at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else?

Notes: In 2021, "as an inpatient at a hospital," "at an emergency room," and "at a drug treatment facility" were added as response options while "at a hospital" was dropped.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| PRIVATE DOCTOR OR HMO OFFICE | 1 | 283 | 8.0% | 52.6% |
| COUNSELING AND TESTING SITE | 2 | 31 | 0.9% | 5.8% |
| HOSPITAL | 3 | 19 | 0.5% | 3.5% |
| CLINIC | 4 | 31 | 0.9% | 5.8% |
| JAIL OR PRISON | 5 | 113 | 3.2% | 21.0% |
| HOME | 6 | 13 | 0.4% | 2.4% |
| SOMEWHERE ELSE | 7 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| EMERGENCY ROOM | 8 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.7% |
| DRUG TREATMENT FACILITY | 9 | 38 | 1.1% | 7.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 538 | 15.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 23 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2971 | 83.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SEXORNT Type: Numeric

Label: Which of the following best describes you?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| GAY, LESBIAN, OR HOMOSEXUAL | 1 | 53 | 1.5% | 3.4% |
| BISEXUAL | 2 | 82 | 2.3% | 5.3% |
| HETEROSEXUAL OR STRAIGHT | 3 | 1409 | 39.8% | 91.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1544 | 43.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 62 | 1.7% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

| Variable: SEXORNT Type: Numeric | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------------|
| Label: Which of the following best describes you? | | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. | Reserve Codes |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1900 | 53.6% | | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 31 | 0.9% | | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | | 100.0% |

| Variable: SEXBIRTH1 Type: Numeric | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------------|
| Label: Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth? | | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. | Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 1625 | 45.9% | 46.2% | |
| FEMALE | 2 | 1894 | 53.4% | 53.8% | |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3519 | 99.3% | 100.0% | |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 12 | 0.3% | | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 1 | 0.0% | | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 8 | 0.2% | | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | | 100.0% |

| Variable: SEXNOW1 Type: Numeric | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-----------|---------------|
| Label: Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender? | | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. | Reserve Codes |
| MALE | 1 | 1617 | 45.6% | 45.9% | |
| FEMALE | 2 | 1881 | 53.1% | 53.4% | |
| TRANSGENDER | 3 | 14 | 0.4% | 0.4% | |
| NONE OF THESE | 4 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% | |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3523 | 99.4% | 100.0% | |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXNOW1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HIVAFRAID Type: Numeric

Label:
Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.
I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 789 | 22.3% | 52.0% |
| AGREE | 2 | 327 | 9.2% | 21.6% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 273 | 7.7% | 18.0% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 128 | 3.6% | 8.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1517 | 42.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 79 | 2.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1929 | 54.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 17 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

| Variable: HIVIMMRL Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: | | | | |
| (Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) | | | | |
| People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 761 | 21.5% | 54.0% |
| AGREE | 2 | 336 | 9.5% | 23.9% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 229 | 6.5% | 16.3% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 82 | 2.3% | 5.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1408 | 39.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 177 | 5.0% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1929 | 54.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 28 | 0.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: HIVDSCRM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: | | | | |
| (Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) | | | | |
| There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 113 | 3.2% | 8.0% |
| AGREE | 2 | 321 | 9.1% | 22.7% |
| DISAGREE | 3 | 636 | 17.9% | 45.1% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 4 | 341 | 9.6% | 24.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1411 | 39.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 172 | 4.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1929 | 54.4% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVDSCRM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 30 | 0.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PTNRORNT Type: Numeric

Label: To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| GAY, LESBIAN, OR HOMOSEXUAL | 1 | 47 | 1.3% | 3.1% |
| BISEXUAL | 2 | 64 | 1.8% | 4.3% |
| HETEROSEXUAL OR STRAIGHT | 3 | 1330 | 37.5% | 89.0% |
| I HAVE NEVER HADA SEXUAL PARTNER | 4 | 54 | 1.5% | 3.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1495 | 42.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 86 | 2.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1900 | 53.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 51 | 1.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: PTNRSXBIRTH Type: Numeric

Label: To the best of your knowledge,
was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male
or female at birth?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MALE | 1 | 832 | 23.5% | 55.4% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 670 | 18.9% | 44.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1502 | 42.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 46 | 1.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1954 | 55.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PTNRSXNOW Type: Numeric

Label: To the best of your knowledge,
does your most recent sexual partner describe themselves as male,
female, or transgender?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MALE | 1 | 821 | 23.2% | 54.8% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 668 | 18.8% | 44.6% |
| TRANSGENDER | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| A GENDER NOT LISTED HERE | 4 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1497 | 42.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 43 | 1.2% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1955 | 55.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 40 | 1.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRLVMUS Type: Numeric

Label: First,
we'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities
that people do during their free time.
As we list each activity,
please indicate if it is something you have done in the past
12 months. During the last 12 months, did you go in person

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 431 | 12.2% | 51.4% |
| NO | 2 | 408 | 11.5% | 48.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 839 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: YRARTXBT Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the last 12 months, did you...)
go in person to an art exhibit, such as paintings, sculpture,
textiles, graphic design, or photography?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 277 | 7.8% | 33.1% |
| NO | 2 | 559 | 15.8% | 66.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 836 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRMOVIE Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the last 12 months, did you...) go to the movies?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 422 | 11.9% | 50.2% |
| NO | 2 | 418 | 11.8% | 49.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 840 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ARTSOUT Type: Numeric

Label:
Thinking about all the types of events you said you
attended, were any of those activities outdoors?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 368 | 10.4% | 60.1% |
| NO | 2 | 244 | 6.9% | 39.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 612 | 17.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2929 | 82.6% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRCREAT Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
create or perform art of your own?
This may have included music, theater, or dance;
creative writing; crafts or visual arts; digital art;
or film or photography done for artistic purposes.

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 261 | 7.4% | 31.2% |
| NO | 2 | 576 | 16.3% | 68.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 837 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: YRRDG Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
read any novels or short stories, poetry, or plays?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 552 | 15.6% | 65.7% |
| NO | 2 | 288 | 8.1% | 34.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 840 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRTOUR Type: Numeric

Label:

The following questions are about arts events or activities you may have watched or listened to, using digital technology, during the last 12 months. (During the last 12 months, did you...) visit or tour an online art museum, gallery, or exhibition?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 192 | 5.4% | 22.9% |
| NO | 2 | 648 | 18.3% | 77.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 840 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: YRSTMUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 348 | 9.8% | 41.7% |
| NO | 2 | 486 | 13.7% | 58.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 834 | 23.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRARMUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
watch or listen to an archived web event featuring a music,
theater, or dance performance?
This may have included video or audio clips on,
for example, YouTube, an organization's website,
or a social media account.

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 558 | 15.7% | 67.1% |
| NO | 2 | 274 | 7.7% | 32.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 832 | 23.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: YRSTPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
watch or listen to a live-streamed poetry event,
book-reading, or storytelling event?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 112 | 3.2% | 13.4% |
| NO | 2 | 725 | 20.5% | 86.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 837 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRARPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
 watch or listen to an archived web event featuring poetry,
 book-reading, or storytelling?
 This may have included video or audio clips on,
 for example, YouTube, an organization's website,
 or a social media account.

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
 and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
 WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 220 | 6.2% | 26.3% |
| NO | 2 | 618 | 17.4% | 73.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 838 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: YRCLASS Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
 take any online classes or lessons --
 or watch instructional videos --
 on creating or performing art?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
 and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
 WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 229 | 6.5% | 27.4% |
| NO | 2 | 608 | 17.2% | 72.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 837 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRPOD Type: Numeric

Label:
 (During the last 12 months, did you...)
 listen to podcasts about music, theater, or dance,
 or about visual arts or film, or about books or literature?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
 and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
 WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 238 | 6.7% | 28.4% |
| NO | 2 | 600 | 16.9% | 71.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 838 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CVDLVMUS Type: Numeric

Label: The following questions are about arts activities you may be doing now.
 Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic
 [March 2020 to March 2021],
 are you now attending in-person live arts events more often, at the same rate,
 less often, or are you

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
 and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
 WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 265 | 7.5% | 31.5% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 168 | 4.7% | 20.0% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 135 | 3.8% | 16.0% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 274 | 7.7% | 32.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 842 | 23.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDART Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) attending in-person art exhibits, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography, more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 149 | 4.2% | 17.7% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 194 | 5.5% | 23.1% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 101 | 2.8% | 12.0% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 397 | 11.2% | 47.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 841 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CVDMOV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 176 | 5.0% | 21.0% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 182 | 5.1% | 21.7% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 170 | 4.8% | 20.2% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 312 | 8.8% | 37.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 840 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDMOV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CVDCREAT Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) creating or performing art of your own more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not creating or performing art at all? This may have included musi

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 89 | 2.5% | 10.6% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 206 | 5.8% | 24.6% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 87 | 2.5% | 10.4% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 457 | 12.9% | 54.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 839 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDRDG Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays a

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 127 | 3.6% | 15.1% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 407 | 11.5% | 48.4% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 74 | 2.1% | 8.8% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 233 | 6.6% | 27.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 841 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CVDTOUR Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums, galle

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 61 | 1.7% | 7.3% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 179 | 5.1% | 21.4% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 94 | 2.7% | 11.2% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 504 | 14.2% | 60.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 838 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDTOUR Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often,
at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums,
galleNotes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CVDSTMUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring music, theater,
or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you noNotes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 120 | 3.4% | 14.3% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 278 | 7.8% | 33.1% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 96 | 2.7% | 11.4% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 346 | 9.8% | 41.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 840 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDARMUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic
[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)
watching or listening to archived web events featuring music, theater,
or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often,
or do you not watch or

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 123 | 3.5% | 14.7% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 366 | 10.3% | 43.8% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 84 | 2.4% | 10.0% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 263 | 7.4% | 31.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 836 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CVDSTPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic
[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)
going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry,
book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate,
less or are you

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 60 | 1.7% | 7.2% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 189 | 5.3% | 22.6% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 57 | 1.6% | 6.8% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 530 | 15.0% | 63.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 836 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDSTPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate, less or are you

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DON'T KNOW | D | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CVDARPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

watching or listening to archived web events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not watchin

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 66 | 1.9% | 7.9% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 224 | 6.3% | 26.8% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 52 | 1.5% | 6.2% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 494 | 13.9% | 59.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 836 | 23.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDCLASS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

taking any online classes or lessons

(including watching instructional videos)

on creating or performing art more often, at the same rate, less often, or are

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,

and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or

WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 80 | 2.3% | 9.5% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 209 | 5.9% | 24.9% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 66 | 1.9% | 7.8% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 486 | 13.7% | 57.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 841 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: CVDPOD Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music,

theater, or dance, about visual arts or film,

or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,

and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or

WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MORE OFTEN | 1 | 75 | 2.1% | 8.9% |
| AT THE SAME RATE | 2 | 245 | 6.9% | 29.1% |
| LESS OFTEN | 3 | 55 | 1.6% | 6.5% |
| R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES | 4 | 466 | 13.1% | 55.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 841 | 23.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2701 | 76.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDPOD Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, about visual arts or film, or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: ABMORAL Type: Numeric

Label:

Leaving aside whether or not you think abortion should be legal, are you morally opposed to abortion or not, or would you say it depends?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MORALLY OPPOSED | 1 | 255 | 7.2% | 20.7% |
| NOT MORALLY OPPOSED | 2 | 562 | 15.9% | 45.5% |
| IT DEPENDS | 3 | 417 | 11.8% | 33.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1234 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABHELP1 Type: Numeric

Label:

If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able>Help with arrangements, like a ride or childcare?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 965 | 27.2% | 78.4% |
| NO | 2 | 266 | 7.5% | 21.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1231 | 34.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: ABHELP2 Type: Numeric

Label:

If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able>Help paying for the abortion?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 549 | 15.5% | 44.9% |
| NO | 2 | 673 | 19.0% | 55.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1222 | 34.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABHELP3 Type: Numeric

Label:

If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able>Help paying for costs other than the abortion, like for a ride or hotel if she needs to stay overnight?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 769 | 21.7% | 62.6% |
| NO | 2 | 460 | 13.0% | 37.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1229 | 34.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: ABHELP4 Type: Numeric

Label:

If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able>Help by providing emotional support?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1132 | 31.9% | 91.7% |
| NO | 2 | 102 | 2.9% | 8.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1234 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: WRKWAYUP_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements? Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE STRONGLY | 1 | 276 | 7.8% | 22.4% |
| AGREE SOMEWHAT | 2 | 269 | 7.6% | 21.8% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 223 | 6.3% | 18.1% |
| DISAGREE SOMEWHAT | 4 | 207 | 5.8% | 16.8% |
| DISAGREE STRONGLY | 5 | 259 | 7.3% | 21.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1234 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BLKMBLTY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)
Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to wor

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE STRONGLY | 1 | 373 | 10.5% | 30.5% |
| AGREE SOMEWHAT | 2 | 375 | 10.6% | 30.7% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 145 | 4.1% | 11.9% |
| DISAGREE SOMEWHAT | 4 | 187 | 5.3% | 15.3% |
| DISAGREE STRONGLY | 5 | 143 | 4.0% | 11.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1223 | 34.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 12 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BLKDSRV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)
Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE STRONGLY | 1 | 269 | 7.6% | 21.8% |
| AGREE SOMEWHAT | 2 | 288 | 8.1% | 23.4% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 262 | 7.4% | 21.3% |
| DISAGREE SOMEWHAT | 4 | 226 | 6.4% | 18.3% |
| DISAGREE STRONGLY | 5 | 187 | 5.3% | 15.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1232 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BLKDSRV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)
Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BLKTRY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)
It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough;
if black people would only try harder they could be

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| AGREE STRONGLY | 1 | 117 | 3.3% | 9.5% |
| AGREE SOMEWHAT | 2 | 228 | 6.4% | 18.5% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 244 | 6.9% | 19.8% |
| DISAGREE SOMEWHAT | 4 | 272 | 7.7% | 22.1% |
| DISAGREE STRONGLY | 5 | 372 | 10.5% | 30.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1233 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5 Type: Numeric

Label:

These next questions are about your experiences losing people close to you. Thinking back five years, to the period from January 1, 2017 through today, did you experience the death of someone close to you?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 361 | 10.2% | 29.2% |
| YES | 1 | 874 | 24.7% | 70.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1235 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5SP Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 808 | 22.8% | 92.4% |
| YES | 1 | 66 | 1.9% | 7.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 874 | 24.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2670 | 75.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Variable: BRV5PAR Type: Numeric | | | | |
| Label: DEATH OF PARENT | | | | |
| Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| | | | | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | |
| NO | 0 | 573 | 16.2% | 65.6% |
| YES | 1 | 301 | 8.5% | 34.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 874 | 24.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2670 | 75.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Variable: BRV5GRAND Type: Numeric | | | | |
| Label: DEATH OF GRANDPARENT | | | | |
| Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| | | | | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | |
| NO | 0 | 653 | 18.4% | 74.7% |
| YES | 1 | 221 | 6.2% | 25.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 874 | 24.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2670 | 75.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Variable: BRV5CHILD Type: Numeric | | | | |
| Label: DEATH OF CHILD | | | | |
| Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| | | | | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | |
| NO | 0 | 847 | 23.9% | 96.9% |
| YES | 1 | 27 | 0.8% | 3.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 874 | 24.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5CHILD Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF CHILD

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2670 | 75.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5SIB Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SIBLING

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 738 | 20.8% | 84.4% |
| YES | 1 | 136 | 3.8% | 15.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 874 | 24.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2670 | 75.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5OTH Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 411 | 11.6% | 47.0% |
| YES | 1 | 463 | 13.1% | 53.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 874 | 24.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2670 | 75.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SPNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 8 | 0.2% | 16.0% |
| 1 | 1 | 42 | 1.2% | 84.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 50 | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3478 | 98.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5PARTNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 10 | 0.3% | 33.3% |
| 1 | 1 | 20 | 0.6% | 66.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 30 | 0.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3478 | 98.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 36 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5DADNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 87 | 2.5% | 40.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 123 | 3.5% | 56.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 5 | 0.1% | 2.3% |
| 4 | 4 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 217 | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3243 | 91.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 84 | 2.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5MOMNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 84 | 2.4% | 37.5% |
| 1 | 1 | 137 | 3.9% | 61.2% |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| 4 | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 224 | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3243 | 91.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 77 | 2.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5FILNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 128 | 3.6% | 74.9% |
| 1 | 1 | 43 | 1.2% | 25.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 171 | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3243 | 91.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 130 | 3.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5MILNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 121 | 3.4% | 72.0% |
| 1 | 1 | 45 | 1.3% | 26.8% |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.1% | 1.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 168 | 4.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3243 | 91.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 133 | 3.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5GMANUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 28 | 0.8% | 15.0% |
| 1 | 1 | 138 | 3.9% | 73.8% |
| 2 | 2 | 21 | 0.6% | 11.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 187 | 5.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3323 | 93.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 34 | 1.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5GPANUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 44 | 1.2% | 27.7% |
| 1 | 1 | 104 | 2.9% | 65.4% |
| 2 | 2 | 11 | 0.3% | 6.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 159 | 4.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3323 | 93.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 62 | 1.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SONNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SON DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 5 | 0.1% | 31.3% |
| 1 | 1 | 11 | 0.3% | 68.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 16 | 0.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3517 | 99.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5DAUNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 4 | 0.1% | 21.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 15 | 0.4% | 78.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 19 | 0.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3517 | 99.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5CHINUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 9 | 0.3% | 81.8% |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 18.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 11 | 0.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3517 | 99.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 16 | 0.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5BRONUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 24 | 0.7% | 26.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 52 | 1.5% | 56.5% |
| 2 | 2 | 12 | 0.3% | 13.0% |
| 3 | 3 | 4 | 0.1% | 4.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 92 | 2.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3408 | 96.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 44 | 1.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SISNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 37 | 1.0% | 48.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 38 | 1.1% | 49.4% |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.3% |
| 4 | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 77 | 2.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3408 | 96.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 59 | 1.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5SILNUM Type: Numeric

Label:

NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 30 | 0.8% | 41.7% |
| 1 | 1 | 31 | 0.9% | 43.1% |
| 2 | 2 | 8 | 0.2% | 11.1% |
| 3 | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 2.8% |
| 4 | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 72 | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3408 | 96.2% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SILNUM Type: Numeric

Label:
NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 64 | 1.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5CUZNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 101 | 2.8% | 38.0% |
| 1 | 1 | 97 | 2.7% | 36.5% |
| 2 | 2 | 44 | 1.2% | 16.5% |
| 3 | 3 | 11 | 0.3% | 4.1% |
| 4 | 4 | 6 | 0.2% | 2.3% |
| 5 | 5 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.5% |
| 7 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| 8+ | 8 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 266 | 7.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3081 | 86.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 197 | 5.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5FRNDNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 38 | 1.1% | 10.9% |
| 1 | 1 | 129 | 3.6% | 37.0% |
| 2 | 2 | 74 | 2.1% | 21.2% |
| 3 | 3 | 49 | 1.4% | 14.0% |
| 4 | 4 | 17 | 0.5% | 4.9% |
| 5 | 5 | 23 | 0.6% | 6.6% |
| 6 | 6 | 8 | 0.2% | 2.3% |
| 7 | 7 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| 8+ | 8 | 9 | 0.3% | 2.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 349 | 9.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3081 | 86.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 114 | 3.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5COWKNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 106 | 3.0% | 47.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 72 | 2.0% | 32.0% |
| 2 | 2 | 22 | 0.6% | 9.8% |
| 3 | 3 | 14 | 0.4% | 6.2% |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.8% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5COWKNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 5 | 5 | 3 | 0.1% | 1.3% |
| 6 | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| 7 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| 8+ | 8 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 225 | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3081 | 86.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 238 | 6.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV5OTHNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 80 | 2.3% | 31.3% |
| 1 | 1 | 95 | 2.7% | 37.1% |
| 2 | 2 | 40 | 1.1% | 15.6% |
| 3 | 3 | 17 | 0.5% | 6.6% |
| 4 | 4 | 6 | 0.2% | 2.3% |
| 5 | 5 | 7 | 0.2% | 2.7% |
| 6 | 6 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.6% |
| 7 | 7 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| 8+ | 8 | 5 | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 256 | 7.2% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV50THNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3081 | 86.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 207 | 5.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV16 Type: Numeric

Label: Before the time you were 16, did you experience the death of someone close to you?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 465 | 13.1% | 37.7% |
| YES | 1 | 768 | 21.7% | 62.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1233 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16SP Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the
underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 761 | 21.5% | 99.1% |
| YES | 1 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 768 | 21.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2776 | 78.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV16PAR Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF PARENT

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the
underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 666 | 18.8% | 86.7% |
| YES | 1 | 102 | 2.9% | 13.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 768 | 21.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2776 | 78.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16GRAND Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF GRANDPARENT

Notes: This variable is stored as a number; this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 238 | 6.7% | 31.0% |
| YES | 1 | 530 | 15.0% | 69.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 768 | 21.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2776 | 78.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV16SIB Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SIBLING

Notes: This variable is stored as a number; this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| NO | 0 | 725 | 20.5% | 94.4% |
| YES | 1 | 43 | 1.2% | 5.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 768 | 21.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2776 | 78.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16OTH Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE

Notes: This variable is stored as a number; this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the underlying values.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO | 0 | 501 | 14.1% | 65.2% |
| YES | 1 | 267 | 7.5% | 34.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 768 | 21.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2776 | 78.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV16SPNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 1 | 0.0% | 33.3% |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 66.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3537 | 99.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

| Variable: BRV16PARTNUM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. | | | | |
| This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 1 | 0.0% | 20.0% |
| 1 | 1 | 3 | 0.1% | 60.0% |
| 4 | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 20.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 5 | 0.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3537 | 99.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: BRV16DADNUM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. | | | | |
| This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 49 | 1.4% | 61.3% |
| 1 | 1 | 29 | 0.8% | 36.3% |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.3% |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 80 | 2.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3442 | 97.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 22 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

| Variable: BRV16MOMNUM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. | | | | |
| This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 49 | 1.4% | 71.0% |
| 1 | 1 | 20 | 0.6% | 29.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 69 | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3442 | 97.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: BRV16FILNUM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. | | | | |
| This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 54 | 1.5% | 90.0% |
| 1 | 1 | 6 | 0.2% | 10.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 60 | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3442 | 97.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 42 | 1.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

| Variable: BRV16MILNUM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. | | | | |
| This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 54 | 1.5% | 91.5% |
| 1 | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 8.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 59 | 1.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3442 | 97.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 43 | 1.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: BRV16GMANUM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. | | | | |
| This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 232 | 6.5% | 54.5% |
| 1 | 1 | 156 | 4.4% | 36.6% |
| 2 | 2 | 34 | 1.0% | 8.0% |
| 3 | 3 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| 4 | 4 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 426 | 12.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3014 | 85.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 104 | 2.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

| Variable: BRV16GPANUM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. | | | | |
| This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 221 | 6.2% | 51.4% |
| 1 | 1 | 168 | 4.7% | 39.1% |
| 2 | 2 | 39 | 1.1% | 9.1% |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| 4 | 4 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 430 | 12.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3014 | 85.0% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 100 | 2.8% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: BRV16BRONUM Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. | | | | |
| This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NONE | 0 | 13 | 0.4% | 40.6% |
| 1 | 1 | 18 | 0.5% | 56.3% |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 3.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 32 | 0.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3501 | 98.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 11 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16SISNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 18 | 0.5% | 62.1% |
| 1 | 1 | 11 | 0.3% | 37.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 29 | 0.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3501 | 98.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 14 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV16SILNUM Type: Numeric

Label:

NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 20 | 0.6% | 90.9% |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.1% | 9.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 22 | 0.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3501 | 98.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16CUZNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 72 | 2.0% | 44.2% |
| 1 | 1 | 54 | 1.5% | 33.1% |
| 2 | 2 | 21 | 0.6% | 12.9% |
| 3 | 3 | 10 | 0.3% | 6.1% |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 0.1% | 2.5% |
| 5 | 5 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| 8+ | 8 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 163 | 4.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3277 | 92.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 104 | 2.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV16FRNDNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 48 | 1.4% | 24.5% |
| 1 | 1 | 66 | 1.9% | 33.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 36 | 1.0% | 18.4% |
| 3 | 3 | 16 | 0.5% | 8.2% |
| 4 | 4 | 9 | 0.3% | 4.6% |
| 5 | 5 | 14 | 0.4% | 7.1% |
| 6 | 6 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16FRNDNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 7 | 7 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| 8+ | 8 | 5 | 0.1% | 2.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 196 | 5.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3277 | 92.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 71 | 2.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BRV16OTHNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 62 | 1.7% | 39.5% |
| 1 | 1 | 52 | 1.5% | 33.1% |
| 2 | 2 | 26 | 0.7% | 16.6% |
| 3 | 3 | 8 | 0.2% | 5.1% |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 0.1% | 2.5% |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 0.1% | 3.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 157 | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3277 | 92.5% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 110 | 3.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: GESTATE Type: Numeric

Label:

Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...
...she is beyond 4.5 months, that is,
about halfway through the pregnancy.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 493 | 13.9% | 40.2% |
| NO | 2 | 733 | 20.7% | 59.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1226 | 34.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ABGENDER Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...)
...she is pregnant with a boy but wants a girl,
or is pregnant with a girl but wants a boy.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 182 | 5.1% | 14.8% |
| NO | 2 | 1047 | 29.5% | 85.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1229 | 34.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: ABBELIEF Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of the following best represents you in terms of your belief about abortion? I am...

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY PRO-CHOICE | 1 | 493 | 13.9% | 40.0% |
| SLIGHTLY PRO-CHOICE | 2 | 76 | 2.1% | 6.2% |
| BOTH PRO-CHOICE AND PRO-LIFE | 3 | 299 | 8.4% | 24.3% |
| NEITHER PRO-CHOICE NOR PRO-LIFE | 4 | 84 | 2.4% | 6.8% |
| SLIGHTLY PRO-LIFE | 5 | 54 | 1.5% | 4.4% |
| STRONGLY PRO-LIFE | 6 | 225 | 6.3% | 18.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1231 | 34.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 4 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: VAXHSTNCY Type: Numeric

Label: Now,

we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations. Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement:

Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against measles, mumps, and r

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 98 | 2.8% | 7.9% |
| AGREE | 2 | 203 | 5.7% | 16.5% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 282 | 8.0% | 22.9% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 371 | 10.5% | 30.1% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 280 | 7.9% | 22.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1234 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: VAXHSTNCY Type: Numeric

Label: Now,
we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations.
Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following
statement:

Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against
measles, mumps, and r

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: VAXKIDS Type: Numeric

Label:
(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the
following statements:) Vaccines are important for children to have.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 661 | 18.7% | 53.6% |
| AGREE | 2 | 388 | 10.9% | 31.5% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 143 | 4.0% | 11.6% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 26 | 0.7% | 2.1% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1233 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: VAXSAFE Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are safe.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| STRONGLY AGREE | 1 | 407 | 11.5% | 33.0% |
| AGREE | 2 | 430 | 12.1% | 34.9% |
| NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | 3 | 332 | 9.4% | 26.9% |
| DISAGREE | 4 | 43 | 1.2% | 3.5% |
| STRONGLY DISAGREE | 5 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1232 | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FLUVAX Type: Numeric

Label: Did you receive a seasonal influenza vaccine (“flu shot”) in the past 12 months?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 694 | 19.6% | 56.5% |
| NO | 2 | 535 | 15.1% | 43.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1229 | 34.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: COVID12 Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine?
(Regardless of how many doses.)Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 999 | 28.2% | 81.5% |
| NO | 2 | 227 | 6.4% | 18.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1226 | 34.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: COVEMPLY Type: Numeric

Label: Considering your work activity before the COVID-19 pandemic and at present,
which of the following statements best describes your employment situation?Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| R DID NOT HAVE JOB BEFORE PANDEMIC AND DOES NOT HAVE A JOB NOW | 1 | 294 | 8.3% | 25.5% |
| R HAS THE SAME JOB AS BEFORE THE PANDEMIC | 2 | 456 | 12.9% | 39.6% |
| R LOST JOB DUE TO THE PANDEMIC AND NOW HAS A NEW JOB | 3 | 67 | 1.9% | 5.8% |
| R LOST JOB DUE TO THE PANDEMIC AND COULD NOT FIND A NEW JOB | 4 | 37 | 1.0% | 3.2% |
| R DID NOT HAVE JOB BEFORE THE PANDEMIC AND DOES HAVE A JOB NOW | 5 | 41 | 1.2% | 3.6% |
| R CHANGED OR LEFT JOB FOR REASONS UNRELATED TO THE PANDEMIC | 6 | 257 | 7.3% | 22.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1152 | 32.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 81 | 2.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: PANDINC Type: Numeric

Label:

Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| INCREASED A LOT | 1 | 94 | 2.7% | 7.8% |
| INCREASED A LITTLE | 2 | 265 | 7.5% | 22.0% |
| STAY ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 509 | 14.4% | 42.3% |
| DECREASED A LITTLE | 4 | 161 | 4.5% | 13.4% |
| DECREASED A LOT | 5 | 173 | 4.9% | 14.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1202 | 33.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 31 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: PANDMET Type: Numeric

Label:

Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| MUCH LESS OFTEN | 1 | 202 | 5.7% | 16.6% |
| A LITTLE LESS OFTEN | 2 | 322 | 9.1% | 26.4% |
| ABOUT THE SAME | 3 | 549 | 15.5% | 45.0% |
| A LITTLE MORE OFTEN | 4 | 84 | 2.4% | 6.9% |
| MUCH MORE OFTEN | 5 | 62 | 1.7% | 5.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1219 | 34.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: PANDMET Type: Numeric

Label:

Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| CAN'T CHOOSE | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BIODKIDS Type: Numeric

Label: Now, we have some questions about your children. How many biological children have you ever had?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 417 | 11.8% | 33.9% |
| 1 | 1 | 206 | 5.8% | 16.8% |
| 2 | 2 | 328 | 9.3% | 26.7% |
| 3 | 3 | 149 | 4.2% | 12.1% |
| 4 | 4 | 78 | 2.2% | 6.3% |
| 5 | 5 | 31 | 0.9% | 2.5% |
| 6 | 6 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| 7 | 7 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| 8+ | 8 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1229 | 34.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 6 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: MALEKIDS Type: Numeric

Label: Among your biological children,
how many children are male?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NONE | 0 | 606 | 17.1% | 50.4% |
| 1 | 1 | 352 | 9.9% | 29.3% |
| 2 | 2 | 173 | 4.9% | 14.4% |
| 3 | 3 | 46 | 1.3% | 3.8% |
| 4 | 4 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.7% |
| 5 | 5 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| 6 | 6 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1202 | 33.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 33 | 0.9% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FIRSTKIDSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

Was your first biological child's sex recorded as male or
female at birth?Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| MALE | 1 | 316 | 8.9% | 45.3% |
| FEMALE | 2 | 382 | 10.8% | 54.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 698 | 19.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2844 | 80.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: NONBINKIDS Type: Numeric

Label:
Are any of your biological children transgender or non-binary?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| NO | 2 | 1171 | 33.0% | 98.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1189 | 33.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2308 | 65.1% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 47 | 1.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FEMSELF Type: Numeric

Label: How feminine do you see yourself?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT AT ALL | 1 | 205 | 5.8% | 19.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 113 | 3.2% | 10.9% |
| 3 | 3 | 45 | 1.3% | 4.3% |
| 4 | 4 | 59 | 1.7% | 5.7% |
| 5 | 5 | 138 | 3.9% | 13.3% |
| 6 | 6 | 132 | 3.7% | 12.7% |
| VERY | 7 | 348 | 9.8% | 33.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1040 | 29.3% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2318 | 65.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 186 | 5.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: MASCSELF Type: Numeric

Label: How masculine do you see yourself?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT AT ALL | 1 | 192 | 5.4% | 20.0% |
| 2 | 2 | 114 | 3.2% | 11.9% |
| 3 | 3 | 70 | 2.0% | 7.3% |
| 4 | 4 | 52 | 1.5% | 5.4% |
| 5 | 5 | 109 | 3.1% | 11.3% |
| 6 | 6 | 142 | 4.0% | 14.8% |
| VERY | 7 | 283 | 8.0% | 29.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 962 | 27.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2318 | 65.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 264 | 7.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RELIG_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: What is your religious preference?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| PROTESTANT | 1 | 361 | 10.2% | 29.3% |
| CATHOLIC | 2 | 242 | 6.8% | 19.7% |
| JEWISH | 3 | 41 | 1.2% | 3.3% |
| NONE | 4 | 384 | 10.8% | 31.2% |
| OTHER | 5 | 146 | 4.1% | 11.9% |
| BUDDHISM | 6 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| HINDUISM | 7 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| MUSLIM/ISLAM | 9 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.0% |
| ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN | 10 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| CHRISTIAN | 11 | 21 | 0.6% | 1.7% |
| NATIVE AMERICAN | 12 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1230 | 34.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

| Variable: RELIG_NEXT Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: What is your religious preference? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2309 | 65.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: DENOM_NEXT Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: What specific denomination is that, if any? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION | 10 | 8 | 0.2% | 2.2% |
| AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A. | 11 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION | 14 | 30 | 0.8% | 8.4% |
| OTHER BAPTIST CHURCHES | 15 | 24 | 0.7% | 6.7% |
| BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 18 | 22 | 0.6% | 6.2% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH | 20 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL ZION CHURCH | 21 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| UNITED METHODIST CHURCH | 22 | 41 | 1.2% | 11.5% |
| OTHER METHODIST CHURCHES | 23 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| METHODIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 28 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| AMERICAN LUTHERAN CHURCH | 30 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA | 31 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD | 32 | 13 | 0.4% | 3.6% |
| OTHER LUTHERAN CHURCHES | 34 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN | 35 | 11 | 0.3% | 3.1% |
| LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 38 | 8 | 0.2% | 2.2% |
| PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S. | 40 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A. | 41 | 4 | 0.1% | 1.1% |
| OTHER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES | 42 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| PRESBYTERIAN, MERGED | 43 | 6 | 0.2% | 1.7% |
| PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH | 48 | 5 | 0.1% | 1.4% |
| EPISCOPAL CHURCH | 50 | 14 | 0.4% | 3.9% |
| OTHER, SPECIFY | 60 | 52 | 1.5% | 14.6% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: DENOM_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH | 70 | 95 | 2.7% | 26.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 357 | 10.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3182 | 89.8% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: JEW_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ORTHODOX | 1 | 5 | 0.1% | 12.2% |
| CONSERVATIVE | 2 | 7 | 0.2% | 17.1% |
| REFORM | 3 | 15 | 0.4% | 36.6% |
| NONE OF THESE | 4 | 9 | 0.3% | 22.0% |
| OTHER | 5 | 5 | 0.1% | 12.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 41 | 1.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3498 | 98.7% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| CROP PRODUCTION | 170 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| ANIMAL PRODUCTION | 180 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FISHING, HUNTING, AND TRAPPING | 280 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| METAL ORE MINING | 390 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| NONMETALLIC MINERAL MINING AND QUARRYING | 470 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR MINING | 490 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION, TRANSMISSION, AND DISTRIBUTION | 570 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS | 590 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| CONSTRUCTION | 770 | 59 | 1.7% | 5.3% |
| ANIMAL FOOD, GRAIN, AND OILSEED MILLING | 1070 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRESERVING AND SPECIALTY FOOD MANUFACTURING | 1090 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| DAIRY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 1170 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ANIMAL SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING | 1180 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| SEAFOOD AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOODS, N.E.C. | 1280 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES | 1290 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| TEXTILE AND FABRIC FINISHING AND COATING MILLS | 1490 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| KNITTING FABRIC MILLS, AND APPAREL KNITTING MILLS | 1670 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CUT AND SEW APPAREL MANUFACTURING | 1680 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS | 1870 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES | 1880 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PRINTING AND RELATED SUPPORT ACTIVITIES | 1990 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| PETROLEUM REFINING | 2070 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| RESIN, SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND FIBERS, AND FILAMENTS MANUFACTURING | 2170 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PHARMACEUTICAL AND MEDICINE MANUFACTURING | 2190 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SOAP, CLEANING COMPOUND, AND COSMETICS MANUFACTURING | 2280 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS | 2290 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| PLASTICS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 2370 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| TIRE MANUFACTURING | 2380 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| RUBBER PRODUCT, EXCEPT TIRE, MANUFACTURING | 2390 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 2490 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| CEMENT, CONCRETE, LIME, AND GYPSUM PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 2570 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| IRON AND STEEL MILLS AND STEEL PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 2670 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ALUMINUM PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING | 2680 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS | 2780 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| STRUCTURAL METALS, AND BOILER, TANK, AND SHIPPING CONTAINER MANUFACTURING | 2870 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MACHINE SHOPS; TURNED PRODUCT; SCREW, NUT, AND BOLT MANUFACTURING | 2880 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| ORDNANCE | 2970 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING | 2980 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES | 2990 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| CONSTRUCTION, AND MINING AND OIL AND GAS FIELD MACHINERY MANUFACTURING | 3080 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| COMMERCIAL AND SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINERY MANUFACTURING | 3090 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| METALWORKING MACHINERY MANUFACTURING | 3170 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ENGINES, TURBINES, AND POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING | 3180 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MACHINERY MANUFACTURING, N.E.C. | 3190 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| COMMUNICATIONS, AND AUDIO AND VIDEO EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING | 3370 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NAVIGATIONAL, MEASURING, ELECTROMEDICAL, AND CONTROL INSTRUMENTS MANUFACTURING | 3380 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ELECTRONIC COMPONENT AND PRODUCT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C. | 3390 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE MANUFACTURING | 3470 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ELECTRICAL LIGHTING AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING, AND OTHER ELECTRICAL COMPONENT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C. | 3490 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING | 3570 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.0% |
| AIRCRAFT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING | 3580 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| AEROSPACE PRODUCT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING | 3590 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SAWMILLS AND WOOD PRESERVATION | 3770 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS | 3870 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FURNITURE AND RELATED PRODUCT MANUFACTURING | 3890 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES MANUFACTURING | 3960 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS, AND DOLL, TOY AND GAME MANUFACTURING | 3970 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING, N.E.C. | 3980 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES | 3990 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHING, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4080 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| LUMBER AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4090 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PROFESSIONAL AND COMMERCIAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4170 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4190 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4260 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4270 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| APPAREL, FABRICS, AND NOTIONS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4390 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS | 4470 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE | 4590 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| AUTOMOBILE DEALERS | 4670 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS | 4680 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| AUTO PARTS, ACCESSORIES, AND TIRE STORES | 4690 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES | 4770 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES | 4780 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BUILDING MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES DEALERS | 4870 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| HARDWARE STORES | 4880 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| LAWN AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES STORES | 4890 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| GROCERY STORES | 4970 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| SPECIALTY FOOD STORES | 4980 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BEER, WINE, AND LIQUOR STORES | 4990 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PHARMACIES AND DRUG STORES | 5070 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE, EXCEPT DRUG, STORES | 5080 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| GASOLINE STATIONS | 5090 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| CLOTHING STORES | 5170 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, AND LEATHER GOODS STORES | 5190 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SPORTING GOODS, CAMERA, AND HOBBY AND TOY STORES | 5270 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BOOK STORES AND NEWS DEALERS | 5370 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| DEPARTMENT STORES AND DISCOUNT STORES | 5380 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES | 5390 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| OFFICE SUPPLIES AND STATIONERY STORES | 5480 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES | 5580 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| ELECTRONIC SHOPPING | 5590 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| OTHER DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS | 5690 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE | 5790 | 17 | 0.5% | 1.5% |
| AIR TRANSPORTATION | 6070 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| RAIL TRANSPORTATION | 6080 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| TRUCK TRANSPORTATION | 6170 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT | 6180 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION | 6290 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.3% |
| POSTAL SERVICE | 6370 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| COURIERS AND MESSENGERS | 6380 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE | 6390 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS | 6470 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PERIODICAL, BOOK, AND DIRECTORY PUBLISHERS | 6480 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES | 6570 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING AND CABLE SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING | 6670 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING AND WEB SEARCH PORTALS | 6672 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS | 6680 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES | 6690 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES | 6695 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES | 6770 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BANKING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES | 6870 | 28 | 0.8% | 2.5% |
| SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING CREDIT UNIONS | 6880 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NON-DEPOSITORY CREDIT AND RELATED ACTIVITIES | 6890 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| SECURITIES, COMMODITIES, FUNDS, TRUSTS, AND OTHER FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS | 6970 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.3% |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES | 6990 | 26 | 0.7% | 2.3% |
| REAL ESTATE | 7070 | 23 | 0.6% | 2.1% |
| AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT RENTAL AND LEASING | 7080 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| LEGAL SERVICES | 7270 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES | 7280 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES | 7290 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.3% |
| SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES | 7370 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES | 7380 | 22 | 0.6% | 2.0% |
| MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES | 7390 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES | 7460 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES | 7470 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| VETERINARY SERVICES | 7480 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 7490 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES | 7570 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| EMPLOYMENT SERVICES | 7580 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES | 7590 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND RESERVATION SERVICES | 7670 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SERVICES | 7680 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS | 7690 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| LANDSCAPING SERVICES | 7770 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES | 7790 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS | 7860 | 84 | 2.4% | 7.5% |
| COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING JUNIOR COLLEGES | 7870 | 43 | 1.2% | 3.9% |
| OTHER SCHOOLS AND INSTRUCTION, AND EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES | 7890 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.0% |
| OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS | 7970 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| OFFICES OF DENTISTS | 7980 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS | 7990 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS | 8070 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| OFFICES OF OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS | 8080 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS | 8090 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES | 8170 | 13 | 0.4% | 1.2% |
| OTHER HEALTH CARE SERVICES | 8180 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.3% |
| HOSPITALS | 8190 | 67 | 1.9% | 6.0% |
| NURSING CARE FACILITIES | 8270 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING | 8290 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES | 8370 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.7% |
| COMMUNITY FOOD AND HOUSING, AND EMERGENCY SERVICES | 8380 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES | 8390 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES | 8470 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| INDEPENDENT ARTISTS, PERFORMING ARTS, SPECTATOR SPORTS, AND RELATED INDUSTRIES | 8560 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, HISTORICAL SITES, AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS | 8570 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| BOWLING CENTERS | 8580 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| OTHER AMUSEMENT, GAMBLING, AND RECREATION INDUSTRIES | 8590 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION | 8660 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| RESTAURANTS AND OTHER FOOD SERVICES | 8680 | 40 | 1.1% | 3.6% |
| AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE | 8770 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| CAR WASHES | 8780 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE | 8790 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE | 8870 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE | 8880 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BEAUTY SALONS | 8980 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NAIL SALONS AND OTHER PERSONAL CARE SERVICES | 8990 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES | 9070 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES | 9090 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS | 9160 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| CIVIC, SOCIAL, ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS, AND GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES | 9170 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.7% |
| LABOR UNIONS | 9180 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS | 9190 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS | 9290 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| EXECUTIVE OFFICES AND LEGISLATIVE BODIES | 9370 | 25 | 0.7% | 2.2% |
| PUBLIC FINANCE ACTIVITIES | 9380 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| OTHER GENERAL GOVERNMENT AND SUPPORT | 9390 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY ACTIVITIES | 9470 | 28 | 0.8% | 2.5% |
| ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCE PROGRAMS | 9480 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.9% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
| ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS AND SPACE RESEARCH | 9570 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS | 9590 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL, ALL OTHER | 9870 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1116 | 31.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 77 | 2.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2351 | 66.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| CHIEF EXECUTIVES | 10 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| GENERAL AND OPERATIONS MANAGERS | 20 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| MARKETING AND SALES MANAGERS | 50 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES MANAGERS | 100 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS MANAGERS | 110 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| FINANCIAL MANAGERS | 120 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.2% |
| COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS MANAGERS | 135 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGERS | 136 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION MANAGERS | 140 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| PURCHASING MANAGERS | 150 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION MANAGERS | 160 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| FARMERS, RANCHERS, AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL MANAGERS | 205 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| CONSTRUCTION MANAGERS | 220 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| EDUCATION ADMINISTRATORS | 230 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| FOOD SERVICE MANAGERS | 310 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| LODGING MANAGERS | 340 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES MANAGERS | 350 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| NATURAL SCIENCES MANAGERS | 360 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS | 400 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PROPERTY, REAL ESTATE, AND COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS | 410 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE MANAGERS | 420 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| MANAGERS, ALL OTHER | 430 | 38 | 1.1% | 3.4% |
| AGENTS AND BUSINESS MANAGERS OF ARTISTS, PERFORMERS, | 500 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL BUYERS, EXCEPT FARM PRODUCTS | 520 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PURCHASING AGENTS, EXCEPT WHOLESALE, RETAIL, AND FARM PRODUCTS | 530 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| CLAIMS ADJUSTERS, APPRAISERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS | 540 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| COMPLIANCE OFFICERS | 565 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| COST ESTIMATORS | 600 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HUMAN RESOURCES WORKERS | 630 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| LOGISTICIANS | 700 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS | 710 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| MEETING, CONVENTION, AND EVENT PLANNERS | 725 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FUNDRAISERS | 726 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MARKET RESEARCH ANALYSTS AND MARKETING SPECIALISTS | 735 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BUSINESS OPERATIONS SPECIALISTS, ALL OTHER | 740 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS | 800 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.6% |
| APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS OF REAL ESTATE | 810 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BUDGET ANALYSTS | 820 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FINANCIAL ANALYSTS | 840 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PERSONAL FINANCIAL ADVISORS | 850 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| CREDIT COUNSELORS AND LOAN OFFICERS | 910 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| TAX EXAMINERS AND COLLECTORS, AND REVENUE AGENTS | 930 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS | 1006 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS | 1010 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SOFTWARE DEVELOPERS, APPLICATIONS AND SYSTEMS SOFTWARE | 1020 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.8% |
| WEB DEVELOPERS | 1030 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| COMPUTER SUPPORT SPECIALISTS | 1050 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| NETWORK AND COMPUTER SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATORS | 1105 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| COMPUTER OCCUPATIONS, ALL OTHER | 1107 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| MATHEMATICIANS | 1210 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| OPERATIONS RESEARCH ANALYSTS | 1220 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| STATISTICIANS | 1230 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MISCELLANEOUS MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE OCCUPATIONS | 1240 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ARCHITECTS, EXCEPT NAVAL | 1300 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SURVEYORS, CARTOGRAPHERS, AND PHOTOGRAMMETRISTS | 1310 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| AEROSPACE ENGINEERS | 1320 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERS | 1340 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CHEMICAL ENGINEERS | 1350 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| CIVIL ENGINEERS | 1360 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS | 1410 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERS | 1420 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS, INCLUDING HEALTH AND SAFETY | 1430 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| MECHANICAL ENGINEERS | 1460 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MINING AND GEOLOGICAL ENGINEERS, INCLUDING MINING SAFETY ENGINEERS | 1500 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ENGINEERS, ALL OTHER | 1530 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| DRAFTERS | 1540 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT DRAFTERS | 1550 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS | 1560 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS | 1600 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BIOLOGICAL SCIENTISTS | 1610 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MEDICAL SCIENTISTS | 1650 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENTISTS AND GEOSCIENTISTS | 1740 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, ALL OTHER | 1760 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| ECONOMISTS | 1800 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PSYCHOLOGISTS | 1820 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MISCELLANEOUS SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND RELATED WORKERS | 1860 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MISCELLANEOUS LIFE, PHYSICAL, AND SOCIAL SCIENCE TECHNICIANS | 1965 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| COUNSELORS | 2000 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| SOCIAL WORKERS | 2010 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.0% |
| PROBATION OFFICERS AND CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT SPECIALISTS | 2015 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SOCIAL AND HUMAN SERVICE ASSISTANTS | 2016 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICE SPECIALISTS, | 2025 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| CLERGY | 2040 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| LAWYERS | 2100 | 14 | 0.4% | 1.2% |
| JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND OTHER JUDICIAL WORKERS | 2110 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PARALEGALS AND LEGAL ASSISTANTS | 2145 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MISCELLANEOUS LEGAL SUPPORT WORKERS | 2160 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS | 2200 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| PRESCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN TEACHERS | 2300 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL TEACHERS | 2310 | 39 | 1.1% | 3.5% |
| SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS | 2320 | 13 | 0.4% | 1.2% |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHERS | 2330 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| OTHER TEACHERS AND INSTRUCTORS | 2340 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| LIBRARIANS | 2430 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| TEACHER ASSISTANTS | 2540 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| OTHER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND LIBRARY WORKERS | 2550 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| ARTISTS AND RELATED WORKERS | 2600 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| DESIGNERS | 2630 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| ACTORS | 2700 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PRODUCERS AND DIRECTORS | 2710 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ATHLETES, COACHES, UMPIRES, AND RELATED WORKERS | 2720 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| DANCERS AND CHOREOGRAPHERS | 2740 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ENTERTAINERS AND PERFORMERS, SPORTS AND RELATED WORKERS, ALL OTHER | 2760 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NEWS ANALYSTS, REPORTERS AND CORRESPONDENTS | 2810 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS | 2825 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| EDITORS | 2830 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| WRITERS AND AUTHORS | 2850 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MISCELLANEOUS MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION WORKERS | 2860 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BROADCAST AND SOUND ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS AND RADIO | 2900 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PHOTOGRAPHERS | 2910 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CHIROPRACTORS | 3000 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| DIETITIANS AND NUTRITIONISTS | 3030 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PHARMACISTS | 3050 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS | 3060 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS | 3110 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| AUDIOLOGISTS | 3140 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS | 3150 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PHYSICAL THERAPISTS | 3160 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| RESPIRATORY THERAPISTS | 3220 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| THERAPISTS, ALL OTHER | 3245 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| REGISTERED NURSES | 3255 | 25 | 0.7% | 2.2% |
| NURSE PRACTITIONERS | 3258 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS | 3300 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| DENTAL HYGIENISTS | 3310 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| DIAGNOSTIC RELATED TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS | 3320 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS AND PARAMEDICS | 3400 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HEALTH PRACTITIONER SUPPORT TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS | 3420 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| LICENSED PRACTICAL AND LICENSED VOCATIONAL NURSES | 3500 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| OPTICIANS, DISPENSING | 3520 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MISCELLANEOUS HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS | 3535 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| OTHER HEALTHCARE PRACTITIONERS AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS | 3540 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| NURSING, PSYCHIATRIC, AND HOME HEALTH AIDES | 3600 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.6% |
| PHYSICAL THERAPIST ASSISTANTS AND AIDES | 3620 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MASSAGE THERAPISTS | 3630 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| DENTAL ASSISTANTS | 3640 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MEDICAL ASSISTANTS | 3645 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MEDICAL TRANSCRIPTIONISTS | 3646 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PHLEBOTOMISTS | 3649 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF FIRE FIGHTING AND PREVENTION WORKERS | 3720 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FIREFIGHTERS | 3740 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| BAILIFFS, CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS, AND JAILERS | 3800 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| DETECTIVES AND CRIMINAL INVESTIGATORS | 3820 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| POLICE AND SHERIFFS PATROL OFFICERS | 3850 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.3% |
| SECURITY GUARDS AND GAMING SURVEILLANCE OFFICERS | 3930 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| TRANSPORTATION SECURITY SCREENERS | 3945 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| LIFEGUARDS AND OTHER RECREATIONAL, AND ALL OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS | 3955 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CHEFS AND HEAD COOKS | 4000 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVING WORKERS | 4010 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| COOKS | 4020 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| FOOD PREPARATION WORKERS | 4030 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| BARTENDERS | 4040 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| COMBINED FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVING WORKERS, INCLUDING FAST FOOD | 4050 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| WAITERS AND WAITRESSES | 4110 | 11 | 0.3% | 1.0% |
| DINING ROOM AND CAFETERIA ATTENDANTS AND BARTENDER HELPERS | 4130 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| DISHWASHERS | 4140 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF HOUSEKEEPING AND JANITORIAL WORKERS | 4200 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF LANDSCAPING, LAWN SERVICE, AND GROUNDSKEEPING WORKERS | 4210 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| JANITORS AND BUILDING CLEANERS | 4220 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| MAIDS AND HOUSEKEEPING CLEANERS | 4230 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| GROUNDS MAINTENANCE WORKERS | 4250 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MISCELLANEOUS ENTERTAINMENT ATTENDANTS AND RELATED WORKERS | 4430 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HAIRDRESSERS, HAIRSTYLISTS, AND COSMETOLOGISTS | 4510 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL APPEARANCE WORKERS | 4520 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| TOUR AND TRAVEL GUIDES | 4540 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CHILDCARE WORKERS | 4600 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| PERSONAL CARE AIDES | 4610 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.8% |
| RECREATION AND FITNESS WORKERS | 4620 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PERSONAL CARE AND SERVICE WORKERS, ALL OTHER | 4650 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF RETAIL SALES WORKERS | 4700 | 15 | 0.4% | 1.3% |
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF NON-RETAIL SALES WORKERS | 4710 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| CASHIERS | 4720 | 18 | 0.5% | 1.6% |
| COUNTER AND RENTAL CLERKS | 4740 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| RETAIL SALESPERSONS | 4760 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| ADVERTISING SALES AGENTS | 4800 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| INSURANCE SALES AGENTS | 4810 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| SECURITIES, COMMODITIES, AND FINANCIAL SERVICES SALES AGENTS | 4820 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| TRAVEL AGENTS | 4830 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SALES REPRESENTATIVES, SERVICES, ALL OTHER | 4840 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| SALES REPRESENTATIVES, WHOLESALE AND MANUFACTURING | 4850 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| REAL ESTATE BROKERS AND SALES AGENTS | 4920 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| SALES ENGINEERS | 4930 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SALES AND RELATED WORKERS, ALL OTHER | 4965 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF OFFICE AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT WORKERS | 5000 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS | 5100 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BILLING AND POSTING CLERKS | 5110 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| BOOKKEEPING, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS | 5120 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| GAMING CAGE WORKERS | 5130 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS | 5140 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PROCUREMENT CLERKS | 5150 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| TELLERS | 5160 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| FINANCIAL CLERKS, ALL OTHER | 5165 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BROKERAGE CLERKS | 5200 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CUSTOMER SERVICE REPRESENTATIVES | 5240 | 27 | 0.8% | 2.4% |
| INTERVIEWERS, EXCEPT ELIGIBILITY AND LOAN | 5310 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| LIBRARY ASSISTANTS, CLERICAL | 5320 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HUMAN RESOURCES ASSISTANTS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING | 5360 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| RECEPTIONISTS AND INFORMATION CLERKS | 5400 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| INFORMATION AND RECORD CLERKS, ALL OTHER | 5420 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CARGO AND FREIGHT AGENTS | 5500 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| COURIERS AND MESSENGERS | 5510 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| POSTAL SERVICE CLERKS | 5540 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| POSTAL SERVICE MAIL CARRIERS | 5550 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| PRODUCTION, PLANNING, AND EXPEDITING CLERKS | 5600 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| SHIPPING, RECEIVING, AND TRAFFIC CLERKS | 5610 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| STOCK CLERKS AND ORDER FILLERS | 5620 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, CHECKERS, AND SAMPLERS, RECORDKEEPING | 5630 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SECRETARIES AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS | 5700 | 20 | 0.6% | 1.8% |
| COMPUTER OPERATORS | 5800 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| DATA ENTRY KEYERS | 5810 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| INSURANCE CLAIMS AND POLICY PROCESSING CLERKS | 5840 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| OFFICE CLERKS, GENERAL | 5860 | 13 | 0.4% | 1.2% |
| OFFICE AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT WORKERS, ALL OTHER | 5940 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| MISCELLANEOUS AGRICULTURAL WORKERS | 6050 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF CONSTRUCTION TRADES AND EXTRACTION WORKERS | 6200 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| BRICKMASONS, BLOCKMASONS, AND STONEMASONS | 6220 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| CARPENTERS | 6230 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| CARPET, FLOOR, AND TILE INSTALLERS AND FINISHERS | 6240 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CEMENT MASONS, CONCRETE FINISHERS, AND TERRAZZO WORKERS | 6250 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| CONSTRUCTION LABORERS | 6260 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| ELECTRICIANS | 6355 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE | 6420 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PIPELAYERS, PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS | 6440 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| ROOFERS | 6515 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SHEET METAL WORKERS | 6520 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING INSPECTORS | 6660 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS | 6700 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FENCE ERECTORS | 6710 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE WORKERS | 6730 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| MISCELLANEOUS CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS | 6765 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MINING MACHINE OPERATORS | 6840 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF MECHANICS, INSTALLERS, AND REPAIRERS | 7000 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| COMPUTER, AUTOMATED TELLER, AND OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS | 7010 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| RADIO AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS | 7020 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| AVIONICS TECHNICIANS | 7030 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ELECTRIC MOTOR, POWER TOOL, AND RELATED REPAIRERS | 7040 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| AIRCRAFT MECHANICS AND SERVICE TECHNICIANS | 7140 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE TECHNICIANS AND MECHANICS | 7200 | 10 | 0.3% | 0.9% |
| BUS AND TRUCK MECHANICS AND DIESEL ENGINE SPECIALISTS | 7210 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| HEAVY VEHICLE AND MOBILE EQUIPMENT SERVICE TECHNICIANS AND MECHANICS | 7220 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| INDUSTRIAL AND REFRACTORY MACHINERY MECHANICS | 7330 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR WORKERS, GENERAL | 7340 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| MAINTENANCE WORKERS, MACHINERY | 7350 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF PRODUCTION AND OPERATING WORKERS | 7700 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONICS, AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ASSEMBLERS | 7720 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| STRUCTURAL METAL FABRICATORS AND FITTERS | 7740 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MISCELLANEOUS ASSEMBLERS AND FABRICATORS | 7750 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| BUTCHERS AND OTHER MEAT, POULTRY, AND FISH PROCESSING WORKERS | 7810 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| FOOD PROCESSING WORKERS, ALL OTHER | 7855 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CUTTING, PUNCHING, AND PRESS MACHINE SETTERS, OPERATORS, AND TENDERS, METAL AND PLASTIC | 7950 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MACHINISTS | 8030 | 4 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| WELDING, SOLDERING, AND BRAZING WORKERS | 8140 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| METAL WORKERS AND PLASTIC WORKERS, ALL OTHER | 8220 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PRINTING PRESS OPERATORS | 8255 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| PRINT BINDING AND FINISHING WORKERS | 8256 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS | 8320 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.3% |
| UPHOLSTERERS | 8450 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| CUTTING WORKERS | 8710 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| OPERATORS, AND TENDERS FURNACE, KILN, OVEN, DRIER, AND KETTLE OPERATORS AND TENDERS | 8730 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SORTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS | 8740 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| MEDICAL, DENTAL, AND OPHTHALMIC LABORATORY TECHNICIANS | 8760 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS | 8800 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PAINTING WORKERS | 8810 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PAPER GOODS MACHINE SETTERS, OPERATORS, AND TENDERS | 8930 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| HELPERS-PRODUCTION WORKERS | 8950 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| PRODUCTION WORKERS, ALL OTHER | 8965 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.7% |
| AIRCRAFT PILOTS AND FLIGHT ENGINEERS | 9030 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| AMBULANCE DRIVERS AND ATTENDANTS, EXCEPT EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS | 9110 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| BUS DRIVERS | 9120 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| DRIVER/SALES WORKERS AND TRUCK DRIVERS | 9130 | 25 | 0.7% | 2.2% |
| TAXI DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS | 9140 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
| AUTOMOTIVE AND WATERCRAFT SERVICE ATTENDANTS | 9360 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS, EXCEPT FLIGHT ATTENDANTS | 9415 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| INDUSTRIAL TRUCK AND TRACTOR OPERATORS | 9600 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| LABORERS AND FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL MOVERS, HAND | 9620 | 12 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| PACKERS AND PACKAGERS, HAND | 9640 | 7 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| REFUSE AND RECYCLABLE MATERIAL COLLECTORS | 9720 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| MILITARY, RANK NOT SPECIFIED | 9830 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1124 | 31.7% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 69 | 1.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2351 | 66.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OTHER_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------|
| EVANGELICAL CONGREGATIONAL | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| ASSEMBLY OF GOD | 12 | 3 | 0.1% | 5.9% |
| APOSTOLIC FAITH | 14 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| AFRICAN METHODIST | 15 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| FREE WILL BAPTIST | 16 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| CHRISTIAN REFORM | 32 | 2 | 0.1% | 3.9% |
| CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST | 33 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| CHURCH OF CHRIST | 35 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS) | 36 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST | 37 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG | 40 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| DISCIPLES OF CHRIST | 44 | 3 | 0.1% | 5.9% |
| EVANGELICAL, EVANGELIST | 45 | 2 | 0.1% | 3.9% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OTHER_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EVANGELIST FREE CHURCH | 47 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| JEHOVAHS WITNESSES | 58 | 5 | 0.1% | 9.8% |
| MORMON | 64 | 6 | 0.2% | 11.8% |
| NAZARENE | 65 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| PENTECOSTAL | 68 | 6 | 0.2% | 11.8% |
| QUAKER | 70 | 3 | 0.1% | 5.9% |
| 7TH DAY ADVENTIST | 77 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| UNITARIAN, UNIVERSALIST | 80 | 3 | 0.1% | 5.9% |
| UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST | 81 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| WESLEYAN | 83 | 2 | 0.1% | 3.9% |
| PILGRIM CHURCH | 220 | 1 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| ISRAELITE CHURCH OF GOD | 225 | 2 | 0.1% | 3.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 51 | 1.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3488 | 98.4% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FUND_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label:
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's ReligionNotes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| FUNDAMENTALIST | 1 | 199 | 5.6% | 17.3% |
| MODERATE | 2 | 430 | 12.1% | 37.3% |
| LIBERAL | 3 | 524 | 14.8% | 45.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1153 | 32.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 75 | 2.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2313 | 65.3% | n/a |

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)**GSS Next***Variable: FUND_NEXT Type: Numeric****Label:
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion****Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 3 | 0.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: RATETONE Type: Numeric

**Label: INTERVIEWER:
PLEASE RECORD THE COLOR FROM THE COLOR
CARD THAT MOST CLOSELY CORRESPONDS TO
THE**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 - LIGHTEST | 1 | 785 | 22.2% | 46.7% |
| 2 | 2 | 353 | 10.0% | 21.0% |
| 3 | 3 | 175 | 4.9% | 10.4% |
| 4 | 4 | 93 | 2.6% | 5.5% |
| 5 | 5 | 75 | 2.1% | 4.5% |
| 6 | 6 | 65 | 1.8% | 3.9% |
| 7 | 7 | 60 | 1.7% | 3.6% |
| 8 | 8 | 52 | 1.5% | 3.1% |
| 9 | 9 | 13 | 0.4% | 0.8% |
| 10 - DARKEST | 10 | 9 | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1680 | 47.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1864 | 52.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: INTHISP Type: Numeric

**Label: Interviewer, are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina?
Which group are you from: Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/Chicana,
Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other. Please specific other.**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 1614 | 45.5% | 86.1% |
| MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN, CHICANO/A | 2 | 138 | 3.9% | 7.4% |
| PUERTO RICAN | 3 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| NICARAGUAN | 8 | 17 | 0.5% | 0.9% |
| CENTRAL AMERICAN | 10 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| DOMINICAN | 15 | 24 | 0.7% | 1.3% |
| COLOMBIAN | 22 | 39 | 1.1% | 2.1% |
| SPANISH | 30 | 27 | 0.8% | 1.4% |
| LATINO/A | 46 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: INTHISP Type: Numeric

Label: Interviewer, are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina?
Which group are you from: Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/Chicana, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other. Please specific other.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1874 | 52.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 2 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: INTRACE1 Type: Numeric

Label:
 (What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)
 First mention.

Notes: Hand Card A6 contained responses 1-15

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| WHITE | 1 | 1423 | 40.2% | 76.5% |
| BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN | 2 | 260 | 7.3% | 14.0% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE | 3 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| ASIAN INDIAN | 4 | 112 | 3.2% | 6.0% |
| CHINESE | 5 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| FILIPINO | 6 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| OTHER ASIAN | 10 | 2 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| SAMOAN | 13 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SOME OTHER RACE | 15 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| HISPANIC | 16 | 42 | 1.2% | 2.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1861 | 52.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 26 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

| Variable: INTRACE2 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: Second mention. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| WHITE | 1 | 100 | 2.8% | 64.1% |
| BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN | 2 | 20 | 0.6% | 12.8% |
| AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE | 3 | 12 | 0.3% | 7.7% |
| OTHER ASIAN | 10 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| HISPANIC | 16 | 23 | 0.6% | 14.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 156 | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 15 | 0.4% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 7 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3366 | 95.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: INTRACE3 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Label: Third mention. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| HISPANIC | 16 | 32 | 0.9% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 32 | 0.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3512 | 99.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WHOELSE1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| Label: Children under 6 | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 154 | 4.3% | 8.5% |
| NO | 2 | 1654 | 46.7% | 91.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1808 | 51.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

| Variable: WHOELSE1 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Children under 6 | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 94 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WHOELSE2 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Older Children | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 100 | 2.8% | 5.5% |
| NO | 2 | 1708 | 48.2% | 94.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1808 | 51.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 94 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WHOELSE3 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: Spouse or Partner | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 255 | 7.2% | 14.1% |
| NO | 2 | 1553 | 43.8% | 85.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1808 | 51.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 94 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

| Variable: WHOELSE4 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Other Relatives | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 84 | 2.4% | 4.6% |
| NO | 2 | 1724 | 48.6% | 95.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1808 | 51.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 94 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WHOELSE5 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Other Adults | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| YES | 1 | 136 | 3.8% | 7.5% |
| NO | 2 | 1672 | 47.2% | 92.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1808 | 51.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 94 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: WHOELSE6 Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: No One | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| NO | 2 | 1808 | 51.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1808 | 51.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 94 | 2.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: FEEUSED Type: Numeric

Label: Was a respondent incentive or fee used as part of getting this case?

Notes: See FEELEVEL for amount of monetary fee paid.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES, MONEY | 1 | 1677 | 47.3% | 92.1% |
| YES, OTHER (FLOWRES, FOOD, ETC.) | 2 | 8 | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| NO | 3 | 135 | 3.8% | 7.4% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1820 | 51.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 82 | 2.3% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: FEELEVEL Type: Numeric

Label: Amount of Fees Paid

Notes:

Values are collapsed above for convenience of display

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| \$50-\$59 | 50 | 320 | 9.0% | 19.1% |
| \$60-\$69 | 60 | 3 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| \$70-\$74 | 70 | 41 | 1.2% | 2.5% |
| \$75+ | 75 | 1308 | 36.9% | 78.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1672 | 47.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1867 | 52.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

| Variable: LNGTHINV Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: How long was interview? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| Time is coded in minutes and is collapsed above for convenience of display | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| LESS THAN ONE HOUR | 30 | 841 | 23.7% | 23.7% |
| 1-1.9 HR | 60 | 2039 | 57.5% | 57.5% |
| 2-2.9 HRS | 120 | 526 | 14.8% | 14.8% |
| 3 OR MORE HOURS | 180 | 138 | 3.9% | 3.9% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: INTETHN Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Race/ethnicity of interviewer | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| WHITE | 1 | 1372 | 38.7% | 73.4% |
| BLACK | 2 | 251 | 7.1% | 13.4% |
| HISPANIC | 3 | 44 | 1.2% | 2.4% |
| ASIAN | 4 | 47 | 1.3% | 2.5% |
| TWO OR MORE RACES | 5 | 156 | 4.4% | 8.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1870 | 52.8% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NO ANSWER | N | 32 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1642 | 46.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: **MODE** Type: **Numeric**Label: **Interview done in-person, over the phone,
a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| IN-PERSON | 1 | 1573 | 44.4% | 44.4% |
| BY PHONE | 2 | 206 | 5.8% | 5.8% |
| COMBINATION IN-PERSON/PHONE | 3 | 129 | 3.6% | 3.6% |
| WEB | 4 | 1636 | 46.2% | 46.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: **INTSEX** Type: **Numeric**Label: **Sex of interviewer**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE | X | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: **INTYRS** Type: **Numeric**Label: **Years of service as an interviewer at NORC**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE | X | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: CONSENT Type: Numeric

Label: PARTICIPATION/RECORDING CONSENT

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| R CONSENTS TO RECORDING INTERVIEW | 1 | 849 | 24.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 849 | 24.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| I | I | 2695 | 76.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: ADMINCONSENT Type: Numeric

Label: May we try to link government records with your survey answers?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| R CONSENTS TO POSSIBLE DATA LINKAGE | 1 | 1660 | 46.8% | 48.5% |
| R DOES NOT CONSENT TO POSSIBLE DATA LINKAGE | 2 | 1762 | 49.7% | 51.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3422 | 96.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 77 | 2.2% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 45 | 1.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: BALLOT Type: Numeric

Label: Ballot Administered.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| BALLOT A | 1 | 1173 | 33.1% | 33.1% |
| BALLOT B | 2 | 1203 | 33.9% | 33.9% |
| BALLOT C | 3 | 1168 | 33.0% | 33.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

| Variable: VERSION Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Version Administered | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| VERSION 1 | 1 | 1173 | 33.1% | 33.1% |
| VERSION 2 | 2 | 1203 | 33.9% | 33.9% |
| VERSION 3 | 3 | 1168 | 33.0% | 33.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: ISSP Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Status on International Social Survey Program Self-Completion Supplement. | | | | |
| Notes: Beginning in 2014, all respondents completed at least one ISSP module. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| R DID ISSP | 1 | 2333 | 65.8% | 65.8% |
| R DID NOT DO ISSP | 2 | 1211 | 34.2% | 34.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: FORMWT Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Weight for form variables. | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 1 | 1 | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: SAMPLE Type: Numeric

Label: The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 2010 SAMPLE FRAME, FULL PROBABILITY | 10 | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: OVERSAMP Type: Numeric

Label: Weight for Black oversamples.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT 1982/1987 | 1 | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SPANINT Type: Numeric

Label: Before 2006 the GSS was only administered in English. Those without enough English to do the interview were excluded as out-of-scope, language problems. In 2006 a Spanish version of the GSS was added. If there had been no Spanish version available in 2006

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| COULD HAVE BEEN INTERVIEWED IN ENGLISH | 1 | 14 | 0.4% | 18.2% |
| WOULD HAVE BEEN EXCLUDED AS LANGUAGE PROBLEM | 2 | 63 | 1.8% | 81.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 77 | 2.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 5 | 0.1% | n/a |
| IAP | I | 3462 | 97.7% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: SPANENG Type: Numeric

Label: Interviews Conducted in Spanish or English

Notes:

Starting in 2006 interviews were conducted in Spanish as well as English.

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| ENGLISH | 1 | 3431 | 96.8% | 96.8% |
| SPANISH | 2 | 113 | 3.2% | 3.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HLTHSTRT Type: Numeric

Label:

WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| EXCELLENT | 1 | 308 | 8.7% | 34.9% |
| GOOD | 2 | 452 | 12.8% | 51.2% |
| FAIR | 3 | 101 | 2.8% | 11.4% |
| POOR | 4 | 22 | 0.6% | 2.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 883 | 24.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2661 | 75.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: HUADD Type: Numeric

Label: IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT
(HU)
AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT
LABEL?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 1467 | 41.4% | 99.9% |
| NO | 2 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1468 | 41.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2076 | 58.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: HUADDWHY Type: Numeric

Label:
SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST
DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| NOT AN HU FOR OTHER REASON | 9 | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1 | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 3543 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: DWELLPRE Type: Numeric

Label:
SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE TYPE OF
STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| TRAILER | 1 | 80 | 2.3% | 5.5% |
| DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE | 2 | 899 | 25.4% | 61.3% |
| 2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE-BY-SIDE | 3 | 55 | 1.6% | 3.7% |
| 2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER | 4 | 16 | 0.5% | 1.1% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: DWELLPRE Type: Numeric

Label:

SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE | 5 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS IN AN ATTACHED ROW) | 6 | 87 | 2.5% | 5.9% |
| APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR LESS) | 7 | 210 | 5.9% | 14.3% |
| APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) | 8 | 79 | 2.2% | 5.4% |
| APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE | 9 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| OTHER | 10 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1467 | 41.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2077 | 58.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: KIDSINHH Type: Numeric

Label:

BASED ON THE FEATURES OF THIS HOUSING UNIT AND THE SURROUNDING PROPERTY/NEIGHBORHOOD THAT YOU CAN SEE, DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THERE ARE CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 15 PRESENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| YES | 1 | 432 | 12.2% | 29.4% |
| NO | 2 | 1035 | 29.2% | 70.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1467 | 41.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2077 | 58.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: RESPOND Type: Numeric

Label:
BASED ON WHAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT THIS HOUSING UNIT, WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE PROBABILITY THAT THIS HOUSEHOLD WILL RESPOND TO THE SURVEY?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| HIGH | 1 | 952 | 26.9% | 64.9% |
| LOW | 2 | 515 | 14.5% | 35.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1467 | 41.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2077 | 58.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: INCUSPOP Type: Numeric

Label:
WHAT DO YOU BELIEVE THE INCOME STATUS OF THIS HOUSING UNIT IS, RELATIVE TO THE REST OF THE GENERAL UNITED STATES POPULATION?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| HIGHER THAN AVERAGE | 1 | 269 | 7.6% | 18.3% |
| AVERAGE | 2 | 857 | 24.2% | 58.4% |
| LOWER THAN AVERAGE | 3 | 341 | 9.6% | 23.2% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1467 | 41.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2077 | 58.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: NEISAFE Type: Numeric

Label:
**NOW THINKING ABOUT SAFETY IN THIS
 NEIGHBORHOOD, HOW SAFE DO YOU THINK IT IS?**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY SAFE | 1 | 547 | 15.4% | 37.3% |
| SOMEWHAT SAFE | 2 | 748 | 21.1% | 51.0% |
| SOMEWHAT UNSAFE | 3 | 153 | 4.3% | 10.4% |
| VERY UNSAFE | 4 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1467 | 41.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2077 | 58.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: RLOOKS Type: Numeric

Label:
**HOW PHYSICALLY ATTRACTIVE IS THE
 RESPONDENT?**

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| VERY UNATTRACTIVE | 1 | 31 | 0.9% | 1.9% |
| UNATTRACTIVE | 2 | 119 | 3.4% | 7.1% |
| ABOUT AVERAGE | 3 | 915 | 25.8% | 54.7% |
| ATTRACTIVE | 4 | 485 | 13.7% | 29.0% |
| VERY ATTRACTIVE | 5 | 122 | 3.4% | 7.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1672 | 47.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1864 | 52.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

| Variable: RGROOMED Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: HOW WELL-GROOMED IS THE RESPONDENT? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| VERY POORLY GROOMED | 1 | 19 | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| POORLY GROOMED | 2 | 97 | 2.7% | 5.8% |
| ABOUT AVERAGE | 3 | 842 | 23.8% | 50.1% |
| WELL GROOMED | 4 | 540 | 15.2% | 32.2% |
| VERY WELL GROOMED | 5 | 181 | 5.1% | 10.8% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 1679 | 47.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 1 | 0.0% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1864 | 52.6% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: RHLTHEND Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR? | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| EXCELLENT | 1 | 210 | 5.9% | 24.8% |
| GOOD | 2 | 451 | 12.7% | 53.3% |
| FAIR | 3 | 149 | 4.2% | 17.6% |
| POOR | 4 | 36 | 1.0% | 4.3% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 846 | 23.9% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 2698 | 76.1% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: WTSS Type: Numeric

Label: Weight of variables.

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| SUBTOTALS: | | 0 | 0.0% | n/a |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND | Y | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | n/a |

Variable: SVYENJOY Type: Numeric

Label: Overall,
how much do you enjoy participating in surveys?
Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little,
or not at all?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| A GREAT DEAL | 1 | 508 | 14.3% | 14.8% |
| A GOOD BIT | 2 | 854 | 24.1% | 24.8% |
| SOME | 3 | 1074 | 30.3% | 31.2% |
| A LITTLE | 4 | 600 | 16.9% | 17.4% |
| NOT AT ALL | 5 | 404 | 11.4% | 11.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3440 | 97.1% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 9 | 0.3% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 21 | 0.6% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 66 | 1.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 8 | 0.2% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: SVYID1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY LIKELY | 1 | 424 | 12.0% | 12.4% |
| SOMEWHAT LIKELY | 2 | 1015 | 28.6% | 29.7% |
| NOT VERY LIKELY | 3 | 825 | 23.3% | 24.2% |
| NOT AT ALL LIKELY | 4 | 1152 | 32.5% | 33.7% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3416 | 96.4% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 27 | 0.8% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 66 | 1.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 10 | 0.3% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Variable: SVYID2 Type: Numeric

Label:

How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?

Notes:

| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| VERY LIKELY | 1 | 441 | 12.4% | 12.9% |
| SOMEWHAT LIKELY | 2 | 1002 | 28.3% | 29.4% |
| NOT VERY LIKELY | 3 | 734 | 20.7% | 21.5% |
| NOT AT ALL LIKELY | 4 | 1231 | 34.7% | 36.1% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3408 | 96.2% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| DON'T KNOW | D | 32 | 0.9% | n/a |
| NO ANSWER | N | 25 | 0.7% | n/a |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 66 | 1.9% | n/a |
| SKIPPED ON WEB | S | 13 | 0.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

| Variable: MODESEQUENCE Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| IN-PERSON FIRST | 1 | 1540 | 43.5% | 43.5% |
| WEB-FIRST | 2 | 2004 | 56.5% | 56.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: TOTALINCENTIVE Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Label: TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE- AND POST- INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES | | | | |
| Notes: This variable is stored as a number between 0 and 200; this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the underlying values. | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| \$0-\$49 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS | 2 | 141 | 4.0% | 4.0% |
| \$50-\$99 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS | 52 | 842 | 23.8% | 23.8% |
| \$100-\$149 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS | 102 | 1522 | 42.9% | 42.9% |
| \$150-\$199 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS | 152 | 237 | 6.7% | 6.7% |
| \$200+ IN TOTAL PAYMENTS | 200 | 802 | 22.6% | 22.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

| Variable: BATCH Type: Numeric | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: SAMPLE BATCH | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| BATCH 1 | 1 | 1211 | 34.2% | 60.4% |
| BATCH 2 | 2 | 793 | 22.4% | 39.6% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2004 | 56.5% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1540 | 43.5% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

| Variable: SUBSAMPRATE Type: Numeric | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Label: Subsampling rate corresponding to two-phase design | | | | |
| Notes: | | | | |
| LABEL | VALUE | COUNT | PCT | PCT Excl. Reserve Codes |
| 20% SUBSAMPLING RATE | 0.2 | 744 | 21.0% | 33.5% |
| 100% SUBSAMPLING RATE | 1 | 1474 | 41.6% | 66.5% |
| SUBTOTALS: | | 2218 | 62.6% | 100.0% |
| RESERVED CODES: | | | | |
| NOT APPLICABLE | I | 1326 | 37.4% | n/a |
| TOTALS: | | 3544 | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| ABANY | 1.000 | If the woman wants it for any reason? |
| ABANYG | 1.000 | If the woman wants it for any reason? |
| ABELLIEF | 10.222 | Which of the following best represents you in terms of your belief about abortion? I am... |
| ABDEFECT | 1.000 | (Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby? |
| ABDEFECTG | 1.000 | (Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby? |
| ABGENDER | 10.222 | (Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...) ...she is pregnant with a boy but wants a girl, or is pregnant with a girl but wants a boy. |
| ABHELP1 | 10.222 | If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help with arrangements, like a ride or childcare? |
| ABHELP2 | 10.222 | If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help paying for the abortion? |
| ABHELP3 | 10.222 | If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help paying for costs other than the abortion, like for a ride or hotel if she needs to stay overnight? |
| ABHELP4 | 10.222 | If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help by providing emotional support? |
| ABHLTH | 1.000 | If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy? |
| ABHLTHG | 1.000 | If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy? |
| ABMORAL | 10.222 | Leaving aside whether or not you think abortion should be legal, are you morally opposed to abortion or not, or would you say it depends? |
| ABNOMORE | 1.000 | If she is married and does not want any more children? |
| ABNOMOREG | 1.000 | If she is married and does not want any more children? |
| ABPOOR | 1.000 | If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children? |
| ABPOORG | 1.000 | If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children? |
| ABRAPE | 1.000 | If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape? |
| ABRAPEG | 1.000 | If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape? |
| ABSINGLE | 1.000 | If she is not married and does not want to marry the man? |
| ABSINGLEG | 1.000 | If she is not married and does not want to marry the man? |
| ACQNTSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Neighbor, co-worker, or long-term acquaintance |
| ADMINCONSENT | 11.000 | May we try to link government records with your survey answers? |
| ADOPTUS | 1.000 | Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both? |
| ADULTS | 1.000 | NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD. 18+ YEARS |
| ADULTSINHH | 2.000 | Calculated variable: Total adults in household according to Household Composition Roster |
| ADULTS_EXP | 2.000 | Including yourself, how many individuals 18 or older live in this household? If you have roommates, please include them. Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily |
| AFFRMACT | 1.000 | Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion? Ar |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| AFRAIDOF | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you. |
| AGE | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S AGE |
| AGED | 1.000 | As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea? |
| AGEDNV | 1.000 | As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea? |
| AGEDV | 1.000 | As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea? |
| AGEHEF1 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF10 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF11 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF12 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF13 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF14 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF2 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF3 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF4 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF5 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF6 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF7 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF8 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEHEF9 | 2.000 | How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday? |
| AGEKDBRN | 1.000 | How old were you when your first child was born? |
| ALLORGLLEVEL | 8.220 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In my organization, the prevention of stress involves all levels of the organization. |
| ALTMED | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than mainstream medicine. |
| ALTSAT | 4.222 | (How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...) When you last visited an alternative health care practitioner? |
| ARTHRTIS | 8.220 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: B. Arthritis or rheumatism? |
| ARTSOUT | 10.221 | Thinking about all the types of events you said you attended, were any of those activities outdoors? |
| ATTEND | 1.000 | How often do you attend religious services? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.) |
| AWAY1 | 2.000 | Is the first person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY10 | 2.000 | Is the tenth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY11 | 2.000 | Is the eleventh person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY12 | 2.000 | Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY13 | 2.000 | Is the thirteenth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY14 | 2.000 | Is the fourteenth person staying somewhere else right now? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| AWAY2 | 2.000 | Is the second person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY3 | 2.000 | Is the third person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY4 | 2.000 | Is the fourth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY5 | 2.000 | Is the fifth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY6 | 2.000 | Is the sixth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY7 | 2.000 | Is the seventh person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY8 | 2.000 | Is the eighth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| AWAY9 | 2.000 | Is the ninth person staying somewhere else right now? |
| BABIES | 1.000 | NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE. |
| BABIES_EXP | 2.000 | How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 0 and 6? |
| BACKPAIN | 8.220 | A. In the past 12 months, have you had back pain every day for a week or more? |
| BALLOT | 11.000 | Ballot Administered. |
| BANGATHER | 4.222 | (Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Ban public gatherings. |
| BATCH | 11.000 | SAMPLE BATCH |
| BETRLANG | 1.000 | Which language do you speak more fluently? |
| BIBLE | 1.000 | Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li |
| BIBLENV | 1.000 | Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit |
| BIBLEV | 1.000 | Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit |
| BIOKIDS | 10.222 | Now, we have some questions about your children. How many biological children have you ever had? |
| BLKDSRV | 10.222 | (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve. |
| BLKMBLTY | 10.222 | (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to wor |
| BLKTRY | 10.222 | (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if black people would only try harder they could be |
| BORN | 1.000 | Were you born in this country? |
| BRV16 | 10.222 | Before the time you were 16, did you experience the death of someone close to you? |
| BRV16BRONUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS |
| BRV16CUZNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS |
| BRV16DADNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS |
| BRV16FILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS |
| BRV16FRNDNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| BRV16GMANUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS |
| BRV16GPANUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS |
| BRV16GRAND | 10.222 | DEATH OF GRANDPARENT |
| BRV16MILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS |
| BRV16MOMNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS |
| BRV16OTH | 10.222 | DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE |
| BRV16OTHNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS |
| BRV16PAR | 10.222 | DEATH OF PARENT |
| BRV16PARTNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS |
| BRV16SIB | 10.222 | DEATH OF SIBLING |
| BRV16SILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS |
| BRV16SISNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS |
| BRV16SP | 10.222 | DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER |
| BRV16SPNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS |
| BRV5 | 10.222 | These next questions are about your experiences losing people close to you. Thinking back five years, to the period from January 1, 2017 through today, did you experience the death of someone close to you? |
| BRV5BRONUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS |
| BRV5CHILD | 10.222 | DEATH OF CHILD |
| BRV5CHINUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS |
| BRV5COWKNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS |
| BRV5CUZNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS |
| BRV5DADNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS |
| BRV5DAUNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS |
| BRV5FILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS |
| BRV5FRNDNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS |
| BRV5GMANUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS |
| BRV5GPANUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS |
| BRV5GRAND | 10.222 | DEATH OF GRANDPARENT |
| BRV5MILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS |
| BRV5MOMNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS |
| BRV5OTH | 10.222 | DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE |
| BRV5OTHNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS |
| BRV5PAR | 10.222 | DEATH OF PARENT |
| BRV5PARTNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS |
| BRV5SIB | 10.222 | DEATH OF SIBLING |
| BRV5SILNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS |
| BRV5SISNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| BRV5SONNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SON DEATHS |
| BRV5SP | 10.222 | DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER |
| BRV5SPNUM | 10.222 | NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS |
| BUYVALUE | 7.220 | Approximately what percent of the company stock that you own today did you buy with your own savings or money from your wages? |
| CABGNDR | 4.221 | People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions. Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe |
| CAPPUN | 1.000 | Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder? |
| CARECOST | 4.221 | Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for children under school age? |
| CAREPROV | 4.221 | People have different views on childcare for children under school age. Who do you think should primarily provide childcare? |
| CARESIK1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? C. Cares for sick family members? |
| CHILDS | 1.000 | How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage). |
| CHILDSINHH | 2.000 | TOTAL CHILDREN IN HH (HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION VERSION) |
| CHILDS_EXP | 2.000 | Calculated variable: Total count of children under 18 in household |
| CHLDIDEL | 1.000 | What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have? |
| CHNGTIME | 8.220 | How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis? |
| CLASS | 1.000 | If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class? |
| CLSRLTV | 4.221 | People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives. Imagine a person living with a partner and their children. Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives? |
| CODEG | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE |
| CODEN | 1.000 | (What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| COEDUC | 1.000 | What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for? |
| COEVWORK | 1.000 | IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your partner ever work for as long as one year? |
| COFUND | 1.000 | (What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner |
| COHABOK | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree . . . B. It is alright for a couple to live together without intending to get married. |
| COHORT | 1.000 | Birth cohort of respondent. |
| COHRS1 | 1.000 | IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs? |
| COHRS2 | 1.000 | IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs? |
| COIND10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY |
| COJEW | 1.000 | IF JEWISH: Doeyour partner considehis/herself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| COLATH | 1.000 | (There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not? |
| COLCOM | 1.000 | (Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not? |
| COLCOMY | 1.000 | (Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person is teaching in a college. Should this person be fired, or not? |
| COLMSLM | 1.000 | Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not? |
| COLRAC | 1.000 | (Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not? |
| COMPPERF | 7.220 | Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on company profits or performance? |
| COMPREND | 1.000 | (FOR INTERVIEWERS) Was respondent's understanding of the questions... |
| COMPUSE | 1.000 | Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location? |
| COMPWAGE | 7.220 | Do you believe your fixed annual wages in calendar year 2005 were higher or lower than those of employees with similar experience and job descriptions in other companies in your region? Please answer on a 1 to 5 scale. |
| CONARMY | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military |
| CONBUS | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies |
| CONCLERG | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion |
| CONDEMND | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. H. I am free from the conflicting demands |
| CONDOM | 9.000 | The last time you had sex, was a condom used? By 'sex' we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex. |
| CONEDUC | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education |
| CONFED | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Executive branch of th |
| CONFEDVAC | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government |
| CONFEDVACY | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government |
| CONFINAN | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running this institution are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Banks and financial inst |
| CONHLTH | 4.222 | In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in the United States? |
| CONINC | 1.000 | Inflation-adjusted family income. |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| CONJUDGE | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S. Supreme Court |
| CONLABOR | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor |
| CONLEGIS | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress |
| CONMEDIC | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine |
| CONPHARVAC | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical compani |
| CONPHARVACY | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical compani |
| CONPRESS | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press |
| CONRINC | 1.000 | Inflation-adjusted personal income. |
| CONSCI | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Scientific Community |
| CONSENT | 11.000 | PARTICIPATION/RECORDING CONSENT |
| CONTV | 1.000 | (I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV |
| COOCC10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION |
| COOKING1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? F. Prepares the meals? |
| COOP | 1.000 | (FOR INTERVIEWERS) In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview? |
| COOTHER | 1.000 | (What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...). What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| COPRES10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION |
| COPRES105PLUS | 1.000 | PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD |
| COREL | 1.000 | What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| COSEI10 | 1.000 | R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| COSEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| COSEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| COURTS | 1.000 | In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals? |
| COURTSNV | 1.000 | In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals? |
| COURTSV | 1.000 | In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| COVEMPLY | 10.222 | Considering your work activity before the COVID-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation? |
| COVID12 | 10.222 | Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine? (Regardless of how many doses.) |
| COWKSUP | 1.000 | In your (spouse/partner)'s job, does he or she supervise anyone who is directly responsible to them? |
| COWRKHLP | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. N. The people I work with can be relied o |
| COWRKINT | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. J. The people I work with take a personal |
| COWRKSFL | 1.000 | At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else? |
| COWRKSFL2 | 1.000 | Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work without employees or does/did they have employees? |
| COWRKSFLFAM | 1.000 | Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work in their own family business or farm |
| COWRKSTA | 1.000 | Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? |
| CRACK30 | 9.000 | How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form? |
| CVDARMUS | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not watch or |
| CVDARPO | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not watchin |
| CVDART | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) attending in-person art exhibits, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography, more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you |
| CVDCCLASS | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) taking any online classes or lessons (including watching instructional videos) on creating or performing art more often, at the same rate, less often, or are |
| CVDCREAT | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) creating or performing art of your own more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not creating or performing art at all? This may have included musi |
| CVDLVMUS | 10.221 | The following questions are about arts activities you may be doing now. Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now attending in-person live arts events more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you |
| CVDMOV | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all? |
| CVDPOD | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, about visual arts or film, or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are |
| CVDRDG | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays a |
| CVDSTMUS | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you no |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| CVDSTPO | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate, less or are you |
| CVDTOUR | 10.221 | (Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums, galle |
| DATEINTV | 1.000 | Date of interview. |
| DEFPENSN | 7.220 | B. Do you have a defined benefit pension plan at your company? |
| DEGREE | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S DEGREE |
| DENOM | 1.000 | IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| DENOM16 | 1.000 | IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| DENOM_NEXT | 10.222 | What specific denomination is that, if any? |
| DEPRESS | 8.220 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: D. Depression? |
| DEPTPERF | 7.220 | Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on workgroup or department performance? |
| DIABETES | 8.220 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: C. Diabetes or high blood pressure? |
| DIPGED | 1.000 | Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else? |
| DISBLTY | 4.222 | Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability? |
| DISCAFF | 1.000 | What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days? |
| DISCAFFM | 1.000 | What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days? |
| DISCAFFWNV | 1.000 | What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days? |
| DISCAFFWV | 1.000 | What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days? |
| DISRSPCT | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people. |
| DIVLAW | 1.000 | Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now? |
| DIVLAWNV | 1.000 | Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now? |
| DIVLAWV | 1.000 | Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now? |
| DIVORCE | 1.000 | IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated? |
| DOCALT | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by...) an alternative health care practitioner? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|--|
| DOCEARN | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients. |
| DOCSAT1 | 4.222 | How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you last visited a doctor? |
| DOCSKLS | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be. |
| DOCTRST | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted. |
| DOCVST | 4.222 | During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor? |
| DRINKDAY1 | 4.222 | How often do you... Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day? |
| DWELLPRE | 11.000 | SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES |
| DWELOWN | 1.000 | (Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what? |
| DWELOWN16 | 1.000 | When you were 16 years old, did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else? |
| EARNRS | 1.000 | Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment? |
| EDUC | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION |
| ELDCOST | 4.221 | And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people? |
| ELDFNCE | 4.221 | Consider an elderly couple. One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Plea |
| ELDHHELP | 4.221 | Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help? |
| EMAILHR | 1.000 | About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail? |
| EMAILMIN | 1.000 | About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail? |
| EMPINPUT | 7.220 | Some companies have organized workplace decision-making in ways to get more employee input and involvement. Are you personally involved in any group, team, committee, or task force that addresses issues such as product quality, cost cutting, productivit |
| EMPTRAIN | 7.220 | B. In the last 12 months have you received any formal training from your current employer, such as in classes or seminars sponsored by the employer? |
| ENDSMEET | 4.211 | Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet? |
| EQWLTH | 1.000 | Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should |
| ESOP | 7.220 | A. Are you a member of an Employee Stock Ownership Plan commonly called an ESOP? |
| ETH1 | 1.000 | (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED |
| ETH2 | 1.000 | (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED |
| ETH3 | 1.000 | (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED |
| ETHNIC | 1.000 | (From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to? |
| ETHREGION1 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Austria |
| ETHREGION10 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Hungary |

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)***ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| ETHREGION11 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ireland |
| ETHREGION12 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Italy |
| ETHREGION13 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Lithuania |
| ETHREGION14 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) |
| ETHREGION15 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Norway |
| ETHREGION16 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Poland |
| ETHREGION17 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Portugal |
| ETHREGION18 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Romania |
| ETHREGION19 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Russia (USSR) |
| ETHREGION2 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belgium |
| ETHREGION20 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Scotland |
| ETHREGION21 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Spain |
| ETHREGION22 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sweden |
| ETHREGION23 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Switzerland |
| ETHREGION24 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Turkey |
| ETHREGION25 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yugoslavia |
| ETHREGION26 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Europe) |
| ETHREGION27 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Algeria |
| ETHREGION28 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| ETHREGION29 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Egypt |
| ETHREGION3 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Czechoslovakia |
| ETHREGION30 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ethiopia |
| ETHREGION31 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Kenya |
| ETHREGION32 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nigeria |
| ETHREGION33 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Africa |
| ETHREGION34 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sudan |
| ETHREGION35 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Tanzania |
| ETHREGION36 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uganda |
| ETHREGION37 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Africa) |
| ETHREGION38 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bangladesh |
| ETHREGION39 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? China |
| ETHREGION4 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Denmark |
| ETHREGION40 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? India |
| ETHREGION41 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Indonesia |
| ETHREGION42 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Japan |
| ETHREGION43 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Pakistan |
| ETHREGION44 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Philippines |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| ETHREGION45 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Korea |
| ETHREGION46 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Thailand |
| ETHREGION47 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Vietnam |
| ETHREGION48 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Asia) |
| ETHREGION49 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iran |
| ETHREGION5 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? England and Wales |
| ETHREGION50 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iraq |
| ETHREGION51 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Israel |
| ETHREGION52 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jordan |
| ETHREGION53 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Saudi Arabia |
| ETHREGION54 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Syria |
| ETHREGION55 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? United Arab Emirates |
| ETHREGION56 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yemen |
| ETHREGION57 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Middle East) |
| ETHREGION58 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Argentina |
| ETHREGION59 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bolivia |
| ETHREGION6 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Finland |
| ETHREGION60 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Brazil |
| ETHREGION61 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Chile |
| ETHREGION62 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Colombia |
| ETHREGION63 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ecuador |
| ETHREGION64 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? French Guiana |
| ETHREGION65 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guyana |
| ETHREGION66 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Paraguay |
| ETHREGION67 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Peru |
| ETHREGION68 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Suriname |
| ETHREGION69 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uruguay |
| ETHREGION7 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? France |
| ETHREGION70 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Venezuela |
| ETHREGION71 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (South America) |
| ETHREGION72 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belize |
| ETHREGION73 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Costa Rica |
| ETHREGION74 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? El Salvador |
| ETHREGION75 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guatemala |
| ETHREGION76 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Honduras |
| ETHREGION77 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Mexico |

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)***ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| ETHREGION78 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nicaragua |
| ETHREGION79 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Panama |
| ETHREGION8 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Germany |
| ETHREGION80 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Central America) |
| ETHREGION81 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? American Indian |
| ETHREGION82 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada |
| ETHREGION83 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada (French) |
| ETHREGION84 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Puerto Rico |
| ETHREGION85 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (North America) |
| ETHREGION86 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Cuba |
| ETHREGION87 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Haiti |
| ETHREGION88 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Dominican Republic |
| ETHREGION89 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica |
| ETHREGION9 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Greece |
| ETHREGION90 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Caribbean) |
| ETHREGION91 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Australia |
| ETHREGION92 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Papua New Guinea |
| ETHREGION93 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? New Zealand |
| ETHREGION94 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Samoa |
| ETHREGION95 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica |
| ETHREGION96 | 1.000 | From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Oceania) |
| ETHWORLD1 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Europe |
| ETHWORLD2 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Africa |
| ETHWORLD3 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Asia |
| ETHWORLD4 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Middle East |
| ETHWORLD5 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? South America |
| ETHWORLD6 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Central America |
| ETHWORLD7 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? North America |
| ETHWORLD8 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Caribbean |
| ETHWORLD9 | 1.000 | From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Oceania |
| EVCRAK | 9.000 | Have you ever, even once, used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form? |
| EVIDU | 9.000 | Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)? DO NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders. |
| EVPAIDSX | 9.000 | Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex? |
| EVSTRAY | 9.000 | Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married? |
| EVWORK | 1.000 | IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| EXECGNDR | 4.221 | (Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Senior executive of a large company |
| EXTR2021 | 7.220 | Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2021? Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing. |
| EXTRAPAY | 7.220 | In your job are you eligible for any type of performance-based pay, such as individual or group bonuses or any type of profit-sharing? |
| EXTRAVAL1 | 7.220 | What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021? |
| EXTRAYR | 7.220 | What was the most recent year in which you received these performance-based payments? |
| FAIR | 1.000 | Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? |
| FAIREARN | 8.220 | How fair is what you earn on your job in comparison to others doing the same type of work you do? |
| FAIRNV | 1.000 | Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? |
| FAIRV | 1.000 | Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? |
| FAMDIF16 | 1.000 | IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened? |
| FAMDIF16Y | 1.000 | Which of the following best describes your situation? |
| FAMGEN_EXP | 2.000 | NUMBER OF FAMILY GENERATIONS IN HOUSEHOLD (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION) |
| FAMILY16 | 1.000 | Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? |
| FAMSUFFR | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree ... C. All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job. |
| FAMVSWK | 8.220 | How often do the demands of your family interfere with your work on the job? |
| FAMVSWK1 | 4.221 | How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? D. You have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of your family responsibilities. |
| FAMWKBST | 4.221 | Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life? Should... |
| FAMWKLST | 4.221 | And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable? |
| FAMWKOFF | 8.220 | How hard is it to take time off during your work to take care of personal or family matters? |
| FEAR | 1.000 | Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night? |
| FECHLD | 4.221 | To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. |
| FECHLD2 | 4.221 | To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. |
| FEELDOWN | 8.220 | Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless. |
| FEELEVEL | 11.000 | Amount of Fees Paid |
| FEELNERV | 8.220 | Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge. |
| FEEUSED | 11.000 | Was a respondent incentive or fee used as part of getting this case? |

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)***ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| FEFAM | 1.000 | (Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the |
| FEHIRE | 1.000 | Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women. |
| FEJOBFF | 1.000 | Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you |
| FEMSELF | 10.222 | How feminine do you see yourself? |
| FEPOL | 1.000 | Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women. |
| FEPOLNV | 1.000 | Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women. |
| FEPOLV | 1.000 | Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women. |
| FEPRESCH | 1.000 | (Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works. |
| FEPRESCH2 | 4.221 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree...?) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works. |
| FINALTER | 1.000 | During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same? |
| FINRELA | 1.000 | Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.) |
| FIRSTKIDSEX | 10.222 | Was your first biological child's sex recorded as male or female at birth? |
| FLUVAX | 10.222 | Did you receive a seasonal influenza vaccine ("flu shot") in the past 12 months? |
| FORM | 1.000 | FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED |
| FORMWT | 11.000 | Weight for form variables. |
| FRINGEOK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. F. My fringe benefits are good |
| FRNDFAM | 4.221 | While some people think that close relatives should be the most important people in one's life, others think that it should be close friends who are the most important. Which view is closer to your opinion? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7 |
| FRNDSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Close personal friend |
| FRTVEGS | 4.222 | (How often do you...) eat fresh fruit or vegetables? |
| FUCITZN | 1.000 | Are you... |
| FUCITZNNV | 1.000 | Are you... |
| FUCITZNV | 1.000 | Are you... |
| FUND | 1.000 | Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion |
| FUND16 | 1.000 | IF JEWISH: Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In |
| FUND_NEXT | 10.222 | Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion |
| GENDER1 | 2.000 | (FIRST PERSON) Gender of first person |
| GENDER10 | 2.000 | Gender of tenth person |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| GENDER11 | 2.000 | Gender of eleventh person |
| GENDER12 | 2.000 | Gender of twelfth person |
| GENDER13 | 2.000 | Gender of thirteenth person |
| GENDER14 | 2.000 | Gender of fourteenth person |
| GENDER2 | 2.000 | (SECOND PERSON) Gender of second person |
| GENDER3 | 2.000 | (THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person |
| GENDER4 | 2.000 | (FOURTH PERSON) Gender of fourth person |
| GENDER5 | 2.000 | (FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person |
| GENDER6 | 2.000 | Gender of sixth person |
| GENDER7 | 2.000 | Gender of seventh person |
| GENDER8 | 2.000 | Gender of eighth person |
| GENDER9 | 2.000 | Gender of ninth person |
| GESTATE | 10.222 | Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if... ..she is beyond 4.5 months, that is, about halfway through the pregnancy. |
| GETAHEAD | 1.000 | Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important? |
| GETAHEADNV | 1.000 | Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important? |
| GETAHEADV | 1.000 | Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important? |
| GOD | 1.000 | Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God |
| GOODLIFE | 1.000 | (Please tell me/Please indicate) whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our st |
| GRANBORN | 1.000 | (Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States? |
| GRASS | 1.000 | Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not? |
| GRASSNV | 1.000 | Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not? |
| GRASSV | 1.000 | Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not? |
| GUNLAW | 1.000 | Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun? |
| HANDMOVE | 8.220 | Does your job regularly require you to perform repetitive or forceful hand movements or involve awkward postures? |
| HAPCOHAB | 1.000 | (IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy? |
| HAPMAR | 1.000 | (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy? |
| HAPPY | 1.000 | Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy? |
| HAPPY7 | 4.221 | If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| HAVEINFO | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. D. I have enough information to get the j |
| HEALTH | 1.000 | Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor? |
| HEALTH1 | 8.220 | Would you say that in general your health is Excellent, Very good, Good, Fair, or Poor? |
| HEALTHISSP | 4.222 | In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor? |
| HEFINFO1 | 2.000 | NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD ROSTER INFORMANT |
| HEIGHT | 8.220 | About how tall are you without shoes? Reported in inches. |
| HELPBLK | 1.000 | Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would |
| HELPFUL | 1.000 | Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves? |
| HELPFULNV | 1.000 | Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves? |
| HELPFULV | 1.000 | Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves? |
| HELPNOT | 1.000 | Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others |
| HELPOTH | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help. |
| HELPPOOR | 1.000 | Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t |
| HELPSICK | 1.000 | In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government a |
| HHCLEAN1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? Is it always you, usually you, about equal or both together, usually your [spouse/partner], always your [spouse/partner], or by a third person? Does the household cleaning? |
| HHRACE | 2.000 | Race of household. |
| HHTYPE1_EXP | 2.000 | HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION) |
| HISPANIC | 1.000 | Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from? |
| HIVAFRAID | 9.000 | Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments. I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected. |
| HIVDSCRM | 9.000 | (Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today. |
| HIVIMMRL | 9.000 | (Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities |
| HIVTEST | 9.000 | Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth). |
| HIVTEST1 | 9.000 | Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| HIVTEST2 | 9.000 | Where did you have your last HIV test - at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counseling and testing site, at an emergency room, as an inpatient at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else? |
| HLPEQUIP | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. C. I receive enough help and equipment to |
| HLTHACC1 | 4.222 | In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for rich people than for poor people |
| HLTHACC2 | 4.222 | In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for old people than for young people |
| HLTHACC3 | 4.222 | In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for women than for men |
| HLTHACC4 | 4.222 | In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for citizens of the United States than for people who do not hold U.S. citizenship |
| HLTHBEH | 4.222 | Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People suffer from severe health problems... Because they behaved in ways that damaged their health. |
| HLTHBTR | 4.222 | Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? Would you say it is... |
| HLTHCONF | 4.222 | (During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you lost confidence in yourself? |
| HLTHCTZN | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... Do not hold citizenship of the United States. |
| HLTHDAYS | 8.220 | C. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did your poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation? |
| HLTHDEP | 4.222 | (During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt unhappy and depressed? |
| HLTHDMG | 4.222 | (People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...) Behave in ways that damage their health. |
| HLTHENV | 4.222 | (People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live. |
| HLTHGENE | 4.222 | (People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes. |
| HLTHGOV | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The government should provide only limited health care services. |
| HLTHINF | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In general, the health care system in the United States is inefficient. |
| HLTHMORE | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People use health care services more than necessary. |
| HLTHNOT | 4.222 | (During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt you could not overcome your problems? |
| HLTHPAIN | 4.222 | (During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you had bodily aches or pains? |
| HLTHPOOR | 4.222 | (People suffer from severe health problems...) Because they are poor. |
| HLTHPRB | 4.222 | During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems? |
| HLTHSAT | 4.222 | In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you... |
| HLTHSTRT | 11.000 | WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| HLHTAX | 4.222 | How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ... |
| HLTHWBANX | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems? |
| HLTHWBLIF | 4.222 | During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics? Information on healthy lifestyle? |
| HLTHWBVAX | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations? |
| HLTHWEB | 4.222 | During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computers, tablets and smartphones) to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else? |
| HOMEKID | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree ... E. A job is alright, but what most women really want is a home and children. |
| HOMOSEX | 1.000 | What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all? |
| HOMPOP | 1.000 | Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables) |
| HOMPOPH | 2.000 | Calculated variable: total people in household according to roster. (ROSTER ONLY ASKED FOR ADULTS) |
| HOMPOP_EXP | 2.000 | Calculated variable: Total people in household according to roster |
| HOUSEWRK | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree ... F. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay. |
| HRS1 | 1.000 | IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs? |
| HRS2 | 1.000 | IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs? |
| HRSRELAX | 8.220 | After an average work day, about how many hours do you have to relax or pursue activities that you enjoy? |
| HUADD | 11.000 | IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT (HU) AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT LABEL? |
| HUADDWHY | 11.000 | SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS |
| HUBBYWK1 | 4.221 | And, do you agree or disagree . . . A. A man"s job is to earn money; a woman"s job is to look after the home and family. |
| HUCLEAN | 1.000 | How clean was the interior of the housing unit? |
| HUNT | 1.000 | And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting? |
| HUNT1 | 1.000 | Do you (or does your [husband/wife/partner]) go hunting? |
| HURTATWK | 8.220 | In the past 12 months, how many times have you been injured on the job? |
| HVYLIFT | 8.220 | Does your job require you to do repeated lifting, pushing, pulling or bending? |
| HYPERTEN | 8.220 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: A. Hypertension or high blood pressure? |
| IDU30 | 9.000 | How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs? |
| IF16WHO | 1.000 | Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted? |
| IF20WHO | 1.000 | Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted? |
| IMMCRIME | 1.000 | There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? A. Immigrants increase crime r |
| IMMFATE | 1.000 | What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| IMMJOB | 1.000 | There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? C. Immigrants take jobs away f |
| IMMUNBETR | 4.222 | (How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?) It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination. |
| INCOM16 | 1.000 | Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.) |
| INCOME | 1.000 | In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is? |
| INCOME16 | 1.000 | In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes. |
| INCUSPOP | 11.000 | WHAT DO YOU BELIEVE THE INCOME STATUS OF THIS HOUSING UNIT IS, RELATIVE TO THE REST OF THE GENERAL UNITED STATES POPULATION? |
| INDPERF | 7.220 | Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on individual performance? |
| INDUS10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY |
| INDUS10_NEXT | 10.222 | INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION |
| INSTYPE01 | 4.222 | What kind of health insurance do you have? Please check all that apply. |
| INTETHN | 11.000 | Race/ethnicity of interviewer |
| INTHISP | 11.000 | Interviewer, are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? Which group are you from: Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/Chicana, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other. Please specific other. |
| INTLBLKS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| INTLHSPS | 1.000 | (Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos? |
| INTLWHTS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| INTRACE1 | 11.000 | (What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention. |
| INTRACE2 | 11.000 | Second mention. |
| INTRACE3 | 11.000 | Third mention. |
| INTSEX | 11.000 | Sex of interviewer |
| INTYRS | 11.000 | Years of service as an interviewer at NORC |
| ISCO08 | 1.000 | Respondent's Occupation, 2008 ISCO |
| ISSP | 11.000 | Status on International Social Survey Program Self-Completion Supplement. |
| JEW | 1.000 | IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| JEW16 | 1.000 | IF JEWISH: Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| JEW_NEXT | 10.222 | Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? |
| JOBFIND | 1.000 | About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all? |
| JOBFIND1 | 8.220 | How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits as you have now? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| JOBLOSE | 1.000 | Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely? |
| JOBSECOK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. K. The job security is good |
| JOBVSFA1 | 4.221 | How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? B. It has been difficult for you to fulfil your family responsibilities because of the amount of time you spent on your job. |
| KIDNOFRE | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree ... C. Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents. |
| KIDSINHH | 11.000 | BASED ON THE FEATURES OF THIS HOUSING UNIT AND THE SURROUNDING PROPERTY/NEIGHBORHOOD THAT YOU CAN SEE, DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THERE ARE CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 15 PRESENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD? |
| KIDSOCST | 4.221 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? E. Having children increases people's social standing in society. |
| KIDSSOL | 1.000 | When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now? |
| KIDSSOLNV | 1.000 | When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now? |
| KIDSSOLV | 1.000 | When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now? |
| KIDSUND18 | 2.000 | This section contains questions about you and your household. We are interested in understanding what households in the United States look like and we are grateful for any information you provide. Are there any individuals aged 0 to 17 years old living at |
| KNOWSCHD1 | 8.220 | How far in advance do you usually know what days and hours you will need to work? |
| KNOWWHAT | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. G. On my job, I know exactly what is expected |
| LAIDOFF | 8.220 | Were you laid off your main job at any time in the last year? |
| LAUNDRY1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? A. Does the laundry? |
| LEARNNEW | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. A. My job requires that I keep learning new t |
| LETDIE1 | 1.000 | When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it? |
| LETDIE1Y | 1.000 | When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it? |
| LETIN1A | 1.000 | Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be |
| LETINASN1 | 1.000 | Do you think the number of immigrants from Asia who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same? |
| LETINHSP1 | 1.000 | Do you think the number of immigrants from Latin America who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same? |
| LIBATH | 1.000 | (There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion shou |
| LIBATHY | 1.000 | (There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and reli |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| LIBCOM | 1.000 | (Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing |
| LIBCOMY | 1.000 | (Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removi |
| LIBMSLM | 1.000 | (Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing thi |
| LIBMSLMY | 1.000 | (Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you f |
| LIBRAC | 1.000 | (Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not |
| LIBRACY | 1.000 | (Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this boo |
| LIFE | 1.000 | In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull? |
| LIFEIN5 | 8.220 | If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how do you think you would rate your life five years from today? |
| LIFENOW | 8.220 | If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how would you rate your life today? |
| LIVEBLKS | 1.000 | Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni |
| LIVEWHTS | 1.000 | Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni |
| LNGRLTNSHP | 2.000 | These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals in your household who are 18 or older. Are you married to, partnered with, or otherwise in a long-term relationship with another individual 18 or older who lives in this household? |
| LNGTHINV | 11.000 | How long was interview? |
| LOCALNUM | 1.000 | About how many people work at the location where you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.) |
| MABORN | 1.000 | Was(your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) born in this country? |
| MADEG | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S (SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE |
| MAEDUC | 1.000 | What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your mother finished and got credit for? |
| MAIND10 | 1.000 | MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE |
| MAJOR1 | 1.000 | What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP |
| MAJOR2 | 1.000 | What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|--|
| MALEKIDS | 10.222 | Among your biological children, how many children are male? |
| MANVSEMP | 8.220 | In general, how would you describe relations in your work place between management and employees? |
| MAOCC10 | 1.000 | MOTHER'S OCCUPATION |
| MAPRES10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION |
| MAPRES105PLUS | 1.000 | MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD |
| MAR1 | 2.000 | (FIRST PERSON) Marital status of first person |
| MAR10 | 2.000 | Marital status of tenth person |
| MAR11 | 2.000 | Marital status of eleventh person |
| MAR12 | 2.000 | Marital status of twelfth person |
| MAR13 | 2.000 | Marital status of thirteenth person |
| MAR14 | 2.000 | Marital status of fourteenth person |
| MAR2 | 2.000 | (SECOND PERSON) Marital status of second person |
| MAR3 | 2.000 | (THIRD PERSON) Marital status of third person |
| MAR4 | 2.000 | (FOURTH PERSON) Marital status of fourth person |
| MAR5 | 2.000 | Marital status of fifth person |
| MAR6 | 2.000 | Marital status of sixth person |
| MAR7 | 2.000 | Marital status of seventh person |
| MAR8 | 2.000 | Marital status of eighth person |
| MAR9 | 2.000 | Marital status of ninth person |
| MARASIAN | 1.000 | How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person? |
| MARBLK | 1.000 | What about having a close relative marry a Black person? |
| MARCOHAB | 1.000 | Cohabitation status |
| MARHISP | 1.000 | How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person? |
| MARHOMO | 1.000 | (Do you agree or disagree?) Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another. |
| MARITAL | 1.000 | Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married? |
| MARLEGIT | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree? F. People who want children ought to get married. |
| MARMAKID | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree? G. A single mother can bring up her child as well as a married couple. |
| MARPAKID | 4.221 | Do you agree or disagree? H. A single father can bring up his child as well as a married couple. |
| MARTYPE | 1.000 | CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE |
| MARWHT | 1.000 | What about having a close relative marry a White person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening? |
| MASCSELF | 10.222 | How masculine do you see yourself? |
| MASEI10 | 1.000 | R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| MASEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| MASEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| MATESEX | 9.000 | Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner? |
| MAWRKGRW | 1.000 | Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, while you were growing up? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| MAWRKSLF | 1.000 | At this job, was [mother/stepmother/female relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees? |
| MAWRKSLF2 | 1.000 | At this job, was (your mother/your stepmother/the female relative you were living with when you were 16) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees? |
| MAWRKSLFFAM | 1.000 | At this job, was she working for her own family business or family farm? |
| MEDBEST | 4.222 | How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in the United States? |
| MEDCOMMT | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) You could not take the time off work or had other commitments? |
| MEDPAY | 4.222 | During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... You could not pay for it? |
| MEDWTLST | 4.222 | (During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) The waiting list was too long? |
| MEOVRWRK | 1.000 | Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work. |
| MISSWORK | 8.220 | During the past 30 days, about how many days did you miss work due to your mental or physical health? |
| MNTHSUSA | 1.000 | How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States? |
| MNTLHLTH | 8.220 | B. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good? |
| MOBILE16 | 1.000 | IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)? |
| MOBILSURV | 4.222 | (Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people. |
| MODE | 11.000 | Interview done in-person, over the phone, a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web |
| MODESEQUENCE | 11.000 | SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT |
| MOREDAYS | 8.220 | How many days per month do you work extra hours beyond your usual schedule? |
| MUSTWORK | 8.220 | When you work extra hours on your main job, is it mandatory (required by your employer)? |
| MYSKILLS | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. H. My job lets me use my skills and abilities |
| NATAID | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Foreign aid |
| NATAIDY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries |
| NATARMS | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) The military, armaments, and defense |
| NATARMSY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) National defense |
| NATCHLD | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare |
| NATCITY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Solving the problems of big cities |
| NATCITYY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities |
| NATCRIME | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate |
| NATCRIMY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Law enforcement |
| NATDRUG | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| NATDRUGY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation |
| NATEDUC | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the nation's education system |
| NATEDUCY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Education |
| NATENRGY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Developing alternative energy sources |
| NATENVIR | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the environment |
| NATENVIY | 1.000 | Improving and protecting the environment |
| NATFARE | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Welfare |
| NATFAREY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor |
| NATHEAL | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the nation's health |
| NATHEALY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Health |
| NATMASS | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Mass Transportation |
| NATPARK | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Parks and recreation |
| NATRACE | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the conditions of Blacks |
| NATRACEY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to Blacks |
| NATROAD | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges |
| NATSCI | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Supporting scientific research |
| NATSOC | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Social Security |
| NATSPAC | 1.000 | (Let's begin with some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you th |
| NATSPACY | 1.000 | (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration |
| NEASTATUS | 1.000 | FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE NEA FOLLOW-ON |
| NEISAFE | 11.000 | NOW THINKING ABOUT SAFETY IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD, HOW SAFE DO YOU THINK IT IS? |
| NEWS | 1.000 | How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never? |
| NEXTSTATUS | 1.000 | FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON |
| NMBRKIDS | 4.221 | How many children have you ever had? Please include any biological, adoptive, foster or step-children. |
| NOINTEREST | 8.220 | Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Little interest or pleasure in doing things. |
| NONBINKIDS | 10.222 | Are any of your biological children transgender or non-binary? |
| NOTSMART | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart. |
| NTWKHARD | 8.220 | During the past week, about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as you should have? |
| NUMEMPS | 1.000 | Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else? [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| NUMKIDS | 4.221 | All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have? Please just write a number in the box below. |
| NUMMEN | 9.000 | Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many male partners have you had sex with? |
| NUMORG1 | 7.220 | About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees. |
| NUMWOMEN | 9.000 | Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many female partners have you had sex with? |
| OBEY | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To obey |
| OCC10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION |
| OCC10_NEXT | 10.222 | OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION |
| OLD1 | 2.000 | (FIRST PERSON) Age of first person |
| OLD10 | 2.000 | Age of tenth person |
| OLD11 | 2.000 | Age of eleventh person |
| OLD12 | 2.000 | Age of twelfth person |
| OLD13 | 2.000 | Age of thirteenth person |
| OLD14 | 2.000 | Age of fourteenth person |
| OLD2 | 2.000 | (SECOND PERSON) Age of second person |
| OLD3 | 2.000 | (THIRD PERSON) Age of third person |
| OLD4 | 2.000 | (FOURTH PERSON) Age of fourth person |
| OLD5 | 2.000 | Age of fifth person |
| OLD6 | 2.000 | Age of sixth person |
| OLD7 | 2.000 | Age of seventh person |
| OLD8 | 2.000 | Age of eighth person |
| OLD9 | 2.000 | Age of ninth person |
| OPDEVEL | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. B. I have an opportunity to develop my ow |
| ORGINC | 4.221 | How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest. |
| OTH16 | 1.000 | IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| OTHER | 1.000 | IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| OTHERSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Other |
| OTHER_NEXT | 10.222 | What specific denomination is that, if any? |
| OTHLANG | 1.000 | Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]? |
| OTHLANG1 | 1.000 | What other language(s) do you speak? First response. |
| OTHLANG2 | 1.000 | What other language(s) do you speak? Second response. |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| OVERSAMP | 11.000 | Weight for Black oversamples. |
| OVERWORK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. F. I have too much work to do everything well |
| OWNGUN | 1.000 | Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers? |
| OWNSTOCK | 7.220 | Do you own any shares of stock in the company where you now work, either directly or through some type of retirement or stock plan? |
| PABORN | 1.000 | Was(your father/ your stepfather/ the male relative you were living with at 16) born in this country? |
| PADEG | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S (SUBSTITUTE FATHER'S) DEGREE |
| PAEDUC | 1.000 | What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your father finished and got credit for? |
| PAIDLV | 4.221 | Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child. One of them stops working for some time to care for their child. Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long? |
| PAIDLVDV | 4.221 | Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father? |
| PAIDSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?) Person you paid or paid you for sex |
| PAINARMS | 8.220 | B. In the past 12 months, have you had pain in the hands, wrists, arms, or shoulders every day for a week or more? |
| PAIND10 | 1.000 | FATHER'S INDUSTRY |
| PANDINC | 10.222 | Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same? |
| PANDMET | 10.222 | Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same? |
| PAOCC10 | 1.000 | FATHER'S OCCUPATION |
| PAPRES10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S OCCUPATION |
| PAPRES105PLUS | 1.000 | FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010) |
| PARBORN | 1.000 | Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN PAOCC16 to PAIND16, PAEDUC, MAEDUC, PADEG, AND MADEG.) |
| PARSOL | 1.000 | Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was? |
| PARTFULL | 1.000 | When you worked in [2019/2020], was it usually full or part time? |
| PARTNERS | 9.000 | How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months? |
| PARTNRS5 | 9.000 | Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 months, how many sex partners have you had in that five year period? |
| PARTTEAM | 8.220 | In your job, do you normally work as part of a team, or do you mostly work on your own? |
| PARTYID | 1.000 | Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what? |
| PASEI10 | 1.000 | R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| PASEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| PASEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| PAWRKSLF | 1.000 | Was your [father/stepfather/male relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| PAWRKSLF2 | 1.000 | Was he self-employed or did he work for someone else? |
| PAWRKSLFFAM | 1.000 | At this job, was he working for his own family business or family farm? |
| PERFRT | 7.220 | If you received a performance rating from your organization in 2021, which statement best describes the rating you received? |
| PHONE | 1.000 | Thank you very much for your time and help. Do you have a telephone? May I have your name and (one of your) telephone number(s) just in case I have left something out in this interview? |
| PHYEFFRT | 8.220 | A. Please rate the overall physical effort at the job you normally Do. |
| PHYSACT | 4.222 | (How often do you...) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual? |
| PHYSHLTH | 8.220 | A. Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good? |
| PIKUPSEX | 9.000 | (If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Casual date or pick-up |
| PILLOK | 1.000 | Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve? |
| PISTOL | 1.000 | Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol] |
| PLAN1 | 4.221 | (In your household who does the following things...?) Plans and organizes social and family activities? |
| POLABUSE | 1.000 | (Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman? |
| POLABUSEY | 1.000 | (Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer? |
| POLATTAK | 1.000 | Was attacking the policeman with his fists? |
| POLATTAKY | 1.000 | Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists? |
| POLESCAP | 1.000 | Was attempting to escape from custody? |
| POLHITOK | 1.000 | Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen? |
| POLHITOKY | 1.000 | Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen? |
| POLMURDR | 1.000 | (Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case? |
| POLVIEWS | 1.000 | We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would |
| POORSERV | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores. |
| POPEPKS | 1.000 | We are interested in what American Catholics think about religious matters. Please select the answer that comes closest to your own personal opinion about the following statement: Under certain conditions, the pope is infallible when he speaks on matter |
| POPULAR | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular |
| PORNLAW | 1.000 | Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? |
| POSSLQ | 1.000 | Which of these statements applies to you? |
| POSSLQY | 1.000 | Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY. |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| POSTLIFE | 1.000 | Do you believe there is a life after death? |
| POSTLIFENV | 1.000 | Do you believe there is a life after death? |
| POSTLIFEV | 1.000 | Do you believe there is a life after death? |
| PRAY | 1.000 | About how often do you pray? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.) |
| PRAYER | 1.000 | The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling? |
| PRAYERNV | 1.000 | The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling? |
| PRAYERV | 1.000 | The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling? |
| PREMARX | 1.000 | There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wron |
| PRES16 | 1.000 | Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump? |
| PRES20 | 1.000 | Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump? |
| PRESTG10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION |
| PRESTG105PLUS | 1.000 | R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD |
| PRETEEN | 1.000 | NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS |
| PRETEEN_EXP | 2.000 | How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 7 and 12? |
| PRNT | 2.000 | Calculated variable: The respondent answered yes to any of RBIOPRNT, RADPTPRNT, and RSTPPRNT |
| PRNTADVS | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take time to listen to and advise the child if he/she has problems? |
| PRNTBHAV | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...teach the child how to behave? |
| PRNTCRE | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take care of the child on a daily basis? |
| PRNTFNCE | 4.221 | Please consider a family with a father and a mother raising a child who is five years old. In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should... ...provide for the family financially? |
| PRNTLK | 4.221 | People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion? |
| PRNTMDL | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...try to be a role model for the child? |
| PRNTPLY | 4.221 | (In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child, and take part in his/her leisure activities? |
| PRODTIV | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. P. Conditions on my job allow me to be about |
| PROMTEFR | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. I. Promotions are handled fairly |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| PROMTEOK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. A. The chances for promotion are good |
| PROUDEMP | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. O. I am proud to be working for my employer |
| PSYSAMEPHYS | 8.220 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity. |
| PTNRORNT | 9.000 | To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves? |
| PTNRSXBRTH | 9.000 | To the best of your knowledge, was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male or female at birth? |
| PTNRSXNOW | 9.000 | To the best of your knowledge, does your most recent sexual partner describe themselves as male, female, or transgender? |
| RACDIF1 | 1.000 | On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination? |
| RACDIF1X | 1.000 | The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are...Mainly due to |
| RACDIF2 | 1.000 | (On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn? |
| RACDIF2X | 1.000 | (The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most |
| RACDIF3 | 1.000 | (On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise |
| RACDIF3X | 1.000 | (The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most |
| RACDIF4 | 1.000 | (On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull themse |
| RACDIF4X | 1.000 | (The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most |
| RACE | 1.000 | What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND. |
| RACEACS1 | 1.000 | What is your race? White |
| RACEACS10 | 1.000 | Other Asian |
| RACEACS11 | 1.000 | Native Hawaiian |
| RACEACS12 | 1.000 | Guamanian or Chamorro |
| RACEACS13 | 1.000 | Samoaan |
| RACEACS14 | 1.000 | Other Pacific Islander |
| RACEACS15 | 1.000 | Some other race |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| RACEACS16 | 1.000 | Hispanic |
| RACEACS2 | 1.000 | Black or African American |
| RACEACS3 | 1.000 | American Indian or Alaska Native |
| RACEACS4 | 1.000 | Asian Indian |
| RACEACS5 | 1.000 | Chinese |
| RACEACS6 | 1.000 | Filipino |
| RACEACS7 | 1.000 | Japanese |
| RACEACS8 | 1.000 | Korean |
| RACEACS9 | 1.000 | Vietnamese |
| RACECEN1 | 1.000 | (What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention |
| RACECEN2 | 1.000 | (What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Second mention |
| RACECEN3 | 1.000 | (What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Third mention |
| RACERANK1 | 1.000 | If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with? |
| RACERANK2 | 1.000 | After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with? |
| RACERANK3 | 1.000 | After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with? |
| RACLIVE | 1.000 | Are there any (“whites” for black respondents, “blacks” for non-black respondents) living in this neighborhood now? |
| RACOPEN | 1.000 | Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which law would you vote for? |
| RACOPENNV | 1.000 | Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race |
| RACOPENY | 1.000 | Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second la |
| RACWORK | 1.000 | IF EMPLOYED: Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black? |
| RADPTPRNT | 2.000 | Are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? |
| RADPTPRNT18 | 2.000 | To clarify, are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household? |
| RANK | 1.000 | (In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...) Where would you put yourself on this scale? |
| RATETONE | 11.000 | INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RECORD THE COLOR FROM THE COLOR CARD THAT MOST CLOSELY CORRESPONDS TO THE |
| RBIOPRNT | 2.000 | These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals who are under the age of 18 in this household. Are you the biological parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? |
| RBIOPRNT18 | 2.000 | To clarify, are you the biological parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household? |
| RCHILD18 | 2.000 | Are you the child of another individual 18 or older in your household? |
| REALINC | 1.000 | Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base=1986) |
| REALRINC | 1.000 | Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base = 1986) |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| REBORN | 1.000 | Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ? |
| REG16 | 1.000 | In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old? |
| REGION | 1.000 | REGION OF INTERVIEW |
| RELACTIV | 1.000 | How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services? |
| RELATE14 | 2.000 | Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household |
| RELATSEX | 9.000 | The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by 'sex' we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex. |
| RELEXP | 1.000 | Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your life? |
| RELHHD1 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of first person to head of household. |
| RELHHD10 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD11 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household. |
| RELHHD12 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD13 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD14 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD2 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household. |
| RELHHD3 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household. |
| RELHHD4 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD5 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD6 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD7 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household. |
| RELHHD8 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household. |
| RELHHD9 | 1.000 | What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household. |
| RELIG | 1.000 | What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? |
| RELIG16 | 1.000 | In what religion were you raised? |
| RELIG_NEXT | 10.222 | What is your religious preference? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|--|
| RELITEN | 1.000 | (ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)? |
| RELITENNV | 1.000 | (ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)? |
| RELITENV | 1.000 | (ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)? |
| RELPERSN | 1.000 | To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all? |
| REQMASKS | 4.222 | (Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Require people to wear face masks. |
| RES16 | 1.000 | Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old? |
| RESPECT | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. I. At the place where I work, I am treated wi |
| RESPNUM | 2.000 | Respondent's number in family. |
| RESPNUMH | 2.000 | NUMBER IN FAMILY OF R (HEF) |
| RESPOND | 11.000 | BASED ON WHAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT THIS HOUSING UNIT, WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE PROBABILITY THAT THIS HOUSEHOLD WILL RESPOND TO THE SURVEY? |
| RFAMLOOK | 4.221 | (On average, how many hours a week do you spend...) ...looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)? |
| RFMLY18 | 2.000 | Are you related in some other way to another individual 18 or older in your household? (For example, you live with your adult cousins, adult aunts or uncles, or other adult relatives?) |
| RGPRNT18 | 2.000 | Are you the grandparent of another individual 18 or older in your house? |
| RGPRNTU18 | 2.000 | Are you the grandparent (or great-grandparent) of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? |
| RGROOMED | 11.000 | HOW WELL-GROOMED IS THE RESPONDENT? |
| RHEIGHT | 4.222 | What is your height? |
| RHHWORK | 4.221 | A. On average, how many hours a week do you personally spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities? |
| RHLTHEND | 11.000 | WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR? |
| RICHWORK | 1.000 | (IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.) If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working? |
| RIFLE | 1.000 | IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE |
| RINCBLLS | 8.220 | Do you feel that the income from your job alone is enough to meet your family's usual monthly expenses and bills? |
| RINCOM16 | 1.000 | In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. |
| RINCOME | 1.000 | Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]? |
| RLOOKS | 11.000 | HOW PHYSICALLY ATTRACTIVE IS THE RESPONDENT? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| RLYRLTV | 4.221 | People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion? |
| RNRLTU18 | 2.000 | Are there any individuals under the age of 18 in this household who are not related to you in any way? For example, the child of a roommate or lodger. |
| RNRLTD18 | 2.000 | Is there anyone in your household who you are not related to? For example, an adult roommate or lodger? |
| ROWNGUN | 1.000 | Do any of these guns personally belong to you? |
| RPRNT18 | 2.000 | Are you the parent of another individual 18 or older in your house? |
| RRLTU18 | 2.000 | Are you related in some other way to at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? For example, you are an aunt or uncle, cousin, or some other relative. |
| RSBLNG18 | 2.000 | Are you the sibling of another individual 18 or older in your house? |
| RSPGNDR | 4.221 | People have different opinions about how much responsibility women and men should have for the home and family. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion? |
| RSPRLTV1 | 4.221 | People have different opinions about responsibilities towards relatives. Consider a couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. A sibling of one of the couple needs a place to stay for a few month |
| RSPRLTV2 | 4.221 | Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. The father of one of them recently became a widower. Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion, do you think |
| RSTPPRNT | 2.000 | Are you the stepparent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? |
| RSTPPRNT18 | 2.000 | To clarify, are you the stepparent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household |
| SAFEFRST | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. L. There are no significant compromises or sh |
| SAFEHLTH | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. N. The safety and health conditions where I w |
| SAFETYWK | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. K. The safety of workers is a high priority w |
| SAMPLE | 11.000 | The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail. |
| SATFIN | 1.000 | We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all? |
| SATJOB | 1.000 | On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do -- would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied? |
| SATJOB1 | 8.220 | All in all, how satisfied would you say you are with your job? |
| SAVESOUL | 1.000 | Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior? |
| SECONDWK | 8.220 | Do you have any jobs besides your main job or do any other work for pay? |
| SEI10 | 1.000 | R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| SEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| SEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| SEX | 1.000 | CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| SEXBIRTH1 | 9.000 | Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth? |
| SEXEDUC | 1.000 | Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools? |
| SEXFREQ | 9.000 | About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months? |
| SEXNOW1 | 9.000 | Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender? |
| SEXORNT | 9.000 | Which of the following best describes you? |
| SEXSEX | 9.000 | Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been... |
| SEXSEX5 | 9.000 | (Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 month), have your sex partners in the last five years been... |
| SHAREHHW | 4.221 | Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner? |
| SHOP1 | 4.221 | In your household who does the following things...? D. Shops for groceries? |
| SHOTGUN | 1.000 | IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN |
| SHUTBUS | 4.222 | Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics? Shut down businesses and places of employment. |
| SIBS | 1.000 | How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents. |
| SIZE | 1.000 | SIZE OF PLACE: Size of place in thousands is a 4 digit code which provides actual size of place of interview. Remember when using this code to add 3 zeros. Listed below are the frequencies for gross population categories. |
| SLFMANGD | 7.220 | A. Are you currently involved in a self-managed team? |
| SLPPRBLM | 8.220 | B. During the past 12 months, how often have you had trouble going to sleep or staying asleep? |
| SMOKEDAY | 4.222 | Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day? |
| SOCBAR | 1.000 | (For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern? |
| SOCFRIEND | 1.000 | (For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood? |
| SOCOMMUN | 1.000 | (For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood? |
| SOCREL | 1.000 | (For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with relatives? |
| SPANENG | 11.000 | Interviews Conducted in Spanish or English |
| SPANINT | 11.000 | Before 2006 the GSS was only administered in English. Those without enough English to do the interview were excluded as out-of-scope, language problems. In 2006 a Spanish version of the GSS was added. If there had been no Spanish version available in 2006 |
| SPANKING | 1.000 | Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking? |
| SPANSELF | 1.000 | If this interview had only been available in English, would you... |
| SPDEG | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE |
| SPDEN | 1.000 | (What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| SPDIPGED | 1.000 | Was that a diploma awarded by (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE)'s high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE) took a test, or something else? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|--|
| SPEDUC | 1.000 | What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for? |
| SPEVWORK | 1.000 | IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year? |
| SPFALOOK | 4.221 | And on average, how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)? |
| SPFUND | 1.000 | (What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse |
| SPHHWORK | 4.221 | B. And what about your spouse/partner? On average, how many hours a week does he/she spend on household work, not including childcare or leisure time activities? |
| SPHRS1 | 1.000 | (Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs? |
| SPHRS2 | 1.000 | IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs? |
| SPIND10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY |
| SPJEW | 1.000 | (What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) |
| SPKATH | 1.000 | There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not? |
| SPKATHY | 1.000 | (There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not? |
| SPKCOM | 1.000 | Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not? |
| SPKCOMY | 1.000 | Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not? |
| SPKLANG | 1.000 | How well do you speak that language? [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE, ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE] READ CATEGORIES |
| SPKMSLM | 1.000 | Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not? |
| SPKMSLMY | 1.000 | Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not? |
| SPKRAC | 1.000 | Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not? |
| SPKRACY | 1.000 | Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior... If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should this person be allowed to speak, or not? |
| SPOCC10 | 1.000 | RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION |
| SPOTHER | 1.000 | Please specify denomination: |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| SPPRES10 | 1.000 | PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION |
| SPPRES105PLUS | 1.000 | SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD |
| SPREL | 1.000 | IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? |
| SPRTPRSN | 1.000 | To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual, or not spiritual at all? |
| SPSEI10 | 1.000 | R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010) |
| SPSEI10EDUC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| SPSEI10INC | 1.000 | PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010 |
| SPVTRFAIR | 8.220 | My supervisor treats me fairly. |
| SPWKSUP | 1.000 | In your (husband/wife/partner)'s job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)? |
| SPWRKSLF | 1.000 | At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else? |
| SPWRKSLF2 | 1.000 | At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else? |
| SPWRKSLFFAM | 1.000 | (Does/Did) your spouse work in their own family business or farm? |
| SPWRKSTA | 1.000 | Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? |
| SRCBELT | 1.000 | SRC (SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN) NEW BELT CODE |
| SSFCHILD | 4.221 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? A. A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple. |
| SSMCHILD | 4.221 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? B. A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple. |
| STAYHOME | 4.222 | (Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Demand that people stay at home. |
| STOCKOPS | 7.220 | Do you currently hold any stock options in your company (vested or unvested)? |
| STOCKOPTYR | 7.220 | Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021? A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years. |
| STOCKVAL1 | 7.220 | Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today. |
| STOCKYR | 7.220 | Were you granted shares of stock in the company where you work in 2021? This means shares that the company gave to you for free through a restricted stock plan or an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, a stock bonus plan, or other stock plan. |
| STOCKYRVAL | 7.220 | Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you. |
| STOPTYRAMT | 7.220 | Please give a general estimate of the total number of the stock options that your company granted to you in 2021. |
| STRESS | 8.220 | How often do you find your work stressful? |
| STRESS12 | 8.220 | In the past 12 months, have you participated in any of these stress management or stress reduction programs? |
| STRMGTSUP | 8.220 | To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Senior management show support for stress prevention through involvement and commitment. |
| STRREDPG | 8.220 | Do you have access to stress management or stress reduction programs at your current workplace? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|--|
| SUBSAMPRATE | 11.000 | Subsampling rate corresponding to two-phase design |
| SUICIDE1 | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease? |
| SUICIDE1G | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease? |
| SUICIDE2 | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt? |
| SUICIDE2G | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt? |
| SUICIDE3 | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family? |
| SUICIDE3G | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family? |
| SUICIDE4 | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die? |
| SUICIDE4G | 1.000 | (Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die? |
| SUPCARES | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. G. My supervisor is concerned with the we |
| SUPERVIS | 8.220 | In your main job, do you supervise or are you directly responsible for the work of other people? |
| SUPHELP | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. L. My supervisor is helpful to me in gett |
| SVYENJOY | 11.000 | Overall, how much do you enjoy participating in surveys? Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little, or not at all? |
| SVYID1 | 11.000 | How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months? |
| SVYID2 | 11.000 | How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months? |
| TAX | 1.000 | Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low? |
| TEAMSAFE | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. M. Where I work, employees and management wor |
| TEENS | 1.000 | NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS |
| TEENSEX | 1.000 | What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all? |
| TEENS_EXP | 2.000 | How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17? |
| THNKSELF | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself |
| THREATEN | 1.000 | (In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed. |
| TIREDHM1 | 4.221 | How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? A. You have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done. |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------|---------|---|
| TIREDWK1 | 4.221 | How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? C. You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work you had done. |
| TOOFEWWK | 8.220 | C. How often are there not enough people or staff to get all the work done? |
| TOTALINCENTIVE | 11.000 | TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE- AND POST- INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES |
| TRDUNION | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. R. Workers need strong trade unions to protect |
| TRUST | 1.000 | Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? |
| TRUSTMAN | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. J. I trust the management at the place where |
| TRUSTNV | 1.000 | Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? |
| TRUSTV | 1.000 | Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? |
| TRYNEWJB | 8.220 | Taking everything into consideration, how likely is it you will make a genuine effort to find a new job with another employer within the next year? |
| TVHOURS | 1.000 | On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television? |
| UNEMP | 1.000 | ASK EVERYONE: At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month? |
| UNION | 1.000 | Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?) |
| UNION1 | 1.000 | Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?) |
| UNIVGNDR | 4.221 | (Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university |
| UNRELAT | 1.000 | (Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?...) IF NO: How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way? |
| USCITZN | 1.000 | Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you... |
| USCITZNNV | 1.000 | Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you... |
| USCITZNV | 1.000 | Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you... |
| USEDUP | 8.220 | How often during the past month have you felt used up at the end of the day? |
| USETECH | 8.220 | During a typical week, about what percentage of your total time at work would you normally spend using different types of electronic technologies (such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers, scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on) |
| USEWWW | 1.000 | Other than for e-mail, do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web? [INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME] |
| USWARY | 1.000 | Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years? |
| USWARYNV | 1.000 | Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years? |
| USWARYV | 1.000 | Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years? |
| VAXDOHARM | 4.222 | How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good. |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| VAXHSTNCY | 10.222 | Now, we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations. Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement: Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against measles, mumps, and r |
| VAXKIDS | 10.222 | (Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are important for children to have. |
| VAXSAFE | 10.222 | (Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are safe. |
| VERSION | 11.000 | Version Administered |
| VETYEARS | 1.000 | Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES: What was your total time on active duty? |
| VIETDRAFT | 1.000 | Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number |
| VOEDCOL | 1.000 | In what year did you receive the (COLLEGE NAME) degree? E. Besides attending college for credit, did you complete any courses for credit at an institution such as a business college, technical or vocational school? |
| VOTE16 | 1.000 | In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election? |
| VOTE20 | 1.000 | In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election? |
| WAYPAID | 8.220 | In your main job, are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what? |
| WEALTH | 7.220 | Please estimate your total wealth. |
| WEBDOCEXP | 4.222 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet...) ...helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me. |
| WEBDRADV | 4.222 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice. |
| WEBHLTBEH | 4.222 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet... affected my health behavior in a positive way. |
| WEBMOB | 1.000 | Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet? |
| WEBRELY | 4.222 | (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet. |
| WEBSYMPT | 4.222 | To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor. |
| WEEKSWRK | 1.000 | Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave? |
| WEIGHT | 8.220 | About how much do you weigh without shoes? Reported in pounds. |
| WEIGHT_ISSP | 4.222 | What is your weight? |
| WHATCO2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (worked/works) Was this mainly....? |
| WHATMA2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where (your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....? |
| WHATPA2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where (your father/your stepfather/the male relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....? |
| WHATSLF2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where you (work/worked)? Was this mainly....? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| WHATSP2 | 1.000 | How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (works/worked)? Was this mainly...? |
| WHENHS | 1.000 | In what year did you receive your high school degree? |
| WHERE1 | 2.000 | (FIRST PERSON) Where is the first person staying? |
| WHERE10 | 2.000 | Where is the tenth person staying? |
| WHERE11 | 2.000 | Where is the eleventh person staying? |
| WHERE12 | 2.000 | Where is the twelfth person staying? |
| WHERE13 | 2.000 | Where is the thirteenth person staying? |
| WHERE14 | 2.000 | Where is the fourteenth person staying? |
| WHERE2 | 2.000 | (SECOND PERSON) Where is the second person staying? |
| WHERE3 | 2.000 | (THIRD PERSON) Where is the third person staying? |
| WHERE4 | 2.000 | (FOURTH PERSON) Where is the fourth person staying? |
| WHERE5 | 2.000 | Where is the fifth person staying? |
| WHERE6 | 2.000 | Where is sixth person staying? |
| WHERE7 | 2.000 | Where is the seventh person staying? |
| WHERE8 | 2.000 | Where is the eighth person staying? |
| WHERE9 | 2.000 | Where is the ninth person staying? |
| WHOELSE1 | 11.000 | Children under 6 |
| WHOELSE2 | 11.000 | Older Children |
| WHOELSE3 | 11.000 | Spouse or Partner |
| WHOELSE4 | 11.000 | Other Relatives |
| WHOELSE5 | 11.000 | Other Adults |
| WHOELSE6 | 11.000 | No One |
| WHYWKHME | 8.220 | Is it usually because you want to, you have to in order to keep up with your job, or for some other reason? |
| WIDOWED | 1.000 | IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed? |
| WKAGEISM | 8.220 | Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your age? |
| WKDECIDE | 8.220 | A. In your job, how often do you take part with others in making decisions that affect you? |
| WKFREEDM | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. E. I am given a lot of freedom to decide |
| WKHAROTH | 8.220 | In the last 12 months, were you threatened or harassed in any other way by anyone while you were on the job? |
| WKHARSEX | 8.220 | In the last 12 months, were you sexually harassed by anyone while you were on the job? |
| WKPRAISE | 8.220 | When you do your job well, are you likely to be praised by your supervisor or employer? |
| WKRACISM | 8.220 | Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your race or ethnic origin? |
| WKSEXISM | 8.220 | Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your gender? |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| WKSMOOTH | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. Q. The place where I work is run in a smooth |
| WKSUB | 1.000 | We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible? |
| WKSUB1 | 1.000 | Do you (does your (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she/is) directly responsible? |
| WKSUBS | 1.000 | IF YES: Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible? |
| WKSUBS1 | 1.000 | IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible? |
| WKSUP | 1.000 | At work, [do you/does your spouse] supervise anyone who is directly responsible to [you/your spouse]? |
| WKSUP1 | 1.000 | In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job, (do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (you/him/her)? |
| WKSUPS | 1.000 | Is anyone that [you supervise/your spouse supervises] the direct supervisor of somebody else? |
| WKSUPS1 | 1.000 | IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else? |
| WKVSFAM | 8.220 | How often do the demands of your job interfere with your family life? |
| WLTHBLKS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| WLTHHSPS | 1.000 | (Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?) Hispanic Americans? |
| WLTHWHTS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| WORDA | 1.000 | We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them. On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like B |
| WORDB | 1.000 | Word B |
| WORDC | 1.000 | Word C |
| WORDD | 1.000 | Word D |
| WORDE | 1.000 | Word E |
| WORDF | 1.000 | Word F |
| WORDG | 1.000 | Word G |
| WORDH | 1.000 | Word H |
| WORDI | 1.000 | Word I |
| WORDJ | 1.000 | Word J |
| WORDK | 1.000 | Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. |
| WORDL | 1.000 | Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. |
| WORDN | 1.000 | Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. |
| WORDSUM | 1.000 | Total number of correct words. |
| WORKBLKS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| WORKDIFF | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. C. I get to do a number of different things o |
| WORKFAST | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. B. My job requires that I work very fast |
| WORKFOR1 | 7.220 | Do you work for a for-profit company, a non-profit or not-for-profit organization, or for the government or a government agency? |
| WORKHARD | 1.000 | (If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To work hard |
| WORKHSPS | 1.000 | (Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?) Hispanic-Americans? |
| WORKSICK | 8.220 | During the past 3 months, how many days did you work while physically ill? |
| WORKWHTS | 1.000 | Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in |
| WORRY | 8.220 | Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Not being able to stop or control worrying. |
| WRKBABY | 4.221 | Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances: B. When there is a child under school age. |
| WRKGOVT1 | 1.000 | (Are/Were) you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.) |
| WRKGOVT2 | 1.000 | (Are/Were) you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)? |
| WRKHOME | 8.220 | How often do you work at home as part of your job? |
| WRKMEANGFL | 8.220 | (Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.) I find my work to be very meaningful. |
| WRKSCH | 4.221 | Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances: C. After the youngest child starts school. |
| WRKSCHED | 8.220 | Which of the following best describes your usual work schedule? |
| WRKSLF | 1.000 | (Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else? |
| WRKSLFFAM | 1.000 | (Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm? |
| WRKSTAT | 1.000 | Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? |
| WRKTIME | 8.220 | Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. M. I have enough time to get the job done |
| WRKTYPE | 8.220 | How would you describe your work arrangement in your main job? |
| WRKWAYUP | 1.000 | Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the sa |
| WRKWAYUP_NEXT | 10.222 | Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements? Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do |
| WTSS | 11.000 | Weight of variables. |
| WTSSNRPS_NEA | 1.000 | POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON |

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|---------------|---------|---|
| WTSSNRPS_NEXT | 1.000 | POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON |
| WTSSPS_NEA | 1.000 | POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON |
| WTSSPS_NEXT | 1.000 | POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON |
| WWHR | 1.000 | Not counting e-mail, about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the Web? (Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time spent using interactive Internet services like social media, streaming services, chat rooms, online conferencing) |
| WWWMIN | 1.000 | Minutes per week? |
| XMARSEX | 1.000 | What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all? |
| XMOVIE | 1.000 | Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year? |
| XMOVIEY | 1.000 | The next questions are about pornography- Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities. About how often did you look at pornography in the last year? |
| XNORCSIZ | 1.000 | NORC SIZE OF PLACE |
| YEARSJOB | 8.220 | How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer? |
| YEARSUSA | 1.000 | How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States? |
| YEARVAL | 7.220 | Total dollar value of payments in that year |
| YEARVAL1 | 7.220 | Total dollar value of payments in that year |
| YOUSUP | 1.000 | As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A. How many people Do you supervise directly? |
| YRARMUS | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account. |
| YRARPO | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring poetry, book-reading, or storytelling? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account. |
| YRARTXBT | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) go in person to an art exhibit, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography? |
| YRCLASS | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) take any online classes or lessons -- or watch instructional videos -- on creating or performing art? |
| YRCREAT | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) create or perform art of your own? This may have included music, theater, or dance; creative writing; crafts or visual arts; digital art; or film or photography done for artistic purposes. |
| YRFNCE | 4.221 | Compared to 12 months ago, how do you think the financial situation of your household has changed? Would you say the current situation is... |
| YRLVMUS | 10.221 | First, we'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As we list each activity, please indicate if it is something you have done in the past 12 months. During the last 12 months, did you go in person |
| YRMOVIE | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) go to the movies? |
| YRPOD | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) listen to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, or about visual arts or film, or about books or literature? |

*Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)***ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

| Variable Name | Section | SAS_LABEL |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| YRRDG | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) read any novels or short stories, poetry, or plays? |
| YRSTMUS | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance? |
| YRSTPO | 10.221 | (During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed poetry event, book-reading, or storytelling event? |
| YRTOUR | 10.221 | The following questions are about arts events or activities you may have watched or listened to, using digital technology, during the last 12 months. (During the last 12 months, did you...) visit or tour an online art museum, gallery, or exhibition? |
| ZODIAC | 1.000 | ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT |